
NSSE 2021

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

About This Report

The *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website (nsse.indiana.edu) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

1. **Class level:** As reported by your institution.

2. **Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the survey available on the NSSE website.

3. **Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.

4. **Values and response options:** Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.

5. **Count and column percentage (%):** The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.

Note: Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: go.iu.edu/NSSE-weights

6. **Statistical comparisons:** Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes tend to generate more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a z -test.

NSSE Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

NSSEville State University

Seniors

Your seniors compared with																		
		NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^a	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	3	0	244	2	54	2	6,952	3	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	.35	2.9 ***	.43
		2	Sometimes	135	20	4,397	27	845	29	75,222	33							
		3	Often	212	33	5,947	37	1,086	38	81,724	35							
		4	Very often	280	46	5,440	34	889	31	66,983	29							
		Total		630	100	16,028	100	2,874	100	230,881	100							
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	82	13	2,369	14	401	14	35,490	16	2.5	2.5	-.04	2.6 **	-.09	2.6	-.05
		2	Sometimes	267	42	5,959	37	978	34	79,495	34							
		3	Often	164	26	4,548	29	858	31	67,348	29							
		4	Very often	113	19	3,072	20	611	22	47,208	21							
		Total		626	100	15,948	100	2,851	100	229,541	100							
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRrevaluate	1	Never	25	4	778	5	134	5	12,543	6	3.1	3.1	.02	3.1	-.04	3.0	.06
		2	Sometimes	56	9	1,666	11	262	10	28,134	13							
		3	Often	384	63	9,147	57	1,586	57	128,802	56							
		4	Very often	150	24	4,267	27	851	29	58,873	26							
		Total		615	100	15,858	100	2,833	100	228,352	100							

7. **Effect size:** Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large. A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent t -tests use Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . Cohen's d is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's h is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences* (2nd edition). New York: Psychology Press.

8. **Key to symbols:**

- ▲ Your students' average was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ Your students' average was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ Your students' average was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ Your students' average was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	18	4	237	5	375	3	1,908	4	2.8	2.7 *	.11	2.8	.05	2.8	.06	
		2	Sometimes	123	33	2,112	40	4,372	38	21,317	38								
		3	Often	153	39	1,859	34	4,282	36	19,895	35								
		4	Very often	98	24	1,250	22	2,716	23	12,989	23								
		Total	392	100	5,458	100	11,745	100	56,109	100									
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	93	24	821	16	2,391	23	10,487	20	2.3	2.5 ***	-.21	2.2	.03	2.3	-.04	
		2	Sometimes	143	37	2,041	39	4,898	42	23,336	42								
		3	Often	102	26	1,574	28	2,879	23	14,247	25								
		4	Very often	52	13	972	18	1,513	12	7,727	13								
		Total	390	100	5,408	100	11,681	100	55,797	100									
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	65	17	633	12	1,937	18	8,279	16	2.3	2.5 ***	-.21	2.3	.03	2.4	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	171	45	2,119	41	5,215	45	24,873	45								
		3	Often	106	27	1,740	31	3,169	26	15,759	27								
		4	Very often	48	11	897	16	1,356	11	6,792	12								
		Total	390	100	5,389	100	11,677	100	55,703	100									
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	114	29	1,277	24	3,788	34	17,126	32	2.3	2.3	-.06	2.0 ***	.23	2.1 **	.16	
		2	Sometimes	117	30	1,842	36	4,226	36	20,349	37								
		3	Often	100	27	1,371	25	2,506	21	12,145	21								
		4	Very often	56	14	850	15	1,084	9	5,820	10								
		Total	387	100	5,340	100	11,604	100	55,440	100									
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	89	23	866	16	2,154	20	9,450	18	2.3	2.4 *	-.12	2.3	.02	2.3	-.01	
		2	Sometimes	145	37	2,088	41	5,017	43	24,360	44								
		3	Often	104	27	1,520	28	3,100	26	14,980	26								
		4	Very often	52	13	821	15	1,290	11	6,355	11								
		Total	390	100	5,295	100	11,561	100	55,145	100									
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	141	37	1,535	30	3,239	30	16,831	31	2.0	2.1	-.09	2.0	-.05	2.0	-.01	
		2	Sometimes	134	35	2,196	42	5,102	43	24,408	44								
		3	Often	84	21	1,041	19	2,302	19	10,137	18								
		4	Very often	29	7	508	9	891	7	3,681	7								
		Total	388	100	5,280	100	11,534	100	55,057	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	48	13	715	15	1,434	13	6,483	13	2.5	2.4	.03	2.5	.02	2.5	.01	
		2	Sometimes	155	40	2,080	40	4,617	40	22,027	41								
		3	Often	132	34	1,653	32	3,818	33	18,588	34								
		4	Very often	52	14	724	14	1,500	13	7,162	13								
		Total	387	100	5,172	100	11,369	100	54,260	100									
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	41	11	708	14	1,302	12	6,021	12	2.5	2.5	.07	2.5	-.01	2.5	.00	
		2	Sometimes	150	40	1,973	40	4,229	37	20,393	38								
		3	Often	132	34	1,600	30	3,980	35	18,799	34								
		4	Very often	58	15	807	15	1,765	15	8,558	15								
		Total	381	100	5,088	100	11,276	100	53,771	100									
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	43	12	684	14	1,260	12	5,992	12	2.6	2.5	.05	2.6	-.02	2.6	.00	
		2	Sometimes	143	38	1,832	37	3,969	35	19,242	36								
		3	Often	121	32	1,571	31	3,924	35	18,299	33								
		4	Very often	72	18	937	18	2,026	18	9,780	18								
		Total	379	100	5,024	100	11,179	100	53,313	100									
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	RIownview	1	Never	21	5	315	7	613	6	2,956	6	2.9	2.7 *** Δ	.17	2.8 ** Δ	.17	2.7 *** Δ	.17	
		2	Sometimes	82	23	1,586	33	3,446	32	16,729	32								
		3	Often	184	48	2,009	40	4,914	44	23,089	43								
		4	Very often	88	23	1,009	20	2,053	19	9,873	19								
		Total	375	100	4,919	100	11,026	100	52,647	100									
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	14	4	194	5	358	4	1,814	4	3.0	2.9 ** Δ	.14	2.9	.10	2.9 * Δ	.12	
		2	Sometimes	82	22	1,299	28	2,797	26	13,721	27								
		3	Often	168	45	2,087	43	5,080	47	23,782	45								
		4	Very often	106	29	1,201	24	2,600	24	12,444	24								
		Total	370	100	4,781	100	10,835	100	51,761	100									
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	RInewview	1	Never	9	3	219	5	417	4	2,088	5	2.9	2.7 *** Δ	.17	2.8	.09	2.8 * Δ	.12	
		2	Sometimes	97	27	1,537	35	3,272	31	16,142	32								
		3	Often	173	49	1,907	39	4,720	44	22,051	42								
		4	Very often	78	21	991	20	2,249	21	10,659	21								
		Total	357	100	4,654	100	10,658	100	50,940	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

First-Year Students				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	RIconnect	1	Never	8	3	103	2	222	2	973	2	3.0	3.0	.06	3.0	.06	3.0	.05	
		2	Sometimes	65	19	1,099	24	2,401	23	11,355	23								
		3	Often	180	51	2,135	47	5,193	49	24,552	48								
		4	Very often	95	27	1,237	27	2,693	25	13,370	26								
		Total	348	100	4,574	100	10,509	100	50,250	100									
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	74	21	847	21	2,432	26	11,497	24	2.3	2.3	.05	2.2 **	.18	2.2 **	.17	
		2	Sometimes	128	37	1,887	42	4,388	42	21,681	43								
		3	Often	94	27	1,160	24	2,374	21	11,109	22								
		4	Very often	55	15	682	13	1,287	11	5,869	11								
		Total	351	100	4,576	100	10,481	100	50,156	100									
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	167	48	2,367	54	5,685	57	27,938	57	1.9	1.7 ***	.22	1.7 ***	.30	1.6 ***	.32	
		2	Sometimes	79	23	1,249	27	2,814	26	13,438	27								
		3	Often	62	18	579	12	1,334	12	5,848	11								
		4	Very often	39	11	342	7	592	5	2,665	5								
		Total	347	100	4,537	100	10,425	100	49,889	100									
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	128	37	1,711	40	4,304	43	21,170	44	2.0	1.9 *	.13	1.8 ***	.21	1.8 ***	.22	
		2	Sometimes	109	32	1,650	37	3,765	36	17,988	36								
		3	Often	77	23	727	15	1,576	15	7,266	14								
		4	Very often	28	8	375	8	680	6	2,958	6								
		Total	342	100	4,463	100	10,325	100	49,382	100									
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	98	29	1,193	29	2,967	31	14,831	31	2.2	2.1	.09	2.0 **	.15	2.0 **	.18	
		2	Sometimes	126	37	1,930	43	4,474	42	21,947	44								
		3	Often	82	24	911	19	2,010	19	9,046	18								
		4	Very often	37	11	438	9	858	8	3,527	7								
		Total	343	100	4,472	100	10,309	100	49,351	100									
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	14	4	192	5	558	6	2,514	5	3.0	2.9	.06	2.8 ***	.21	2.8 **	.15	
		2	Some	82	24	1,077	25	2,998	30	13,651	28								
		3	Quite a bit	144	42	1,965	44	4,471	43	21,492	43								
		4	Very much	100	29	1,185	26	2,197	21	11,361	23								
		Total	340	100	4,419	100	10,224	100	49,018	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	16	5	241	6	544	6	2,405	5	2.8	2.8	.00	2.8	.08	2.8	.02	
		2	Some	95	29	1,196	27	3,058	30	13,667	28								
		3	Quite a bit	143	42	1,915	45	4,586	45	22,095	45								
		4	Very much	83	24	1,017	23	1,969	19	10,534	22								
		Total	337	100	4,369	100	10,157	100	48,701	100									
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	9	3	246	6	519	6	2,344	5	2.9	2.8 *	.13	2.8 *	.13	2.8	.11	
		2	Some	96	29	1,213	29	2,910	29	13,670	29								
		3	Quite a bit	133	40	1,809	42	4,394	44	21,116	44								
		4	Very much	92	28	1,012	23	2,192	22	10,923	23								
		Total	330	100	4,280	100	10,015	100	48,053	100									
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	8	3	236	7	411	5	2,148	5	3.0	2.8 ***	.24	2.9 **	.18	2.9 ***	.19	
		2	Some	71	22	1,116	27	2,589	27	12,666	27								
		3	Quite a bit	153	45	1,839	43	4,609	45	21,671	45								
		4	Very much	98	30	1,047	23	2,343	24	11,338	23								
		Total	330	100	4,238	100	9,952	100	47,823	100									
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	10	3	235	7	435	5	2,076	5	3.0	2.8 ***	.20	2.9 **	.15	2.9 **	.15	
		2	Some	75	24	1,130	28	2,678	27	12,831	27								
		3	Quite a bit	151	45	1,869	44	4,543	45	21,753	45								
		4	Very much	93	28	972	21	2,240	23	10,908	22								
		Total	329	100	4,206	100	9,896	100	47,568	100									
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	7	2	143	3	341	4	1,592	4	3.1	3.0 *	.13	3.0	.11	3.0 *	.12	
		2	Some	66	20	955	25	2,217	23	10,860	23								
		3	Quite a bit	144	45	1,758	42	4,215	42	20,761	43								
		4	Very much	112	33	1,290	30	3,074	31	14,066	30								
		Total	329	100	4,146	100	9,847	100	47,279	100									
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	20	7	257	6	646	7	2,859	6	2.9	2.9	.04	2.9	.07	2.9	.07	
		2	Some	69	20	992	25	2,374	25	11,855	25								
		3	Quite a bit	146	45	1,680	40	4,057	41	19,898	42								
		4	Very much	93	28	1,209	29	2,727	27	12,499	27								
		Total	328	100	4,138	100	9,804	100	47,111	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	12	4	244	6	557	6	2,564	6	3.0	2.9	.10	2.9 *	.12	2.9 *	.14	
		2	Some	74	23	962	24	2,412	25	12,188	26								
		3	Quite a bit	134	41	1,633	40	3,977	40	19,247	41								
		4	Very much	107	33	1,286	30	2,836	29	13,027	28								
		Total	327	100	4,125	100	9,782	100	47,026	100									
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	22	7	425	13	845	9	4,288	10	3.0	2.7 ***	.32	2.8 ***	.23	2.8 ***	.26	
		2	Some	65	20	1,171	30	2,804	29	14,038	30								
		3	Quite a bit	126	39	1,411	33	3,488	35	16,648	35								
		4	Very much	115	34	1,098	24	2,618	26	11,951	25								
		Total	328	100	4,105	100	9,755	100	46,925	100									
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	23	7	484	14	987	11	5,150	11	2.9	2.6 ***	.29	2.7 ***	.20	2.6 ***	.25	
		2	Some	92	28	1,337	34	3,130	32	15,815	34								
		3	Quite a bit	115	36	1,354	32	3,435	35	16,194	34								
		4	Very much	97	29	920	21	2,168	22	9,546	20								
		Total	327	100	4,095	100	9,720	100	46,705	100									
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	13	4	110	6	459	5	2,216	5	3.0	2.9 **	.16	3.0	.09	2.9 *	.12	
		2	Some	63	18	545	27	2,269	24	11,616	25								
		3	Quite a bit	149	48	877	41	4,051	41	19,597	42								
		4	Very much	101	30	613	27	2,871	30	13,032	28								
		Total	326	100	2,145	100	9,650	100	46,461	100									
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	12	4	121	6	395	5	1,950	5	3.0	2.8 ***	.20	2.9 *	.11	2.9 *	.12	
		2	Some	74	23	573	28	2,445	26	11,876	26								
		3	Quite a bit	137	42	902	42	4,236	43	20,482	44								
		4	Very much	103	31	536	24	2,553	26	12,001	26								
		Total	326	100	2,132	100	9,629	100	46,309	100									
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	35	11	305	17	1,126	12	5,963	14	2.7	2.4 ***	.32	2.6 **	.18	2.5 ***	.23	
		2	Some	91	28	798	38	3,464	36	17,181	37								
		3	Quite a bit	126	39	687	31	3,367	35	15,825	34								
		4	Very much	74	22	337	14	1,635	17	7,217	16								
		Total	326	100	2,127	100	9,592	100	46,186	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021	
				4yr		L						4yr		Effect size ^e		Effect size ^e		Effect size ^e	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	14	4	96	5	328	4	1,570	4	3.1	3.0	.05	3.1	.02	3.1	.02	
		2	Some	57	18	413	21	1,923	20	9,144	20								
		3	Quite a bit	140	43	870	41	4,156	43	19,944	43								
		4	Very much	114	34	742	33	3,167	33	15,427	33								
		Total	325	100	2,121	100	9,574	100	46,085	100									
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?												2.6	2.6	.08	2.6	.08	2.6	.05	
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	29	9	465	12	980	11	4,487	10								
		2	Sometimes	118	36	1,476	37	3,605	38	17,150	37								
		3	Often	121	38	1,396	35	3,445	36	16,730	37								
		4	Very often	54	17	631	16	1,393	15	7,017	16								
Total	322	100	3,968	100	9,423	100	45,384	100											
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	69	21	872	23	1,654	18	8,124	18	2.4	2.3	.11	2.4	.02	2.4	.02	
		2	Sometimes	105	33	1,497	39	3,750	40	18,017	40								
		3	Often	103	32	1,062	26	2,855	30	13,521	29								
		4	Very often	44	14	508	12	1,121	12	5,503	12								
Total	321	100	3,939	100	9,380	100	45,165	100											
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	68	21	835	21	1,791	20	8,240	18	2.4	2.3 *	.14	2.3	.10	2.3	.07	
		2	Sometimes	107	34	1,639	43	3,903	42	18,736	42								
		3	Often	100	31	1,001	25	2,685	28	13,314	29								
		4	Very often	44	14	441	11	947	10	4,653	10								
Total	319	100	3,916	100	9,326	100	44,943	100											
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)												5.9	5.9	.00	6.0	-.01	6.3	-.07	
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum (Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	0	None	40	12	415	10	759	9	3,428	8								
		1.5	1-2	52	16	919	23	2,121	23	9,909	22								
		4	3-5	94	31	1,219	31	3,106	33	14,471	32								
		8	6-10	85	27	792	21	1,798	19	9,045	20								
		13	11-15	25	8	290	8	797	9	4,168	9								
		18	16-20	7	2	140	4	322	3	1,689	4								
		23	More than 20	11	3	144	4	423	5	2,172	5								
Total	314	100	3,919	100	9,326	100	44,882	100											

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	186	58	1,932	49	4,040	44	18,938	43	1.8	1.9	-.04	2.2 *	-.11	2.2 *	-.11	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	71	23	1,169	30	3,008	32	14,840	33								
	4	3-5	32	10	462	12	1,296	14	6,601	15									
	8	6-10	16	5	227	6	623	7	2,824	6									
	13	11-15	7	2	63	1	183	2	907	2									
	18	16-20	1	0	25	1	57	1	263	1									
	23	More than 20	3	1	22	1	84	1	375	1									
	Total		316	100	3,900	100	9,291	100	44,748	100									
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	272	86	3,254	83	7,359	79	35,508	79	.9	.8	.04	1.0	-.03	1.0	-.02	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	12	4	364	10	1,080	11	5,426	12								
	4	3-5	13	4	123	3	360	4	1,619	4									
	8	6-10	9	3	78	2	213	2	979	2									
	13	11-15	6	2	51	1	164	2	713	2									
	18	16-20	1	0	19	1	44	1	196	0									
	23	More than 20	2	1	20	1	78	1	333	1									
	Total		315	100	3,909	100	9,298	100	44,774	100									
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages		(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)									45.1	44.5	.01	50.3	-.06	50.6	-.07	

8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?

a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	24	8	296	8	754	9	3,197	8	3.0	2.9	.06	2.8 **	.17	2.9 *	.12
	2	Sometimes	68	22	1,044	28	2,724	30	13,110	29								
	3	Often	111	35	1,153	30	3,014	32	14,583	32								
	4	Very often	113	35	1,409	34	2,800	29	13,875	31								
	Total		316	100	3,902	100	9,292	100	44,765	100								
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	26	8	273	7	799	9	3,264	8	3.0	2.9	.05	2.8 ***	.21	2.8 *	.15
	2	Sometimes	62	20	1,005	26	2,735	30	12,774	29								
	3	Often	125	39	1,313	35	3,259	34	16,254	36								
	4	Very often	103	32	1,301	32	2,483	26	12,384	27								
	Total		316	100	3,892	100	9,276	100	44,676	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	35	11	376	10	1,071	12	4,389	10	2.8	2.8	-.02	2.7 *	.13	2.8	.05	
		2	Sometimes	82	26	1,112	29	2,896	32	13,394	30								
		3	Often	105	33	1,160	31	2,901	30	14,515	32								
		4	Very often	94	30	1,243	31	2,406	25	12,352	27								
		Total	316	100	3,891	100	9,274	100	44,650	100									
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	34	11	347	8	1,020	12	4,177	10	2.9	2.9	.06	2.7 ***	.29	2.8 ***	.19	
		2	Sometimes	64	20	1,087	28	3,104	35	13,989	31								
		3	Often	101	32	1,154	31	2,758	29	13,953	31								
		4	Very often	116	37	1,306	33	2,395	25	12,574	28								
		Total	315	100	3,894	100	9,277	100	44,693	100									
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	7	3	126	4	252	3	1,222	3	3.0	2.9 **	.16	3.0	.09	2.9	.10	
		2	Sometimes	63	21	993	28	2,258	25	10,986	25								
		3	Often	150	48	1,669	42	4,273	45	20,388	45								
		4	Very often	94	29	1,066	26	2,433	27	11,810	26								
		Total	314	100	3,854	100	9,216	100	44,406	100									
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	17	6	153	5	477	6	2,305	6	3.0	2.9	.09	2.9 **	.18	2.9 **	.16	
		2	Sometimes	65	21	1,027	28	2,711	31	12,856	30								
		3	Often	119	39	1,386	36	3,377	36	16,241	36								
		4	Very often	113	35	1,286	31	2,638	28	12,975	28								
		Total	314	100	3,852	100	9,203	100	44,377	100									
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	12	4	218	6	538	6	2,522	6	3.0	2.8 ***	.22	2.8 ***	.24	2.8 ***	.24	
		2	Sometimes	70	22	1,146	32	2,790	31	13,489	31								
		3	Often	131	42	1,415	37	3,690	39	17,561	39								
		4	Very often	101	32	1,071	26	2,188	24	10,791	24								
		Total	314	100	3,850	100	9,206	100	44,363	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

First-Year Students				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		4yr		L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																			
	challenge	1	Not at all	4	2	50	2	101	1	501	1	5.3	5.4	-.01	5.3	.05	5.3	.05	
		2		6	2	56	2	149	2	751	2								
		3		17	5	193	6	512	6	2,481	6								
		4		44	14	479	12	1,337	15	6,198	14								
		5		92	30	1,222	32	2,925	32	14,359	32								
		6		68	22	858	22	2,071	23	10,242	23								
		7	Very much	78	25	965	24	2,050	21	9,565	21								
		Total		309	100	3,823	100	9,145	100	44,097	100								
11. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate? ^f																			
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	36	12	602	15	1,957	22	7,457	18	3%	7% **	-0.19	5%	-0.09	5%	-0.09	
		Do not plan to do	26	10	211	6	644	8	2,687	6									
		Plan to do	237	75	2,720	72	6,077	65	31,680	71									
		Done or in progress	9	3	283	7	453	5	2,192	5									
		Total	308	100	3,816	100	9,131	100	44,016	100									
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	91	29	1,099	27	3,064	34	14,035	32	10%	10%	-0.02	6% *	.11	7%	.08	
		Do not plan to do	87	29	1,003	24	2,680	31	11,510	27									
		Plan to do	102	32	1,315	38	2,732	28	15,089	34									
		Done or in progress	29	10	380	10	632	6	3,269	7									
		Total	309	100	3,797	100	9,108	100	43,903	100									
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	124	40	1,357	34	3,616	40	16,346	38	7%	11% *	-0.14	8%	-0.02	9%	-0.07	
		Do not plan to do	62	21	1,000	28	2,093	24	10,479	25									
		Plan to do	100	32	1,057	26	2,628	28	12,801	28									
		Done or in progress	20	7	378	11	728	8	4,123	9									
		Total	306	100	3,792	100	9,065	100	43,749	100									
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Have not decided	106	33	1,190	31	3,131	35	13,911	32	1%	2%	-0.03	1%	.01	1%	-0.01	
		Do not plan to do	130	43	1,272	32	3,250	36	14,162	33									
		Plan to do	68	22	1,255	35	2,572	27	15,091	34									
		Done or in progress	4	1	67	2	116	1	592	1									
		Total	308	100	3,784	100	9,069	100	43,756	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research		Have not decided	133	43	1,441	38	4,035	45	18,152	42	4%	5%	-.01	4%	.04	4%	.03	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	78	25	1,055	28	2,356	26	10,759	24								
			Plan to do	84	28	1,106	29	2,370	26	13,227	30								
			Done or in progress	12	4	182	5	315	4	1,634	4								
			Total	307	100	3,784	100	9,076	100	43,772	100								
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone		Have not decided	121	40	1,338	37	3,701	41	16,785	39	3%	2%	.05	2%	.07	2%	.07	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	32	10	520	14	1,127	13	5,075	12								
			Plan to do	145	47	1,841	47	4,085	44	21,080	48								
			Done or in progress	8	3	87	2	147	2	765	2								
			Total	306	100	3,786	100	9,060	100	43,705	100								
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																			
	servcourse	1	None	154	51	1,873	53	4,415	49	24,084	56	1.6	1.6 *	.13	1.6	.06	1.5 **	.18	
		2	Some	106	35	1,580	39	3,823	42	16,086	36								
		3	Most	36	11	239	5	634	7	2,696	6								
		4	All	8	2	70	2	148	2	612	1								
			Total	304	100	3,762	100	9,020	100	43,478	100								
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																			
a. Students	Q1student	1	Poor	13	4	122	4	299	3	1,423	4	5.2	5.2	-.05	5.1	.02	5.1	.03	
		2		7	2	95	3	331	4	1,552	4								
		3		22	7	205	6	647	7	3,056	7								
		4		42	14	507	13	1,281	14	6,145	14								
		5		75	24	958	25	2,221	25	10,830	25								
		6		69	23	866	23	1,984	22	10,010	23								
		7	Excellent	65	21	894	23	1,922	21	8,951	21								
		—	Not applicable	12	4	109	3	346	4	1,547	4								
			Total	305	100	3,756	100	9,031	100	43,514	100								

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Academic advisors	Qladvisor	1	Poor	12	4	119	3	316	4	1,446	4	5.4	5.4	.01	5.3	.06	5.3	.05	
		2		9	3	158	4	375	4	1,861	4								
		3		24	8	261	7	609	7	3,025	7								
		4		38	13	419	11	1,062	11	5,447	12								
		5		43	14	687	18	1,690	19	8,253	19								
		6		56	18	792	21	1,838	20	9,075	21								
		7	Excellent	111	36	1,266	33	2,808	30	13,439	31								
		—	Not applicable	9	3	53	1	318	4	902	2								
		Total	302	100	3,755	100	9,016	100	43,448	100									
c. Faculty	Qlfaculty	1	Poor	8	3	92	2	247	3	1,137	3	5.3	5.2	.08	5.2	.08	5.2	.11	
		2		7	2	115	3	304	4	1,425	3								
		3		21	7	234	7	585	7	2,899	7								
		4		44	14	495	14	1,158	13	6,155	14								
		5		59	19	918	25	2,093	23	10,721	25								
		6		83	27	978	26	2,226	24	10,939	25								
		7	Excellent	78	26	856	21	2,119	23	8,972	21								
		—	Not applicable	5	2	66	2	276	3	1,175	3								
		Total	305	100	3,754	100	9,008	100	43,423	100									
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	Qlstaff	1	Poor	10	3	169	5	435	5	1,988	5	5.4	5.0 ***	.22	5.0 ***	.22	4.9 ***	.25	
		2		8	3	149	4	387	4	1,940	4								
		3		23	7	257	7	566	6	2,963	7								
		4		29	10	494	14	1,015	11	5,558	13								
		5		51	17	730	20	1,558	17	8,004	18								
		6		58	19	703	19	1,573	17	7,743	17								
		7	Excellent	91	30	787	20	1,838	19	8,070	18								
		—	Not applicable	34	11	457	12	1,628	20	7,153	17								
		Total	304	100	3,746	100	9,000	100	43,419	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b					
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1	Poor	11	4	206	6	365	5	1,917	5	5.2	4.9 ** △	.17	5.0	.11	4.9 ** △
		2		16	6	170	4	414	5	2,054	5						
		3		19	6	288	8	642	7	3,333	8						
		4		41	14	520	14	1,162	13	6,162	14						
		5		46	15	771	20	1,780	20	8,722	20						
		6		60	19	726	19	1,803	20	8,304	19						
		7	Excellent	89	29	791	20	2,015	22	8,394	19						
		—	Not applicable	21	7	281	9	836	10	4,552	11						
		Total		303	100	3,753	100	9,017	100	43,438	100						
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																	
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	4	1	77	2	194	2	842	2	3.0	3.0	.00	3.0	.07	3.0
		2	Some	61	21	734	21	1,901	22	8,739	21						
		3	Quite a bit	150	50	1,770	47	4,385	49	20,794	48						
		4	Very much	88	28	1,151	30	2,494	26	12,901	29						
		Total		303	100	3,732	100	8,974	100	43,276	100						
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	19	6	189	6	503	6	2,457	6	2.9	3.0	-.08	2.9	.00	2.9
		2	Some	67	24	839	23	2,092	24	10,844	26						
		3	Quite a bit	131	44	1,506	41	3,848	43	18,446	42						
		4	Very much	84	26	1,183	31	2,502	26	11,424	26						
		Total		301	100	3,717	100	8,945	100	43,171	100						
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	27	10	261	7	751	9	3,651	9	3.0	3.1 *	-.12	2.9	.02	2.9
		2	Some	57	19	663	19	1,800	21	9,355	22						
		3	Quite a bit	109	37	1,290	35	3,352	38	16,489	38						
		4	Very much	108	34	1,498	39	3,043	32	13,621	31						
		Total		301	100	3,712	100	8,946	100	43,116	100						
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	37	13	473	14	1,075	13	5,602	14	2.7	2.6	.11	2.7	.08	2.6
		2	Some	73	24	1,082	31	2,613	31	13,004	31						
		3	Quite a bit	113	37	1,234	32	3,117	34	14,805	34						
		4	Very much	77	25	924	23	2,112	23	9,642	22						
		Total		300	100	3,713	100	8,917	100	43,053	100						

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	29	11	356	11	977	12	5,273	13	2.9	2.8	.02	2.7 **	.18	2.7 ***	.21	
		2	Some	70	23	893	24	2,575	30	12,737	30								
		3	Quite a bit	112	37	1,335	36	3,299	36	15,517	36								
		4	Very much	90	29	1,110	29	2,075	22	9,491	21								
		Total	301	100	3,694	100	8,926	100	43,018	100									
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	21	7	316	9	855	10	4,467	11	3.0	2.9	.09	2.8 ***	.21	2.7 ***	.25	
		2	Some	65	22	911	25	2,453	29	12,385	29								
		3	Quite a bit	118	40	1,278	34	3,265	36	15,803	36								
		4	Very much	96	31	1,188	31	2,340	24	10,311	23								
		Total	300	100	3,693	100	8,913	100	42,966	100									
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	63	21	989	30	2,250	27	11,958	29	2.4	2.2 ***	.23	2.2 ***	.21	2.2 ***	.27	
		2	Some	96	32	1,245	33	3,076	35	15,605	36								
		3	Quite a bit	87	29	916	24	2,376	26	10,279	23								
		4	Very much	55	18	535	13	1,197	12	5,059	11								
		Total	301	100	3,685	100	8,899	100	42,901	100									
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	38	13	499	13	2,018	25	9,399	23	2.9	2.8	.09	2.4 ***	.47	2.4 ***	.45	
		2	Some	61	21	929	25	2,537	29	12,857	30								
		3	Quite a bit	97	33	1,241	34	2,753	30	13,255	30								
		4	Very much	103	33	1,013	28	1,590	17	7,398	17								
		Total	299	100	3,682	100	8,898	100	42,909	100									
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	53	18	795	23	1,989	23	10,060	24	2.5	2.3 ***	.20	2.3 **	.18	2.3 ***	.24	
		2	Some	99	33	1,309	37	2,936	33	15,120	35								
		3	Quite a bit	86	29	989	25	2,634	29	12,039	27								
		4	Very much	64	20	596	15	1,338	14	5,680	13								
		Total	302	100	3,689	100	8,897	100	42,899	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																			
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	7	2	111	4	197	2	940	2	3.3	3.2	.06	3.2	.08	3.2	.09	
		2	Disagree	26	9	295	9	718	8	3,550	9								
		3	Agree	148	49	1,897	50	5,107	57	24,298	56								
		4	Strongly agree	119	40	1,390	37	2,862	33	14,087	33								
		Total	300	100	3,693	100	8,884	100	42,875	100									
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	12	4	181	6	306	4	1,854	5	3.1	2.9 ***	.22	3.0 *	.13	2.9 ***	.21	
		2	Disagree	36	12	644	18	1,312	16	7,594	18								
		3	Agree	161	54	2,048	54	5,304	59	24,506	56								
		4	Strongly agree	89	29	816	22	1,946	22	8,843	20								
		Total	298	100	3,689	100	8,868	100	42,797	100									
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	15	6	191	6	358	4	2,094	5	3.1	2.9 **	.17	2.9 **	.19	2.9 ***	.22	
		2	Disagree	42	14	706	20	1,740	21	8,967	22								
		3	Agree	148	49	1,907	50	4,825	54	22,631	52								
		4	Strongly agree	93	31	890	24	1,969	21	9,166	21								
		Total	298	100	3,694	100	8,892	100	42,858	100									
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs (Recoded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	2	1	23	1	50	1	187	1	13.0	14.5 ***	-.18	14.4 **	-.17	15.8 ***	-.33	
		3	1-5 hrs	46	15	568	15	1,154	14	4,600	11								
		8	6-10 hrs	78	26	875	23	2,045	23	8,436	20								
		13	11-15 hrs	75	25	726	19	1,928	21	9,072	21								
		18	16-20 hrs	52	17	671	19	1,692	19	8,570	20								
		23	21-25 hrs	23	7	408	12	947	10	5,474	13								
		28	26-30 hrs	11	4	194	6	492	5	3,057	7								
		33	More than 30 hrs	12	4	212	7	545	6	3,304	8								
		Total	299	100	3,677	100	8,853	100	42,700	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	118	39	1,578	39	4,639	56	20,579	49	6.1	5.1 *	.16	3.7 ***	.37	4.1 ***	.32	
	(Recorded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	66	22	1,019	29	2,181	23	11,581	26								
		8	6-10 hrs	47	16	494	15	808	8	4,752	11								
		13	11-15 hrs	33	11	278	8	569	6	2,736	6								
		18	16-20 hrs	16	6	158	4	325	3	1,480	4								
		23	21-25 hrs	7	2	66	2	149	2	753	2								
		28	26-30 hrs	6	2	27	1	61	1	271	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	6	2	51	1	115	1	492	1								
		Total		299	100	3,671	100	8,847	100	42,644	100								
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	254	85	3,126	87	7,755	88	37,642	88	2.4	1.8	.11	1.6 *	.17	1.5 *	.18	
	(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	3	1	107	2	196	2	864	2								
		8	6-10 hrs	5	2	119	3	223	3	1,153	3								
		13	11-15 hrs	13	4	127	3	276	3	1,290	3								
		18	16-20 hrs	10	4	106	3	235	3	1,003	2								
		23	21-25 hrs	6	2	38	1	81	1	402	1								
		28	26-30 hrs	1	0	18	0	35	0	115	0								
		33	More than 30 hrs	4	1	28	1	40	0	195	0								
		Total		296	100	3,669	100	8,841	100	42,664	100								
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	152	51	2,327	68	4,837	52	24,936	59	9.3	5.8 ***	.35	9.1	.01	7.6 *	.15	
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	14	5	153	4	472	5	2,168	5								
		8	6-10 hrs	16	5	209	5	516	6	2,518	6								
		13	11-15 hrs	26	9	207	5	554	6	2,678	6								
		18	16-20 hrs	21	7	238	5	736	8	3,125	7								
		23	21-25 hrs	26	9	208	5	607	7	2,561	6								
		28	26-30 hrs	22	7	131	3	424	5	1,669	4								
		33	More than 30 hrs	21	7	199	5	704	9	3,019	8								
		Total		298	100	3,672	100	8,850	100	42,674	100								
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs										11.7	7.5 ***	.36	10.6	.08	9.1 **	.21		
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																		

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

				Your first-year students compared with															
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservehrs	0	0 hrs	171	58	2,196	59	5,969	67	28,675	68	3.0	2.4	.13	2.1 *	.18	2.0 **	.22	
	(Recoded version of tmserve created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	83	28	1,021	29	1,961	22	9,798	22								
	8	6-10 hrs	15	5	230	6	429	5	2,028	5									
	13	11-15 hrs	14	5	113	3	236	3	1,048	2									
	18	16-20 hrs	4	1	51	1	116	1	528	1									
	23	21-25 hrs	3	1	31	1	64	1	300	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	1	0	7	0	20	0	78	0									
	33	More than 30 hrs	4	1	22	1	55	1	197	0									
	Total		295	100	3,671	100	8,850	100	42,652	100									
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	8	3	94	3	211	2	941	2	12.6	12.6	.00	12.2	.05	12.5	.02	
	(Recoded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	69	22	816	20	2,193	24	9,266	21								
	8	6-10 hrs	77	25	965	25	2,390	26	11,483	26									
	13	11-15 hrs	61	21	707	20	1,668	19	8,682	20									
	18	16-20 hrs	31	11	516	14	1,021	12	5,554	13									
	23	21-25 hrs	16	5	210	7	493	6	2,603	6									
	28	26-30 hrs	11	4	97	3	241	3	1,193	3									
	33	More than 30 hrs	26	9	276	7	640	8	2,954	7									
	Total		299	100	3,681	100	8,857	100	42,676	100									
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	217	73	2,766	78	5,817	65	30,512	71	3.6	2.5 *	.16	4.0	-.06	3.3	.03	
	(Recoded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	27	10	400	10	1,247	14	5,108	12								
	8	6-10 hrs	14	5	163	4	600	7	2,319	5									
	13	11-15 hrs	15	5	108	3	380	4	1,512	4									
	18	16-20 hrs	5	2	66	1	240	3	893	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	2	1	37	1	139	2	512	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	2	1	16	0	63	1	239	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	15	5	117	3	348	4	1,527	4									
	Total		297	100	3,673	100	8,834	100	42,622	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	73	24	1,309	34	4,975	56	22,667	53	5.9	4.4 ** ▲	.23	2.9 *** ▲	.55	2.9 *** ▲	.58	
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	133	45	1,479	42	2,632	30	14,138	33								
	8	6-10 hrs	43	15	463	13	618	7	3,068	7									
	13	11-15 hrs	20	7	181	5	293	3	1,340	3									
	18	16-20 hrs	8	3	106	2	149	2	636	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	5	2	38	1	65	1	328	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	5	2	24	1	35	1	139	0									
	33	More than 30 hrs	10	4	79	2	93	1	377	1									
	Total		297	100	3,679	100	8,860	100	42,693	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																			
	reading	1	Very little	49	17	608	19	1,072	13	5,373	13	2.5	2.5	.02	2.7 *** ▼	-.21	2.6 * ▼	-.15	
		2	Some	114	39	1,454	40	3,025	33	15,541	37								
		3	About half	87	27	923	24	2,640	30	12,288	29								
		4	Most	34	12	490	13	1,527	18	6,815	16								
		5	Almost all	14	5	190	5	575	6	2,566	6								
		Total		298	100	3,665	100	8,839	100	42,583	100								
	tmreadinghrs	(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprphrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)										5.3	5.7	-.07	6.6 *** ▼	-.21	6.8 *** ▼	-.25	
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	2	1	23	1	50	1	186	1								
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	188	64	2,168	59	4,529	52	21,032	50								
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	70	22	881	24	2,513	28	12,475	29								
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	15	5	306	8	827	9	4,284	10								
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	14	4	135	4	443	5	2,281	5								
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	5	2	92	3	292	3	1,467	3								
		7	More than 25 hrs	4	1	41	1	138	2	683	2								
		Total		298	100	3,646	100	8,792	100	42,408	100								

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your first-year students compared with									
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		L		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																					
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	14	5	297	10	524	7	3,176	8	3.0	2.7 ***	.33	2.8 ***	.24	2.8 ***	.30			
		2	Some	51	18	998	29	2,343	27	12,216	29										
		3	Quite a bit	142	48	1,481	39	3,934	44	17,899	41										
		4	Very much	92	30	877	22	2,024	22	9,253	21										
		Total	299	100	3,653	100	8,825	100	42,544	100											
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	20	7	435	14	871	11	5,617	14	2.9	2.6 ***	.33	2.7 ***	.26	2.6 ***	.35			
		2	Some	61	21	1,103	31	2,671	31	13,527	32										
		3	Quite a bit	134	45	1,311	34	3,397	38	15,270	35										
		4	Very much	84	27	794	20	1,883	21	8,097	19										
		Total	299	100	3,643	100	8,822	100	42,511	100											
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	6	3	157	5	272	3	1,611	4	3.1	3.0 **	.18	3.0 *	.14	3.0 **	.17			
		2	Some	48	16	739	21	1,787	21	8,745	21										
		3	Quite a bit	135	46	1,569	43	3,941	44	19,010	44										
		4	Very much	108	36	1,187	31	2,823	31	13,136	30										
		Total	297	100	3,652	100	8,823	100	42,502	100											
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	30	10	445	13	951	11	4,935	12	2.8	2.6 *	.11	2.7	.11	2.7	.09			
		2	Some	81	27	1,121	31	2,803	32	13,029	31										
		3	Quite a bit	117	40	1,282	35	3,231	36	15,563	36										
		4	Very much	70	23	796	22	1,822	20	8,959	21										
		Total	298	100	3,644	100	8,807	100	42,486	100											
e. Acquiring job- or work- related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	37	13	511	15	1,431	18	7,079	18	2.7	2.6 *	.13	2.5 ***	.21	2.5 ***	.20			
		2	Some	77	26	1,204	33	2,912	33	14,060	33										
		3	Quite a bit	121	40	1,193	33	2,898	32	13,722	32										
		4	Very much	63	21	737	19	1,576	17	7,633	17										
		Total	298	100	3,645	100	8,817	100	42,494	100											
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	32	11	378	11	896	11	4,937	13	2.8	2.7	.10	2.7 *	.13	2.6 **	.16			
		2	Some	68	23	1,033	31	2,684	32	13,053	32										
		3	Quite a bit	124	42	1,351	35	3,261	36	15,632	36										
		4	Very much	75	24	887	22	1,988	20	8,880	20										
		Total	299	100	3,649	100	8,829	100	42,502	100											

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	22	9	518	17	1,027	13	5,720	15	2.8	2.6 *** △	.22	2.6 ** △	.17	2.6 *** △	.21	
		2	Some	77	26	1,083	30	2,617	31	13,024	31								
		3	Quite a bit	133	44	1,249	34	3,288	36	15,293	35								
		4	Very much	67	21	786	20	1,874	20	8,414	19								
		Total	299	100	3,636	100	8,806	100	42,451	100									
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	25	9	407	13	792	10	4,453	11	2.9	2.7 *** △	.23	2.8 * △	.14	2.7 *** △	.20	
		2	Some	57	19	1,032	30	2,313	27	11,998	29								
		3	Quite a bit	129	42	1,254	34	3,349	38	15,576	36								
		4	Very much	88	29	947	24	2,358	25	10,455	24								
		Total	299	100	3,640	100	8,812	100	42,482	100									
i. Solving complex real- world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	36	13	517	16	1,064	13	5,531	14	2.7	2.5 ** △	.19	2.6 ** △	.16	2.6 ** △	.18	
		2	Some	71	23	1,169	33	2,886	34	14,266	34								
		3	Quite a bit	120	40	1,182	31	3,150	35	14,648	34								
		4	Very much	70	23	778	20	1,716	18	8,030	18								
		Total	297	100	3,646	100	8,816	100	42,475	100									
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	24	9	552	17	1,004	12	5,503	14	2.8	2.5 *** △	.27	2.6 ** △	.17	2.6 *** △	.23	
		2	Some	83	27	1,166	32	2,721	32	13,796	33								
		3	Quite a bit	114	38	1,175	31	3,197	36	14,758	34								
		4	Very much	79	26	757	20	1,902	20	8,469	19								
		Total	300	100	3,650	100	8,824	100	42,526	100									

19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?

evalexp	1	Poor	6	2	93	3	211	3	1,341	4	3.2	3.1 * △	.12	3.0 ** △	.16	3.0 *** △	.22
	2	Fair	44	15	604	17	1,515	18	7,872	19							
	3	Good	138	46	1,834	49	4,600	52	22,090	51							
	4	Excellent	111	37	1,123	31	2,506	28	11,277	26							
	Total		299	100	3,654	100	8,832	100	42,580	100							

20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?

sameinst	1	Definitely no	8	3	152	4	249	3	1,278	3	3.3	3.2	.09	3.2	.06	3.2	.10
	2	Probably no	35	12	502	14	1,026	12	5,377	13							
	3	Probably yes	125	41	1,572	43	4,152	47	20,029	47							
	4	Definitely yes	133	44	1,443	40	3,429	38	15,998	37							
	Total		301	100	3,669	100	8,856	100	42,682	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

First-Year Students				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
21. Do you intend to return to this institution next year? ^f																			
	returnexp	No		12	5	137	4	310	4	1,483	4	89%	89%	-.02	88%	.02	89%	.00	
(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Yes.")		Yes		270	89	3,272	89	7,873	88	38,035	89								
		Not sure		20	7	282	7	687	8	3,220	8								
		Total		302	100	3,691	100	8,870	100	42,738	100								
22. To what extent have the faculty and staff at your institution done a good job helping students adapt to the changes brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic?																			
	covidexp	1	Very little	9	3	145	9	417	5	2,767	7	3.3	2.9 ***	.41	3.1 ***	.24	3.0 ***	.36	
		2	Some	46	15	396	23	1,597	18	9,155	22								
		3	Quite a bit	83	27	663	35	3,240	36	15,905	37								
		4	Very much	163	54	718	33	3,631	40	14,957	34								
		Total		301	100	1,922	100	8,885	100	42,784	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

														Your seniors compared with						
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021		
						4yr		L						4yr						
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																				
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	38	6	315	5	933	6	4,050	6	2.9	2.9	.01	2.8	.06	2.8	.06		
		2	Sometimes	153	26	1,652	29	4,693	30	20,382	29									
		3	Often	247	41	2,203	38	6,217	38	27,499	39									
		4	Very often	172	27	1,578	28	4,203	26	18,379	26									
		Total	610	100	5,748	100	16,046	100	70,310	100										
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	50	9	501	10	1,295	9	6,219	10	2.9	2.7 ***	.17	2.8 *	.10	2.7 ***	.15		
		2	Sometimes	153	26	1,856	33	4,847	31	21,898	32									
		3	Often	220	36	1,961	33	5,599	34	24,345	34									
		4	Very often	186	29	1,390	24	4,225	26	17,500	24									
		Total	609	100	5,708	100	15,966	100	69,962	100										
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	70	12	877	17	2,049	14	10,282	16	2.7	2.5 ***	.19	2.6	.07	2.6 ***	.14		
		2	Sometimes	182	30	1,908	35	5,013	32	22,564	33									
		3	Often	201	33	1,681	28	4,961	31	21,051	29									
		4	Very often	153	24	1,184	20	3,826	23	15,553	22									
		Total	606	100	5,650	100	15,849	100	69,450	100										
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	RIownview	1	Never	18	3	309	6	816	6	3,987	6	2.9	2.8 **	.11	2.8	.08	2.8 **	.12		
		2	Sometimes	170	29	1,627	30	4,378	28	20,011	29									
		3	Often	243	41	2,351	41	6,682	42	28,979	42									
		4	Very often	168	27	1,324	23	3,867	24	15,942	23									
		Total	599	100	5,611	100	15,743	100	68,919	100										
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	12	2	236	5	513	4	2,644	4	3.0	2.9 *	.10	3.0	.04	3.0 *	.08		
		2	Sometimes	128	22	1,307	24	3,508	23	16,034	24									
		3	Often	276	46	2,389	42	6,861	44	29,652	43									
		4	Very often	183	29	1,584	28	4,672	30	19,690	29									
		Total	599	100	5,516	100	15,554	100	68,020	100										
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	RInewview	1	Never	13	2	173	4	420	3	2,105	4	3.0	2.9	.06	2.9	.04	2.9	.08		
		2	Sometimes	137	24	1,453	28	4,064	27	18,191	28									
		3	Often	272	46	2,274	40	6,542	42	28,696	42									
		4	Very often	170	28	1,524	28	4,368	28	18,237	27									
		Total	592	100	5,424	100	15,394	100	67,229	100										

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions ^a												Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options																
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	RIconnect	1	Never	7	1	74	2	194	1	961	2	3.2	3.2	.08	3.2	.06	3.2 *	△	
		2	Sometimes	75	13	882	17	2,411	16	10,926	17								
		3	Often	273	47	2,407	44	6,909	45	30,288	45								
		4	Very often	234	38	1,973	37	5,741	37	24,396	36								
		Total	589	100	5,336	100	15,255	100	66,571	100									
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	96	16	917	18	3,267	23	14,605	23	2.6	2.5 **	.12	2.3 ***	.28	2.3 ***	▲	
		2	Sometimes	188	32	1,972	37	5,999	40	26,603	40								
		3	Often	161	28	1,321	24	3,329	21	14,310	21								
		4	Very often	143	24	1,118	21	2,656	17	11,000	16								
		Total	588	100	5,328	100	15,251	100	66,518	100									
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	245	41	2,175	41	7,249	49	31,512	48	2.0	2.0	.02	1.8 ***	.18	1.8 ***	△	
		2	Sometimes	165	28	1,553	30	4,204	27	18,908	28								
		3	Often	99	17	889	16	2,176	14	9,306	14								
		4	Very often	77	13	683	13	1,553	10	6,481	10								
		Total	586	100	5,300	100	15,182	100	66,207	100									
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	168	28	1,438	27	5,233	36	23,121	36	2.2	2.2	.03	2.0 ***	.19	2.0 ***	△	
		2	Sometimes	216	37	2,072	41	5,614	37	25,175	38								
		3	Often	127	22	1,089	20	2,653	17	11,238	17								
		4	Very often	76	13	662	12	1,591	10	6,230	9								
		Total	587	100	5,261	100	15,091	100	65,764	100									
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	111	20	1,121	23	3,954	27	18,719	29	2.3	2.2 *	.10	2.1 ***	.22	2.1 ***	△	
		2	Sometimes	240	40	2,229	42	6,332	43	27,900	42								
		3	Often	160	27	1,214	22	3,107	19	12,632	19								
		4	Very often	75	13	688	13	1,681	11	6,472	10								
		Total	586	100	5,252	100	15,074	100	65,723	100									
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	30	5	347	7	1,253	9	5,467	8	2.9	2.8	.07	2.7 ***	.18	2.7 ***	△	
		2	Some	166	29	1,505	29	4,694	32	20,225	31								
		3	Quite a bit	225	39	2,095	40	5,821	38	25,179	38								
		4	Very much	161	27	1,263	25	3,233	21	14,512	22								
		Total	582	100	5,210	100	15,001	100	65,383	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	12	2	154	3	483	3	2,291	4	3.2	3.1 *	.09	3.0 ***	.16	3.0 ***	.17	
		2	Some	107	19	986	19	3,250	22	13,840	22								
		3	Quite a bit	230	40	2,278	43	6,525	44	28,646	44								
		4	Very much	230	39	1,779	34	4,672	31	20,345	31								
		Total	579	100	5,197	100	14,930	100	65,122	100									
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	16	3	215	5	558	4	2,566	4	3.1	3.0	.07	3.0	.07	3.0 *	.09	
		2	Some	118	21	1,113	22	3,342	23	14,648	23								
		3	Quite a bit	238	42	2,148	41	6,200	42	27,559	42								
		4	Very much	203	34	1,665	32	4,687	32	19,739	31								
		Total	575	100	5,141	100	14,787	100	64,512	100									
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	18	4	294	7	680	5	3,598	6	3.1	2.9 ***	.19	3.0 **	.12	2.9 ***	.17	
		2	Some	112	19	1,237	25	3,438	24	15,483	24								
		3	Quite a bit	251	44	2,135	41	6,212	42	27,069	42								
		4	Very much	193	33	1,464	27	4,394	30	18,037	28								
		Total	574	100	5,130	100	14,724	100	64,187	100									
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	14	3	244	6	549	4	2,734	5	3.0	2.9 *	.10	3.0	.05	2.9 *	.09	
		2	Some	138	25	1,202	24	3,430	24	15,342	24								
		3	Quite a bit	238	41	2,206	43	6,445	44	28,179	44								
		4	Very much	181	31	1,447	27	4,232	28	17,626	27								
		Total	571	100	5,099	100	14,656	100	63,881	100									
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	11	2	148	3	429	3	1,985	3	3.2	3.1 ***	.15	3.1 ***	.16	3.1 ***	.20	
		2	Some	95	17	947	19	2,776	19	12,797	20								
		3	Quite a bit	211	38	2,061	41	5,982	41	26,540	42								
		4	Very much	251	44	1,909	37	5,382	36	22,190	35								
		Total	568	100	5,065	100	14,569	100	63,512	100									
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	22	4	274	6	799	6	3,515	6	3.2	3.0 ***	.18	3.0 ***	.19	3.0 ***	.22	
		2	Some	98	17	1,068	21	3,125	21	14,127	22								
		3	Quite a bit	212	38	2,011	40	5,791	40	25,793	40								
		4	Very much	235	41	1,701	33	4,825	33	19,957	31								
		Total	567	100	5,054	100	14,540	100	63,392	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	20	4	221	5	713	5	3,055	5	3.2	3.1 ** ▲	.13	3.0 *** ▲	.16	3.0 *** ▲	.19	
		2	Some	97	17	1,038	21	3,161	22	14,071	22								
		3	Quite a bit	208	37	1,982	40	5,592	39	25,128	40								
		4	Very much	241	42	1,804	35	5,042	34	21,009	33								
		Total	566	100	5,045	100	14,508	100	63,263	100									
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	34	6	570	12	1,511	11	7,204	12	3.0	2.7 *** ▲	.27	2.8 *** ▲	.22	2.7 *** ▲	.28	
		2	Some	128	22	1,356	28	3,976	28	17,830	29								
		3	Quite a bit	193	35	1,642	33	4,760	33	20,859	33								
		4	Very much	212	36	1,468	27	4,249	29	17,296	27								
		Total	567	100	5,036	100	14,496	100	63,189	100									
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	21	4	462	10	1,287	9	6,211	10	3.1	2.8 *** ▲	.35	2.8 *** ▲	.34	2.7 *** ▲	.39	
		2	Some	118	21	1,381	28	4,133	29	18,403	30								
		3	Quite a bit	208	37	1,802	36	5,167	36	22,660	36								
		4	Very much	220	38	1,378	26	3,843	26	15,652	24								
		Total	567	100	5,023	100	14,430	100	62,926	100									
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	12	2	139	5	656	5	2,945	5	3.3	3.0 *** ▲	.31	3.0 *** ▲	.26	3.0 *** ▲	.30	
		2	Some	89	16	644	23	2,966	21	13,953	22								
		3	Quite a bit	197	35	1,131	39	5,763	40	25,213	40								
		4	Very much	265	47	988	33	4,990	34	20,565	32								
		Total	563	100	2,902	100	14,375	100	62,676	100									
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	12	2	114	4	586	4	2,644	5	3.2	2.9 *** ▲	.33	3.0 *** ▲	.25	3.0 *** ▲	.28	
		2	Some	94	17	715	26	3,083	22	13,776	22								
		3	Quite a bit	208	37	1,177	41	6,005	42	26,703	43								
		4	Very much	251	44	896	29	4,653	32	19,378	31								
		Total	565	100	2,902	100	14,327	100	62,501	100									
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	37	7	319	11	1,474	11	6,993	12	2.9	2.6 *** ▲	.27	2.7 *** ▲	.23	2.6 *** ▲	.29	
		2	Some	144	26	914	33	4,450	31	20,341	33								
		3	Quite a bit	210	38	1,018	35	5,171	36	22,331	35								
		4	Very much	170	29	635	21	3,207	22	12,713	20								
		Total	561	100	2,886	100	14,302	100	62,378	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	18	3	101	4	486	4	2,158	4	3.2	3.1 ***	.17	3.1 ***	.14	3.1 ***	.17	
		2	Some	80	15	540	19	2,464	17	11,181	18								
		3	Quite a bit	204	37	1,143	40	5,973	42	26,230	42								
		4	Very much	258	45	1,101	37	5,361	37	22,746	36								
		Total	560	100	2,885	100	14,284	100	62,315	100									
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	71	13	513	10	1,579	11	6,769	11	2.6	2.7 *	-.09	2.6	-.04	2.6	-.05	
		2	Sometimes	181	33	1,683	33	4,998	35	21,353	34								
		3	Often	196	36	1,733	36	4,854	34	21,490	35								
		4	Very often	104	19	990	21	2,673	20	11,877	20								
		Total	552	100	4,919	100	14,104	100	61,489	100									
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	100	19	921	19	2,403	17	10,869	18	2.5	2.4 *	.11	2.5	.06	2.4	.07	
		2	Sometimes	169	30	1,798	37	5,157	36	22,229	36								
		3	Often	173	32	1,352	27	4,211	30	18,259	30								
		4	Very often	107	19	820	17	2,281	17	9,912	17								
		Total	549	100	4,891	100	14,052	100	61,269	100									
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	102	19	870	18	2,457	18	10,313	17	2.4	2.4	.03	2.4	.02	2.4	.01	
		2	Sometimes	198	36	1,892	39	5,400	38	23,502	38								
		3	Often	151	28	1,394	29	4,099	29	18,445	30								
		4	Very often	95	17	713	15	2,036	15	8,768	15								
		Total	546	100	4,869	100	13,992	100	61,028	100									
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																			
a. Up to 5 pages (Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	wrshortnum	0	None	79	14	485	10	1,050	8	4,694	8	5.7	6.6 **	-.13	7.2 ***	-.23	7.2 ***	-.22	
		1.5	1-2	133	24	1,091	22	2,667	19	11,863	19								
		4	3-5	148	29	1,374	28	4,122	30	17,423	29								
		8	6-10	92	17	920	19	2,888	21	12,591	21								
		13	11-15	43	8	446	9	1,345	10	6,078	10								
		18	16-20	13	2	212	4	743	5	3,177	5								
		23	More than 20	35	6	327	7	1,147	8	5,040	8								
		Total	543	100	4,855	100	13,962	100	60,866	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021		
Item wording or description		Variable name ^c		Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	226	42	1,637	34	3,944	29	17,994	30	2.6	2.9	-.07	3.4 ***	-.17	3.2 **	▽	▽	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	153	28	1,561	32	4,487	32	19,650	32									
		4	3-5	87	16	949	20	2,974	21	12,842	21									
		8	6-10	46	8	388	8	1,496	11	6,178	10									
		13	11-15	11	2	176	4	537	4	2,167	4									
		18	16-20	6	1	61	1	178	1	739	1									
		23	More than 20	11	2	62	1	265	2	1,025	2									
		Total			540	100	4,834	100	13,881	100	60,595									100
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	374	69	2,826	58	7,756	56	33,905	56	1.5	1.6	-.05	1.9 *	-.10	1.8	▽	-08	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	95	17	1,296	26	3,764	27	16,885	27									
		4	3-5	33	6	372	8	1,172	9	5,142	9									
		8	6-10	16	3	170	4	548	4	2,216	4									
		13	11-15	12	2	89	2	314	2	1,323	2									
		18	16-20	1	0	33	1	127	1	455	1									
		23	More than 20	10	2	50	1	207	1	790	1									
		Total			541	100	4,836	100	13,888	100	60,716									100
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages		(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)									59.5	67.2	-.08	76.6 ***	-.17	73.5 ***	▽	▽	-.14
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																				
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	31	6	309	6	1,008	8	4,232	7	3.1	3.0	.06	2.9 ***	.15	2.9 ***	△	△	.14
		2	Sometimes	119	22	1,155	23	3,632	26	16,163	26									
		3	Often	162	29	1,488	32	4,279	30	18,674	30									
		4	Very often	233	43	1,888	38	5,010	36	21,674	36									
		Total			545	100	4,840	100	13,929	100	60,743									
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	26	5	240	5	926	7	3,746	7	3.1	3.0	.06	2.9 ***	.20	2.9 ***	△	△	.18
		2	Sometimes	111	20	1,078	22	3,674	26	15,865	26									
		3	Often	186	34	1,746	36	4,832	35	21,428	35									
		4	Very often	220	40	1,762	36	4,457	32	19,527	32									
		Total			543	100	4,826	100	13,889	100	60,566									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions ^a												Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	34	7	357	7	1,296	10	5,085	9	2.9	2.9	.00	2.8 **	.12	2.9 *	.09	
		2	Sometimes	149	27	1,281	26	4,007	29	17,103	28								
		3	Often	174	31	1,518	31	4,293	30	19,321	31								
		4	Very often	187	35	1,682	35	4,290	31	19,052	31								
		Total	544	100	4,838	100	13,886	100	60,561	100									
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	30	6	309	6	1,310	10	5,105	9	3.1	3.0 *	.09	2.8 ***	.31	2.8 ***	.26	
		2	Sometimes	111	20	1,221	25	4,340	32	18,437	31								
		3	Often	188	34	1,563	32	4,157	29	18,588	30								
		4	Very often	216	39	1,742	36	4,098	29	18,469	30								
		Total	545	100	4,835	100	13,905	100	60,599	100									
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	13	3	138	3	375	3	1,966	4	3.1	3.1 *	.10	3.1	.07	3.0 **	.12	
		2	Sometimes	101	19	987	21	2,765	20	12,766	22								
		3	Often	216	40	2,022	41	5,894	42	25,609	42								
		4	Very often	215	38	1,655	34	4,837	35	20,064	33								
		Total	545	100	4,802	100	13,871	100	60,405	100									
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	20	4	288	7	856	7	4,262	7	3.1	3.0 ***	.18	2.9 ***	.23	2.9 ***	.27	
		2	Sometimes	112	21	1,174	26	3,677	27	17,127	29								
		3	Often	178	33	1,606	33	4,824	34	20,249	33								
		4	Very often	234	42	1,724	35	4,498	32	18,702	31								
		Total	544	100	4,792	100	13,855	100	60,340	100									
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSSummary	1	Never	16	3	259	6	760	6	3,720	7	3.1	2.9 ***	.15	2.9 ***	.20	2.9 ***	.24	
		2	Sometimes	124	23	1,191	26	3,709	28	16,835	28								
		3	Often	190	36	1,764	36	5,323	38	22,697	37								
		4	Very often	215	38	1,582	32	4,065	29	17,101	28								
		Total	545	100	4,796	100	13,857	100	60,353	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions ^a												Statistical Comparisons ^b					
												Your seniors compared with					
												JSU	Southeast Public	CarnegieMaster's	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public
												4yr	4yr	L	NSSE2021	4yr	4yr
												Effect	Effect	Effect	Effect	Effect	Effect
												size ^e	size ^e	size ^e	size ^e	size ^e	size ^e
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																	
	challenge	1	Not at all	5	1	68	2	192	2	878	2	5.8	5.6 *** △	.18	5.5 *** △	.22	5.4 *** △
		2		6	1	83	2	265	2	1,257	2						
		3		19	4	214	5	692	5	3,223	5						
		4		37	7	450	10	1,523	11	7,044	12						
		5		121	24	1,203	26	3,624	26	16,318	27						
		6		117	22	1,102	23	3,136	23	13,886	23						
		7	Very much	235	41	1,626	32	4,330	31	17,333	28						
		Total		540	100	4,746	100	13,762	100	59,939	100						
11. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate?^f																	
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	48	9	521	10	2,036	15	7,440	13	48%	.5	.06	.3 *** △	.30	.4 *** △	.18
		Do not plan to do	76	14	906	20	2,672	20	11,220	19							
		Plan to do	154	29	1,191	25	4,219	31	16,903	29							
		Done or in progress	265	48	2,114	45	4,825	34	24,351	39							
		Total	543	100	4,732	100	13,752	100	59,914	100							
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	66	12	603	12	2,175	16	8,061	14	26%	.3 *** ▽	-.19	.2	.08	.3	-.06
		Do not plan to do	290	54	2,192	46	6,836	51	28,443	48							
		Plan to do	46	8	357	7	1,305	10	5,347	9							
		Done or in progress	140	26	1,572	35	3,405	23	17,921	29							
		Total	542	100	4,724	100	13,721	100	59,772	100							
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	70	13	718	14	2,559	19	9,687	16	22%	.2	.00	.2 ** △	.12	.2	.06
		Do not plan to do	272	51	2,437	54	6,928	51	31,258	53							
		Plan to do	75	14	481	9	1,663	12	6,465	11							
		Done or in progress	122	22	1,073	22	2,532	18	12,166	20							
		Total	539	100	4,709	100	13,682	100	59,576	100							
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	61	11	582	12	2,132	16	8,036	14	4%	.1 *** ▽	-.27	.0	-.05	.1 *** ▽	-.20
		Do not plan to do	422	78	3,331	70	9,719	71	41,724	70							
		Plan to do	38	7	374	8	1,148	8	4,901	8							
		Done or in progress	19	4	426	10	695	5	4,947	8							
		Total	540	100	4,713	100	13,694	100	59,608	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Seniors				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research		Have not decided	101	18	774	16	2,783	21	10,585	18	13%	.2 *** ▽	-.29	.2 * ▽	-.10	.2 *** ▽	-.15	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Do not plan to do	306	57	2,302	48	6,834	49	30,218	50									
	Plan to do	62	12	550	12	1,779	14	7,451	13										
	Done or in progress	70	13	1,096	25	2,293	17	11,346	19										
	Total	539	100	4,722	100	13,689	100	59,600	100										
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone		Have not decided	65	12	487	10	1,814	13	6,954	12	28%	.4 *** ▽	-.29	.4 *** ▽	-.20	.4 *** ▽	-.24	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Do not plan to do	139	26	944	22	2,967	22	12,818	22									
	Plan to do	183	34	1,306	27	3,692	28	15,553	26										
	Done or in progress	150	28	1,978	42	5,211	37	24,241	39										
	Total	537	100	4,715	100	13,684	100	59,566	100										
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																			
	servcourse	1	None	203	39	1,881	42	5,540	42	25,492	44	1.8 ▲	1.7 ** ▲	.16	1.7 * ▲	.10	1.7 *** ▲	.17	
		2	Some	231	43	2,203	47	6,223	45	26,794	44								
		3	Most	86	15	476	9	1,481	11	5,597	9								
		4	All	17	3	139	2	388	3	1,470	2								
		Total	537	100	4,699	100	13,632	100	59,353	100									
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																			
a. Students	Q1student	1	Poor	8	2	69	1	304	2	1,140	2	5.7 ▲	5.6	.07	5.5 *** ▲	.16	5.5 *** ▲	.15	
		2		9	2	84	2	330	3	1,300	2								
		3		22	4	182	4	637	5	2,746	5								
		4		48	9	452	10	1,441	11	6,125	11								
		5		108	19	1,099	23	3,114	23	13,879	23								
		6		122	23	1,188	26	3,332	24	15,322	25								
		7	Excellent	203	38	1,491	32	4,086	29	17,335	29								
		—	Not applicable	17	3	124	2	390	3	1,547	3								
		Total	537	100	4,689	100	13,634	100	59,394	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Effect size ^e		Effect size ^e		Effect size ^e		
				%	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean		Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean			
b. Academic advisors	Qladvisor	1	Poor	11	2	203	4	666	5	2,881	5	5.6	5.3 *** △	.16	5.3 *** △	.19	5.3 *** △	.21	
		2		14	3	219	5	606	4	2,832	5								
		3		30	6	314	7	926	7	4,307	7								
		4		62	12	485	10	1,482	11	6,835	11								
		5		88	16	812	18	2,318	17	10,290	17								
		6		97	18	890	19	2,633	19	11,290	19								
		7	Excellent	227	42	1,699	35	4,650	34	19,823	33								
		—	Not applicable	7	1	61	1	332	3	1,078	2								
		Total	536	100	4,683	100	13,613	100	59,336	100									
c. Faculty	Qlfaculty	1	Poor	3	1	92	2	303	2	1,240	2	5.7	5.5 *** △	.15	5.5 *** △	.16	5.4 *** △	.22	
		2		10	2	103	2	366	3	1,558	3								
		3		24	5	224	5	684	5	3,176	6								
		4		51	10	506	11	1,508	11	7,035	12								
		5		111	21	1,025	22	2,914	21	13,541	23								
		6		134	25	1,288	28	3,502	26	15,688	26								
		7	Excellent	199	37	1,391	28	4,120	30	16,294	27								
		—	Not applicable	5	1	55	1	225	2	787	1								
		Total	537	100	4,684	100	13,622	100	59,319	100									
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	Qlstaff	1	Poor	15	3	230	5	704	5	2,808	5	5.3	5.0 ** △	.14	5.0 ** △	.16	5.0 *** △	.18	
		2		22	4	160	4	500	4	2,365	4								
		3		19	4	294	6	804	6	3,725	6								
		4		62	12	510	11	1,413	10	6,732	11								
		5		78	14	803	18	2,068	15	9,703	16								
		6		71	13	774	17	2,093	15	9,432	16								
		7	Excellent	145	27	932	20	2,770	20	11,449	19								
		—	Not applicable	123	22	975	20	3,261	24	13,060	22								
		Total	535	100	4,678	100	13,613	100	59,274	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options																
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1	Poor	14	3	245	5	679	5	2,994	5	5.3	5.0 *** △	.16	5.1 * △	.11	5.0 *** △	.18	
		2		26	5	216	5	640	5	2,936	5								
		3		37	7	371	8	902	6	4,313	7								
		4		75	14	642	14	1,697	12	7,996	13								
		5		81	15	882	19	2,510	18	11,447	19								
		6		96	18	951	20	2,640	19	11,144	18								
		7	Excellent	174	32	1,035	22	3,399	25	13,087	22								
		—	Not applicable	33	6	339	8	1,153	9	5,410	9								
	Total	536	100	4,681	100	13,620	100	59,327	100										
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	7	1	102	2	305	2	1,184	2	3.1	3.1	.00	3.1	.05	3.1	.03	
		2	Some	89	17	821	17	2,531	19	10,925	19								
		3	Quite a bit	251	48	2,064	44	6,162	45	26,624	45								
		4	Very much	189	33	1,672	36	4,586	33	20,387	34								
		Total	536	100	4,659	100	13,584	100	59,120	100									
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	24	5	293	7	798	6	3,720	7	3.0	2.9 * △	.10	2.9 * △	.10	2.8 *** △	.15	
		2	Some	118	23	1,175	25	3,453	26	15,767	27								
		3	Quite a bit	228	43	1,913	41	5,525	40	24,211	41								
		4	Very much	165	30	1,268	27	3,774	28	15,308	25								
		Total	535	100	4,649	100	13,550	100	59,006	100									
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	57	11	483	10	1,377	11	6,210	11	2.8	2.8	-.03	2.8	-.01	2.8	.02	
		2	Some	133	25	1,147	25	3,281	25	14,989	26								
		3	Quite a bit	187	35	1,674	36	4,951	36	21,775	37								
		4	Very much	157	28	1,340	29	3,930	28	15,999	27								
		Total	534	100	4,644	100	13,539	100	58,973	100									
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	59	11	732	17	1,830	14	8,937	16	2.8	2.6 *** △	.24	2.7 ** △	.12	2.6 *** △	.19	
		2	Some	147	28	1,428	31	3,882	29	17,972	30								
		3	Quite a bit	173	33	1,473	31	4,485	33	18,744	31								
		4	Very much	156	29	1,010	21	3,330	24	13,225	22								
		Total	535	100	4,643	100	13,527	100	58,878	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	35	7	411	9	1,481	12	6,481	12	2.9	2.8	.08	2.7 ***	.22	2.7 ***	.21	
		2	Some	133	25	1,232	26	3,924	30	16,976	29								
		3	Quite a bit	197	38	1,780	39	4,904	36	21,651	36								
		4	Very much	164	30	1,207	27	3,195	23	13,726	23								
		Total	529	100	4,630	100	13,504	100	58,834	100									
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	37	7	532	12	1,569	12	7,254	13	2.9	2.7 ***	.18	2.7 ***	.20	2.7 ***	.24	
		2	Some	128	25	1,272	28	3,767	28	17,168	29								
		3	Quite a bit	196	37	1,651	35	4,805	35	20,737	35								
		4	Very much	170	31	1,173	25	3,363	24	13,631	23								
		Total	531	100	4,628	100	13,504	100	58,790	100									
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	134	25	1,590	35	4,187	32	19,955	34	2.3	2.0 ***	.29	2.1 ***	.19	2.1 ***	.25	
		2	Some	180	34	1,617	36	4,659	34	20,160	34								
		3	Quite a bit	126	25	907	19	2,896	21	11,929	20								
		4	Very much	92	17	514	10	1,732	12	6,670	11								
		Total	532	100	4,628	100	13,474	100	58,714	100									
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	79	15	684	14	2,920	23	12,153	21	2.7	2.7	.04	2.4 ***	.32	2.5 ***	.25	
		2	Some	125	23	1,375	29	4,214	32	17,688	30								
		3	Quite a bit	186	36	1,528	33	3,982	29	18,121	31								
		4	Very much	139	26	1,033	24	2,347	17	10,642	18								
		Total	529	100	4,620	100	13,463	100	58,604	100									
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	112	22	1,044	23	2,879	22	13,777	24	2.4	2.3 **	.13	2.4	.03	2.3 *	.10	
		2	Some	186	34	1,771	39	4,660	35	21,168	36								
		3	Quite a bit	137	26	1,180	25	3,767	28	15,672	27								
		4	Very much	95	18	624	13	2,157	16	8,014	13								
		Total	530	100	4,619	100	13,463	100	58,631	100									
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																			
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	6	1	123	3	378	3	1,696	3	3.4	3.3 **	.11	3.3 **	.12	3.3 ***	.15	
		2	Disagree	28	6	334	8	910	7	4,210	8								
		3	Agree	248	47	2,142	45	6,498	48	28,668	48								
		4	Strongly agree	244	46	2,010	44	5,677	42	24,063	41								
		Total	526	100	4,609	100	13,463	100	58,637	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options																
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e		
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	25	6	311	8	814	6	4,322	8	3.0	2.9 *** △	.16	3.0	.07	2.9 *** △	.18	
		2	Disagree	79	15	848	19	2,203	16	11,104	19								
		3	Agree	260	49	2,276	49	6,740	50	28,946	49								
		4	Strongly agree	162	30	1,170	24	3,692	27	14,220	24								
		Total	526	100	4,605	100	13,449	100	58,592	100									
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	17	4	277	7	806	7	3,712	7	3.1	2.9 ** △	.13	2.9 *** △	.15	2.9 *** △	.18	
		2	Disagree	89	17	867	19	2,534	19	11,296	20								
		3	Agree	259	49	2,233	48	6,539	48	28,958	49								
		4	Strongly agree	162	30	1,233	26	3,573	26	14,655	25								
		Total	527	100	4,610	100	13,452	100	58,621	100									
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs (Recoded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	3	1	21	1	61	0	230	0	15.9	15.8	.02	15.6	.03	16.0	-.01	
		3	1-5 hrs	62	12	572	12	1,603	12	6,685	11								
		8	6-10 hrs	104	20	1,007	22	2,918	22	12,293	21								
		13	11-15 hrs	96	19	909	19	2,655	20	11,464	20								
		18	16-20 hrs	107	20	819	18	2,432	18	10,785	18								
		23	21-25 hrs	66	12	485	11	1,549	12	6,807	12								
		28	26-30 hrs	39	7	319	7	901	7	4,134	7								
		33	More than 30 hrs	50	9	467	11	1,290	10	6,054	11								
		Total	527	100	4,599	100	13,409	100	58,452	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	277	53	2,160	45	7,622	58	29,689	52	4.5	4.9	-.05	3.6 **	.15	4.0	.08	
	(Recoded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	115	21	1,149	25	2,928	21	14,843	25								
	8	6-10 hrs	59	11	529	13	1,176	8	6,128	11									
	13	11-15 hrs	33	7	346	8	703	5	3,423	6									
	18	16-20 hrs	9	2	202	5	444	3	2,074	4									
	23	21-25 hrs	9	2	85	2	221	2	1,015	2									
	28	26-30 hrs	12	2	31	1	103	1	449	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	11	2	83	2	196	1	742	1									
	Total		525	100	4,585	100	13,393	100	58,363	100									
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	439	83	3,462	75	10,929	82	46,557	80	2.8	3.6 **	-.11	2.6	.02	2.8	.00	
	(Recoded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	6	1	146	3	339	3	1,759	3								
	8	6-10 hrs	15	3	282	6	552	4	2,815	5									
	13	11-15 hrs	21	4	250	5	536	4	2,601	4									
	18	16-20 hrs	16	3	236	6	611	4	2,687	5									
	23	21-25 hrs	13	2	86	2	195	2	957	2									
	28	26-30 hrs	10	2	33	1	94	1	370	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	6	1	99	2	144	1	627	1									
	Total		526	100	4,594	100	13,400	100	58,373	100									
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	190	36	1,960	46	4,982	37	23,084	40	14.4	11.9 ***	.19	14.6	-.01	13.2 *	.09	
	(Recoded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	24	4	200	5	569	4	2,639	4								
	8	6-10 hrs	33	6	253	5	739	5	3,617	6									
	13	11-15 hrs	42	8	315	6	807	6	3,948	7									
	18	16-20 hrs	30	6	349	7	1,194	9	5,212	9									
	23	21-25 hrs	40	8	297	6	1,039	8	4,379	7									
	28	26-30 hrs	47	9	273	6	821	6	3,414	6									
	33	More than 30 hrs	120	22	944	19	3,250	25	12,095	21									
	Total		526	100	4,591	100	13,401	100	58,388	100									
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs										17.2	15.5 **	.12	17.2	.00	16.0	.09		
(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																			

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster's		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservehrs	0	0 hrs	294	56	2,348	51	7,853	59	33,744	58	3.4	3.3	.01	2.9	.09	2.8 *	.10	
	(Recorded version of tmserve created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	143	27	1,424	32	3,446	25	15,936	27								
		8	6-10 hrs	35	7	398	8	1,007	7	4,184	7								
		13	11-15 hrs	26	5	178	4	468	3	1,964	3								
		18	16-20 hrs	10	2	98	2	264	2	1,093	2								
		23	21-25 hrs	5	1	52	1	127	1	573	1								
		28	26-30 hrs	4	1	19	0	70	1	253	0								
		33	More than 30 hrs	8	2	72	1	159	1	601	1								
		Total			525	100	4,589	100	13,394	100	58,348								100
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	21	4	186	4	577	5	1,973	4	10.9	11.3	-.05	10.6	.03	11.2	-.04	
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	156	28	1,280	26	3,945	29	15,374	26								
		8	6-10 hrs	140	26	1,251	27	3,575	27	16,134	27								
		13	11-15 hrs	95	19	774	17	2,297	17	10,680	18								
		18	16-20 hrs	54	11	514	12	1,411	11	6,781	12								
		23	21-25 hrs	17	3	235	6	625	5	2,966	5								
		28	26-30 hrs	12	2	115	3	274	2	1,308	2								
		33	More than 30 hrs	31	6	239	6	685	5	3,122	6								
		Total			526	100	4,594	100	13,389	100	58,338								100
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	307	58	2,846	66	7,200	54	35,960	62	7.2	6.0 *	.10	8.2	-.08	6.4	.08	
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	58	11	473	10	1,638	12	6,508	11								
		8	6-10 hrs	36	7	246	5	877	7	3,370	6								
		13	11-15 hrs	18	4	153	3	600	4	2,228	4								
		18	16-20 hrs	19	3	128	2	457	4	1,698	3								
		23	21-25 hrs	5	1	74	1	279	2	946	2								
		28	26-30 hrs	3	1	51	1	192	1	629	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	79	14	620	12	2,143	16	6,955	12								
		Total			525	100	4,591	100	13,386	100	58,294								100

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	127	24	1,143	23	6,568	49	25,022	43	5.0	5.0	.00	3.6 ***	.23	3.6 ***	.24	
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	250	47	2,246	52	4,432	33	23,227	40								
	8	6-10 hrs	89	17	648	14	1,197	9	5,394	9									
	13	11-15 hrs	31	6	250	5	496	4	1,980	3									
	18	16-20 hrs	6	1	104	2	254	2	1,023	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	6	1	54	1	127	1	551	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	5	1	29	1	70	1	284	0									
	33	More than 30 hrs	11	2	120	2	253	2	899	2									
	Total		525	100	4,594	100	13,397	100	58,380	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																			
reading	1	Very little	96	19	769	19	1,461	11	7,871	14	2.6	2.6	-.01	3.0 ***	-.29	2.8 ***	-.16		
	2	Some	162	32	1,416	31	3,571	27	17,178	30									
	3	About half	134	26	1,182	25	3,746	28	16,106	27									
	4	Most	92	17	832	17	3,129	23	11,727	20									
	5	Almost all	38	7	377	8	1,481	11	5,396	9									
	Total		522	100	4,576	100	13,388	100	58,278	100									
tmreadinghrs												6.6	6.9	-.03	8.0 ***	-.20	7.5 ***	-.14	
(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprphrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)																			
tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	3	1	20	1	59	0	226	0									
(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	263	51	2,349	53	5,689	43	26,694	46									
	3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	148	29	1,186	26	3,875	29	16,848	29									
	4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	50	9	408	9	1,547	11	6,204	11									
	5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	31	5	265	5	983	7	3,836	7									
	6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	18	3	213	4	788	6	2,793	5									
	7	More than 25 hrs	9	2	117	2	388	3	1,469	3									
	Total		522	100	4,558	100	13,329	100	58,070	100									

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NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions ^a												Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																			
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	18	3	251	6	663	5	3,277	6	3.1	3.0 ***	.17	3.0 **	.12	3.0 ***	.16	
		2	Some	89	18	1,007	23	2,843	22	12,836	22								
		3	Quite a bit	221	42	1,798	39	5,220	39	22,784	39								
		4	Very much	197	37	1,522	32	4,648	34	19,391	33								
		Total	525	100	4,578	100	13,374	100	58,288	100									
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	24	5	331	8	1,014	8	4,704	9	3.1	2.9 ***	.20	2.9 ***	.22	2.9 ***	.25	
		2	Some	93	19	1,082	24	3,178	24	14,333	25								
		3	Quite a bit	201	38	1,674	36	4,921	36	21,577	36								
		4	Very much	207	39	1,491	32	4,250	31	17,602	30								
		Total	525	100	4,578	100	13,363	100	58,216	100									
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	11	2	117	3	333	3	1,449	3	3.3	3.3	.07	3.3 *	.10	3.3 *	.11	
		2	Some	55	11	563	13	1,778	14	7,777	14								
		3	Quite a bit	183	36	1,731	37	5,091	38	22,322	38								
		4	Very much	276	51	2,169	48	6,160	46	26,699	46								
		Total	525	100	4,580	100	13,362	100	58,247	100									
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	45	9	374	8	1,172	9	4,974	8	2.9	3.0	-.08	2.9	.00	2.9	-.03	
		2	Some	136	26	1,095	23	3,465	26	14,301	24								
		3	Quite a bit	168	32	1,564	34	4,492	33	19,965	34								
		4	Very much	176	33	1,541	35	4,228	33	18,973	33								
		Total	525	100	4,574	100	13,357	100	58,213	100									
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	21	4	348	8	1,146	9	5,138	10	3.2	3.0 ***	.23	2.9 ***	.32	2.9 ***	.33	
		2	Some	86	17	945	21	3,176	25	13,773	24								
		3	Quite a bit	167	33	1,582	33	4,532	33	19,773	33								
		4	Very much	251	47	1,705	37	4,501	33	19,523	33								
		Total	525	100	4,580	100	13,355	100	58,207	100									
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	17	4	230	5	705	6	3,162	6	3.2	3.0 ***	.20	3.0 ***	.24	3.0 ***	.25	
		2	Some	85	17	917	21	2,890	23	12,449	22								
		3	Quite a bit	175	34	1,761	38	4,929	36	22,091	37								
		4	Very much	248	46	1,666	36	4,836	35	20,507	34								
		Total	525	100	4,574	100	13,360	100	58,209	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions ^a												Statistical Comparisons ^b							
												Your seniors compared with							
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	32	7	497	12	1,259	11	6,245	12	3.1	2.8 *** ▲	.30	2.9 *** ▲	.25	2.8 *** ▲	.30	
		2	Some	91	17	1,121	25	3,185	24	14,350	25								
		3	Quite a bit	177	34	1,515	33	4,532	33	19,807	33								
		4	Very much	225	42	1,441	30	4,383	32	17,795	30								
		Total	525	100	4,574	100	13,359	100	58,197	100									
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	34	7	443	11	1,123	9	5,427	10	3.1	2.8 *** ▲	.26	2.9 ** ▲	.14	2.9 *** ▲	.21	
		2	Some	111	21	1,168	27	3,049	24	14,349	25								
		3	Quite a bit	160	31	1,534	33	4,484	33	19,681	33								
		4	Very much	221	41	1,425	29	4,701	34	18,732	31								
		Total	526	100	4,570	100	13,357	100	58,189	100									
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	35	8	400	9	1,223	10	5,238	10	3.0	2.8 *** ▲	.20	2.8 *** ▲	.20	2.8 *** ▲	.21	
		2	Some	100	19	1,203	28	3,442	26	15,088	26								
		3	Quite a bit	187	36	1,567	33	4,657	34	20,732	35								
		4	Very much	203	38	1,398	30	4,025	30	17,148	29								
		Total	525	100	4,568	100	13,347	100	58,206	100									
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	40	8	614	15	1,389	11	6,833	13	2.9	2.7 *** ▲	.26	2.8 *** ▲	.15	2.7 *** ▲	.21	
		2	Some	133	25	1,266	28	3,579	27	16,358	28								
		3	Quite a bit	154	30	1,460	32	4,407	32	18,999	32								
		4	Very much	196	36	1,237	26	3,986	29	16,043	27								
		Total	523	100	4,577	100	13,361	100	58,233	100									
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
		evalexp	1	Poor	4	1	126	3	359	3	1,711	3	3.3	3.2 ** ▲	.13	3.2 *** ▲	.18	3.2 *** ▲	.21
			2	Fair	62	12	594	13	1,845	14	8,142	15							
			3	Good	206	40	1,989	42	5,796	43	26,181	44							
			4	Excellent	250	47	1,884	42	5,371	40	22,283	38							
			Total		522	100	4,593	100	13,371	100	58,317	100							
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
		sameinst	1	Definitely no	10	2	238	5	603	5	2,648	5	3.3	3.2	.08	3.2	.08	3.2 ** ▲	.12
			2	Probably no	70	13	579	12	1,628	12	7,410	13							
			3	Probably yes	190	37	1,736	37	5,157	39	23,599	40							
			4	Definitely yes	255	48	2,062	45	6,015	44	24,801	42							
			Total		525	100	4,615	100	13,403	100	58,458	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Seniors				Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b							
				Your seniors compared with															
				JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster's L		NSSE2021		JSU		Southeast Public 4yr		CarnegieMaster'sL		NSSE2021	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
22. To what extent have the faculty and staff at your institution done a good job helping students adapt to the changes brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic?																			
	covidexp	1	Very little	16	3	194	8	751	6	4,099	7	3.2	2.9 ***	.30	3.1 ***	.15	3.0 ***	.25	
		2	Some	93	18	551	22	2,586	19	12,460	22								
		3	Quite a bit	167	32	949	36	4,668	34	20,653	35								
		4	Very much	251	47	965	34	5,399	40	21,230	36								
		Total		527	100	2,659	100	13,404	100	58,442	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k				Effect size ^e			
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:				
														Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021		
1 a. askquest	392	2.82	2.73	2.78	2.77	.043	.008	.006	.003	.85	.85	.84	.84	12,817	20,001	91,518	.030	.337	.208	.11	.05	.06		
b. CLaskhelp	390	2.28	2.48	2.25	2.32	.049	.009	.007	.003	.97	.96	.94	.94	12,653	19,867	90,947	.000	.502	.478	-.21	.03	-.04		
c. CLexplain	390	2.33	2.52	2.30	2.36	.045	.008	.006	.003	.89	.90	.89	.89	12,603	19,860	90,727	.000	.528	.493	-.21	.03	-.03		
d. CLstudy	387	2.25	2.31	2.03	2.10	.052	.009	.007	.003	1.02	1.00	.95	.96	12,475	400	389	.263	.000	.003	-.06	.23	.16		
e. CLproject	390	2.30	2.41	2.28	2.31	.049	.009	.007	.003	.97	.93	.91	.90	12,345	403	392	.017	.683	.805	-.12	.02	-.01		
f. present	388	1.99	2.07	2.04	2.00	.047	.008	.006	.003	.93	.92	.89	.87	12,314	401	390	.082	.320	.873	-.09	-.05	-.01		
2 a. RIintegrate	387	2.48	2.45	2.46	2.47	.045	.008	.006	.003	.88	.90	.88	.88	11,980	19,233	87,948	.499	.633	.822	.03	.02	.01		
b. RISocietal	381	2.53	2.46	2.54	2.53	.045	.009	.007	.003	.88	.92	.90	.90	11,732	19,013	86,985	.196	.782	.954	.07	-.01	.00		
c. RIDiverse	378	2.57	2.52	2.58	2.57	.047	.009	.007	.003	.92	.94	.92	.92	11,559	18,801	86,105	.386	.716	.994	.05	-.02	.00		
d. RIownview	375	2.89	2.74	2.75	2.75	.042	.008	.006	.003	.82	.85	.83	.83	402	389	377	.001	.001	.001	.17	.17	.17		
e. RIPerspect	369	2.99	2.87	2.90	2.89	.042	.008	.006	.003	.81	.83	.80	.81	396	18,166	83,185	.008	.051	.023	.14	.10	.12		
f. RInewview	356	2.88	2.75	2.82	2.79	.041	.008	.006	.003	.77	.84	.81	.82	385	371	358	.001	.094	.020	.17	.09	.12		
g. RIconnect	345	3.03	2.98	2.98	2.99	.041	.008	.006	.003	.76	.78	.76	.76	10,291	17,516	80,298	.266	.232	.358	.06	.06	.05		
3 a. SFcareer	348	2.35	2.30	2.18	2.19	.052	.009	.007	.003	.97	.95	.94	.93	10,273	360	350	.331	.001	.003	.05	.18	.17		
b. SFotherwork	344	1.93	1.72	1.66	1.65	.057	.009	.007	.003	1.05	.93	.88	.88	362	353	345	.000	.000	.000	.22	.30	.32		
c. SFdiscuss	338	2.02	1.90	1.84	1.82	.052	.009	.007	.003	.97	.92	.89	.88	9,979	17,165	78,725	.021	.000	.000	.13	.21	.22		
d. SFperform	339	2.16	2.08	2.02	2.01	.052	.009	.007	.003	.96	.91	.90	.88	360	350	341	.111	.009	.003	.09	.15	.18		
4 a. memorize	336	2.97	2.92	2.79	2.84	.046	.009	.007	.003	.84	.84	.84	.84	9,839	349	78,018	.285	.000	.007	.06	.21	.15		
b. HOapply	334	2.84	2.84	2.78	2.83	.046	.009	.006	.003	.85	.84	.82	.83	9,712	16,812	77,423	.953	.170	.722	.00	.08	.02		
c. HOanalyze	326	2.93	2.81	2.82	2.84	.046	.009	.007	.003	.83	.86	.84	.83	9,494	16,534	76,304	.019	.019	.052	.13	.13	.11		
d. HOevaluate	326	3.02	2.82	2.88	2.86	.044	.009	.006	.003	.79	.86	.82	.83	353	339	328	.000	.001	.000	.24	.18	.19		
e. HOform	324	2.98	2.81	2.85	2.85	.045	.009	.006	.003	.80	.85	.82	.82	350	337	75,449	.000	.007	.007	.20	.15	.15		
5 a. ETgoals	325	3.09	2.98	3.00	2.99	.043	.009	.007	.003	.78	.83	.84	.82	9,185	16,227	74,916	.025	.051	.029	.13	.11	.12		
b. ETorganize	324	2.95	2.91	2.88	2.88	.048	.009	.007	.003	.87	.88	.89	.87	9,166	337	74,623	.528	.205	.191	.04	.07	.07		
c. ETexample	323	3.02	2.93	2.92	2.90	.047	.009	.007	.003	.84	.89	.88	.87	9,143	16,123	74,496	.066	.035	.012	.10	.12	.14		
d. ETdraftfb	324	3.00	2.69	2.78	2.75	.050	.010	.008	.003	.91	.98	.94	.94	351	337	326	.000	.000	.000	.32	.23	.26		
e. ETfeedback	323	2.87	2.59	2.69	2.64	.051	.010	.007	.003	.91	.97	.94	.93	350	336	325	.000	.000	.000	.29	.20	.25		
f. etcriteria	321	3.04	2.89	2.96	2.93	.045	.012	.007	.003	.81	.87	.86	.86	368	336	324	.003	.083	.022	.16	.09	.12		
g. etreview	322	3.00	2.83	2.91	2.91	.047	.012	.007	.003	.84	.85	.83	.83	365	15,830	73,195	.000	.043	.033	.20	.11	.12		
h. etprefer	322	2.73	2.43	2.56	2.51	.052	.013	.007	.003	.93	.93	.91	.91	5,405	15,753	72,979	.000	.001	.000	.32	.18	.23		
i. etdemonstrate	322	3.07	3.03	3.06	3.06	.047	.012	.007	.003	.84	.85	.82	.82	5,375	15,703	72,767	.378	.703	.762	.05	.02	.02		

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021
6 a. QRconclude	318	2.63	2.56	2.56	2.59	.049	.010	.007	.003	.87	.90	.87	.87	8,693	15,418	71,486	.159	.144	.408	.08	.08	.05
b. QRproblem	317	2.38	2.27	2.36	2.36	.054	.010	.007	.003	.97	.95	.91	.92	8,636	328	319	.058	.714	.693	.11	.02	.02
c. QRevaluate	316	2.38	2.25	2.29	2.32	.055	.010	.007	.003	.97	.91	.90	.89	336	326	317	.026	.105	.272	.14	.10	.07
7 a. wrshortnum	310	5.90	5.89	5.97	6.28	.298	.061	.046	.022	5.25	5.58	5.68	5.82	8,569	15,236	313	.990	.829	.199	.00	-.01	-.07
b. wrmednum	312	1.77	1.89	2.17	2.18	.203	.037	.029	.013	3.59	3.35	3.57	3.56	8,525	15,165	70,394	.524	.050	.043	-.04	-.11	-.11
c. wrlongnum	312	.94	.82	1.05	1.00	.177	.032	.027	.012	3.13	2.89	3.27	3.16	8,538	15,174	70,425	.470	.565	.732	.04	-.03	-.02
— wrpages	310	45.09	44.51	50.25	50.62	4.368	.802	.661	.299	76.84	72.54	80.37	78.83	8,488	15,087	70,006	.890	.263	.218	.01	-.06	-.07
8 a. DDrace	312	2.97	2.91	2.81	2.86	.054	.011	.008	.004	.95	.96	.96	.94	8,523	324	70,389	.293	.003	.037	.06	.17	.12
b. DDeconomic	312	2.96	2.91	2.77	2.83	.052	.010	.008	.003	.92	.93	.94	.92	8,496	324	314	.371	.000	.011	.05	.21	.15
c. DDreligion	312	2.81	2.83	2.68	2.76	.056	.011	.008	.004	.99	.98	.98	.97	8,498	15,132	70,174	.695	.027	.398	-.02	.13	.05
d. DDpolitical	311	2.95	2.89	2.66	2.76	.057	.011	.008	.004	1.01	.97	.97	.97	8,495	15,114	70,243	.279	.000	.001	.06	.29	.19
9 a. LSreading	309	3.03	2.90	2.96	2.95	.044	.009	.007	.003	.78	.83	.80	.80	336	15,010	69,755	.003	.105	.067	.16	.09	.10
b. LSnotes	309	3.02	2.94	2.86	2.87	.051	.010	.007	.003	.89	.88	.89	.89	8,383	321	69,702	.105	.002	.004	.09	.18	.16
c. LSsummary	309	3.01	2.82	2.80	2.80	.048	.010	.007	.003	.84	.88	.87	.87	335	322	311	.000	.000	.000	.22	.24	.24
10 challenge	304	5.35	5.36	5.28	5.29	.078	.015	.011	.005	1.37	1.36	1.33	1.33	8,318	14,882	69,228	.926	.388	.411	-.01	.05	.05
11 a. intern ^l	303	3%	7%	5%	5%	.010	.003	.002	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.006	.177	.161	-.19	-.09	-.09
b. leader ^l	304	10%	10%	6%	7%	.017	.003	.002	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.702	.032	.118	-.02	.11	.08
c. learncom ^l	301	7%	11%	8%	9%	.015	.004	.002	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.032	.772	.226	-.14	-.02	-.07
d. abroad ^l	303	1%	2%	1%	1%	.007	.001	.001	.000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.640	.910	.923	-.03	.01	-.01
e. research ^l	302	4%	5%	4%	4%	.012	.002	.002	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.898	.429	.548	-.01	.04	.03
f. capstone ^l	302	3%	2%	2%	2%	.010	.002	.001	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.408	.155	.181	.05	.07	.07
12 servcourse	299	1.65	1.56	1.61	1.53	.045	.008	.006	.003	.78	.68	.69	.67	316	308	300	.044	.353	.008	.13	.06	.18
13 a. QIstudent	288	5.15	5.23	5.12	5.11	.092	.018	.013	.006	1.56	1.53	1.57	1.56	7,927	14,062	65,589	.387	.732	.666	-.05	.02	.03
b. QIadvisor	287	5.38	5.36	5.28	5.30	.101	.019	.014	.006	1.72	1.67	1.69	1.67	8,018	14,019	66,552	.842	.342	.417	.01	.06	.05
c. QIfaculty	295	5.35	5.23	5.23	5.18	.088	.017	.013	.006	1.52	1.48	1.55	1.51	7,994	14,145	66,098	.169	.201	.052	.08	.08	.11
d. QIstaff	265	5.37	5.01	4.98	4.94	.101	.020	.017	.007	1.65	1.68	1.78	1.73	7,137	11,720	56,239	.001	.000	.000	.22	.22	.25
e. QIadmin	277	5.22	4.93	5.04	4.94	.104	.021	.015	.007	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.70	7,397	13,145	60,654	.007	.082	.006	.17	.11	.17

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021
14 a. empstudy	299	3.05	3.05	2.99	3.04	.043	.009	.006	.003	.74	.77	.76	.77	8,088	14,581	67,831	.997	.240	.919	.00	.07	.01
b. SEacademic	296	2.90	2.97	2.90	2.88	.050	.010	.007	.003	.86	.87	.86	.87	8,048	14,532	67,654	.159	.962	.647	-.08	.00	.03
c. SElearnsup	296	2.95	3.06	2.93	2.91	.056	.011	.008	.004	.96	.93	.94	.94	8,024	14,517	67,546	.047	.696	.438	-.12	.02	.05
d. SEdiverse	295	2.75	2.64	2.67	2.64	.057	.011	.008	.004	.98	.98	.97	.97	8,021	14,458	67,404	.075	.160	.052	.11	.08	.11
e. SEsocial	296	2.85	2.84	2.68	2.65	.056	.011	.008	.004	.96	.97	.95	.96	7,994	14,483	67,385	.757	.002	.000	.02	.18	.21
f. SEwellness	295	2.95	2.87	2.75	2.72	.052	.011	.008	.004	.90	.96	.94	.94	320	308	297	.103	.000	.000	.09	.21	.25
g. SENonacad	296	2.44	2.21	2.24	2.18	.059	.012	.008	.004	1.01	1.01	.98	.97	7,952	14,421	297	.000	.000	.000	.23	.21	.27
h. SEactivities	294	2.87	2.77	2.38	2.41	.059	.011	.009	.004	1.02	1.00	1.03	1.02	7,952	306	67,148	.112	.000	.000	.09	.47	.45
i. SEevents	297	2.52	2.32	2.34	2.29	.059	.011	.008	.004	1.01	.98	.99	.97	7,967	14,406	67,152	.001	.002	.000	.20	.18	.24
15 a. SBmyself	295	3.26	3.21	3.20	3.20	.042	.009	.006	.003	.72	.75	.68	.69	7,979	304	296	.354	.212	.159	.06	.08	.09
b. SBvalued	292	3.08	2.91	2.99	2.92	.045	.009	.006	.003	.76	.79	.72	.76	7,959	302	66,971	.000	.032	.000	.22	.13	.21
c. SBcommunity	292	3.06	2.92	2.92	2.89	.048	.009	.006	.003	.82	.82	.77	.79	7,977	14,404	67,081	.005	.002	.000	.17	.19	.22
16 a. tmprephrs	294	12.95	14.52	14.41	15.77	.445	.099	.071	.033	7.63	8.62	8.42	8.63	322	308	296	.001	.001	.000	-.18	-.17	-.33
b. tmcocurrhrs	294	6.14	5.07	3.72	4.09	.461	.078	.055	.025	7.91	6.79	6.49	6.48	310	301	294	.022	.000	.000	.16	.37	.32
c. tmworkonhrs	291	2.44	1.83	1.57	1.54	.389	.063	.043	.019	6.63	5.50	5.03	4.96	305	297	291	.120	.026	.021	.11	.17	.18
d. tmworkoffhrs	292	9.26	5.77	9.10	7.61	.677	.114	.099	.043	11.58	9.99	11.76	11.08	308	14,324	294	.000	.813	.015	.35	.01	.15
— tmworkhrs	289	11.67	7.50	10.60	9.10	.804	.131	.107	.048	13.68	11.39	12.70	12.24	304	14,253	290	.000	.155	.002	.36	.08	.21
e. tmservicehrs	290	2.98	2.36	2.13	2.00	.350	.053	.041	.017	5.96	4.61	4.82	4.51	302	297	290	.082	.016	.005	.13	.18	.22
f. tmrelaxhrs	294	12.63	12.64	12.22	12.50	.545	.100	.076	.034	9.33	8.76	9.03	8.81	7,938	14,336	66,758	.994	.442	.794	.00	.05	.02
g. tmcarehrs	292	3.58	2.47	4.05	3.32	.482	.077	.069	.030	8.23	6.69	8.19	7.62	305	14,293	66,677	.023	.337	.562	.16	-.06	.03
h. tmcommutehrs	292	5.91	4.45	2.87	2.86	.450	.073	.046	.020	7.68	6.39	5.45	5.21	306	297	292	.001	.000	.000	.23	.55	.58
17 reading	292	2.49	2.47	2.72	2.65	.062	.012	.009	.004	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.08	7,912	14,306	66,618	.726	.000	.011	.02	-.21	-.15
— tmreadinghrs	292	5.33	5.72	6.60	6.81	.323	.064	.051	.023	5.53	5.57	5.98	5.95	7,875	306	294	.239	.000	.000	-.07	-.21	-.25

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021
18 a. pgwrite	294	3.02	2.72	2.82	2.76	.048	.011	.007	.003	.82	.92	.85	.88	322	306	296	.000	.000	.000	.33	.24	.30
b. pgspeak	294	2.92	2.60	2.68	2.58	.051	.011	.008	.004	.87	.96	.92	.95	321	307	296	.000	.000	.000	.33	.26	.35
c. pgthink	292	3.14	2.99	3.03	3.01	.045	.010	.007	.003	.78	.86	.81	.83	7,878	14,262	66,433	.003	.018	.005	.18	.14	.17
d. pganalyze	292	2.76	2.65	2.66	2.67	.054	.011	.008	.004	.92	.96	.92	.94	316	14,237	66,409	.049	.069	.117	.11	.11	.09
e. pgwork	292	2.68	2.56	2.48	2.49	.055	.011	.008	.004	.94	.97	.97	.98	7,856	14,255	294	.030	.000	.000	.13	.21	.20
f. pgothers	294	2.78	2.69	2.66	2.63	.055	.011	.008	.004	.94	.95	.92	.94	7,869	14,287	66,458	.101	.026	.007	.10	.13	.16
g. pgvalues	294	2.78	2.57	2.62	2.58	.051	.011	.008	.004	.88	.99	.94	.96	322	307	296	.000	.003	.000	.22	.17	.21
h. pgdiverse	294	2.91	2.69	2.78	2.72	.054	.011	.008	.004	.92	.97	.94	.95	319	306	296	.000	.016	.000	.23	.14	.20
i. pgprobsolve	292	2.73	2.55	2.58	2.56	.056	.011	.008	.004	.96	.98	.94	.95	7,866	14,244	66,417	.002	.008	.003	.19	.16	.18
j. pgcitizen	294	2.81	2.54	2.65	2.59	.054	.011	.008	.004	.93	.99	.94	.95	319	14,273	296	.000	.003	.000	.27	.17	.23
19 evalexp	294	3.17	3.07	3.04	3.00	.045	.009	.006	.003	.77	.77	.75	.77	7,896	305	295	.047	.008	.000	.12	.16	.22
20 sameinst	296	3.25	3.18	3.21	3.18	.046	.009	.006	.003	.79	.81	.76	.77	7,933	14,328	66,788	.131	.323	.096	.09	.06	.10
21 returnexp ^l	297	89%	89%	88%	89%	.0184	.0035	.0027	.0012	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.739	.781	.994	-.02	.02	.00
22 covidexp	296	3.32	2.93	3.11	2.99	.050	.014	.007	.004	.85	.96	.89	.92	4,719	14,370	66,957	.000	.000	.000	.41	.24	.36

IPEDS: 101480

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021
1 a. askquest	620	3.09	3.02	3.02	2.96	.034	.008	.005	.003	.84	.89	.88	.89	12,554	26,691	120,671	.047	.049	.000	.08	.08	.15
b. CLaskhelp	617	2.49	2.46	2.28	2.33	.039	.009	.006	.003	.98	.95	.97	.97	12,469	26,580	120,005	.468	.000	.000	.03	.21	.16
c. CLexplain	613	2.65	2.69	2.49	2.52	.038	.008	.006	.003	.93	.92	.95	.93	12,436	26,531	119,847	.266	.000	.001	-.05	.17	.14
d. CLstudy	613	2.44	2.46	2.17	2.23	.043	.010	.006	.003	1.07	1.04	1.03	1.03	12,384	639	618	.676	.000	.000	-.02	.26	.21
e. CLproject	615	2.73	2.80	2.61	2.66	.040	.009	.006	.003	.98	.96	.98	.97	12,338	26,361	118,864	.067	.005	.079	-.08	.12	.07
f. present	615	2.41	2.47	2.41	2.39	.039	.009	.006	.003	.97	.98	.97	.97	12,302	26,321	118,613	.135	.870	.509	-.06	.01	.03
2 a. RIintegrate	610	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.84	.036	.008	.006	.003	.88	.88	.88	.88	12,141	26,061	117,391	.892	.145	.163	.01	.06	.06
b. RISocietal	608	2.86	2.70	2.77	2.72	.038	.009	.006	.003	.94	.94	.94	.94	674	25,887	613	.000	.017	.000	.17	.10	.15
c. RIDiverse	605	2.70	2.51	2.63	2.56	.040	.009	.006	.003	.97	1.00	.99	1.00	11,898	25,678	611	.000	.096	.001	.19	.07	.14
d. RIownview	597	2.91	2.82	2.85	2.81	.034	.008	.005	.003	.83	.86	.86	.86	666	25,493	603	.007	.070	.003	.11	.08	.12
e. RIPerspect	597	3.03	2.94	2.99	2.95	.032	.008	.005	.003	.78	.85	.82	.84	675	25,157	603	.014	.280	.028	.10	.04	.08
f. RInewview	590	2.98	2.94	2.95	2.92	.032	.008	.005	.002	.79	.84	.82	.82	664	620	596	.165	.276	.050	.06	.04	.08
g. RIconnect	587	3.22	3.16	3.18	3.16	.030	.007	.005	.002	.73	.76	.75	.76	11,153	24,651	110,379	.060	.165	.039	.08	.06	.09
3 a. SFcareer	586	2.59	2.47	2.31	2.29	.042	.010	.006	.003	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	11,113	613	591	.006	.000	.000	.12	.28	.30
b. SFotherwork	585	2.03	2.01	1.85	1.85	.044	.010	.006	.003	1.06	1.05	1.00	.99	11,051	24,506	109,666	.675	.000	.000	.02	.18	.18
c. SFdiscuss	585	2.21	2.18	2.02	2.00	.041	.009	.006	.003	.99	.97	.97	.95	10,968	611	589	.467	.000	.000	.03	.19	.22
d. SFperform	583	2.34	2.24	2.13	2.08	.039	.009	.006	.003	.94	.95	.94	.93	10,946	611	589	.021	.000	.000	.10	.22	.27
4 a. memorize	579	2.88	2.82	2.72	2.75	.036	.009	.006	.003	.87	.88	.89	.90	10,845	609	585	.096	.000	.000	.07	.18	.15
b. HOapply	576	3.15	3.08	3.02	3.02	.034	.008	.005	.003	.80	.81	.82	.82	10,812	605	582	.044	.000	.000	.09	.16	.17
c. HOanalyze	573	3.07	3.01	3.01	2.99	.034	.008	.005	.003	.82	.85	.84	.84	10,688	23,788	106,570	.113	.091	.026	.07	.07	.09
d. HOevaluate	572	3.06	2.89	2.96	2.91	.034	.009	.006	.003	.81	.88	.85	.87	649	23,667	578	.000	.005	.000	.19	.12	.17
e. HOform	568	3.00	2.92	2.97	2.93	.034	.009	.005	.003	.82	.86	.83	.84	10,574	23,529	105,373	.019	.257	.041	.10	.05	.09
5 a. ETgoals	567	3.23	3.11	3.11	3.07	.033	.008	.005	.003	.79	.82	.82	.83	10,504	23,392	104,746	.001	.000	.000	.15	.16	.20
b. ETorganize	565	3.16	3.01	3.00	2.97	.036	.009	.006	.003	.85	.88	.88	.88	10,476	23,334	104,519	.000	.000	.000	.18	.19	.22
c. ETexample	564	3.17	3.06	3.02	3.00	.036	.009	.006	.003	.84	.86	.88	.87	10,448	23,269	104,276	.002	.000	.000	.13	.16	.19
d. ETdraftfb	565	3.01	2.74	2.79	2.74	.039	.010	.006	.003	.92	.99	.98	.98	641	596	571	.000	.000	.000	.27	.22	.28
e. ETfeedback	565	3.10	2.78	2.79	2.74	.036	.010	.006	.003	.85	.94	.93	.94	646	599	572	.000	.000	.000	.35	.34	.39
f. etcriteria	561	3.26	2.99	3.04	3.00	.034	.012	.006	.003	.80	.88	.86	.87	6,256	23,025	103,189	.000	.000	.000	.31	.26	.30
g. etreview	563	3.22	2.95	3.02	2.99	.034	.011	.006	.003	.80	.85	.84	.84	6,258	594	569	.000	.000	.000	.33	.25	.28
h. etprefer	560	2.90	2.65	2.69	2.63	.038	.012	.006	.003	.90	.93	.93	.93	683	589	565	.000	.000	.000	.27	.23	.29
i. etdemonstrate	559	3.24	3.10	3.13	3.10	.035	.011	.005	.003	.82	.83	.82	.83	6,205	22,885	102,537	.000	.001	.000	.17	.14	.17

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k				Effect size ^e			
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:				
														Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021		
6 a. QRconclude	551	2.60	2.68	2.63	2.65	.040	.009	.006	.003	.93	.91	.92	.92	10,151	22,571	101,077	.047	.415	.246	-.09	-.04	-.05		
b. QRproblem	548	2.51	2.41	2.46	2.45	.043	.010	.006	.003	1.01	.98	.96	.97	10,083	572	553	.016	.184	.122	.11	.06	.07		
c. QRevaluate	545	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.43	.042	.010	.006	.003	.99	.94	.94	.94	603	569	550	.586	.666	.903	.03	.02	.01		
7 a. wrshortnum	543	5.72	6.56	7.25	7.18	.261	.065	.045	.021	6.08	6.35	6.59	6.57	611	574	549	.002	.000	.000	-.13	-.23	-.22		
b. wrmednum	540	2.62	2.93	3.41	3.21	.184	.043	.031	.014	4.28	4.20	4.56	4.39	9,951	569	99,472	.098	.000	.002	-.07	-.17	-.14		
c. wrlongnum	541	1.48	1.64	1.88	1.78	.164	.037	.027	.012	3.82	3.60	3.99	3.80	9,965	22,182	99,657	.294	.020	.062	-.05	-.10	-.08		
— wrpages	535	59.51	67.24	76.61	73.46	4.181	.941	.688	.308	96.68	91.08	100.83	96.51	9,892	563	98,856	.057	.000	.001	-.08	-.17	-.14		
8 a. DDrace	545	3.08	3.03	2.94	2.94	.041	.010	.007	.003	.95	.93	.96	.96	9,968	22,267	99,673	.177	.001	.001	.06	.15	.14		
b. DDeconomic	543	3.09	3.04	2.91	2.92	.039	.009	.006	.003	.90	.89	.93	.92	9,937	22,196	99,383	.158	.000	.000	.06	.20	.18		
c. DDreligion	544	2.94	2.94	2.82	2.85	.040	.010	.007	.003	.94	.95	.98	.96	9,962	572	99,361	.994	.004	.041	.00	.12	.09		
d. DDpolitical	545	3.07	2.99	2.77	2.82	.039	.010	.007	.003	.91	.93	.98	.97	9,958	575	551	.039	.000	.000	.09	.31	.26		
9 a. LSreading	545	3.14	3.06	3.09	3.04	.035	.009	.006	.003	.81	.83	.81	.83	9,893	22,162	99,094	.029	.119	.005	.10	.07	.12		
b. LSnotes	544	3.13	2.96	2.92	2.87	.038	.010	.006	.003	.88	.93	.92	.93	9,862	22,137	549	.000	.000	.000	.18	.23	.27		
c. LSsummary	545	3.08	2.95	2.90	2.87	.037	.009	.006	.003	.86	.90	.89	.90	9,875	22,151	98,984	.001	.000	.000	.15	.20	.24		
10 challenge	540	5.81	5.56	5.51	5.43	.056	.015	.010	.005	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.41	614	571	546	.000	.000	.000	.18	.22	.27		
11 a. intern ^l	543	48%	45%	34%	39%	.0215	.0052	.0032	.0016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.165	.000	.000	.06	.30	.18		
b. leader ^l	542	26%	35%	23%	29%	.0189	.0050	.0029	.0015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.071	.156	-.19	.08	-.06		
c. learncom ^l	539	22%	22%	18%	20%	.0179	.0043	.0026	.0013	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.925	.006	.136	.00	.12	.06		
d. abroad ^l	540	4%	10%	5%	8%	.0080	.0032	.0014	.0009	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.244	.000	-.27	-.05	-.20		
e. research ^l	539	13%	25%	17%	19%	.0146	.0045	.0026	.0013	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.034	.001	-.29	-.10	-.15		
f. capstone ^l	535	28%	42%	37%	39%	.0194	.0051	.0033	.0016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.000	.000	-.29	-.20	-.24		
12 servcourse	537	1.82	1.71	1.74	1.70	.035	.008	.005	.002	.80	.72	.76	.73	588	21,750	97,257	.001	.017	.000	.16	.10	.17		
13 a. QIstudent	519	5.70	5.61	5.47	5.49	.063	.014	.010	.005	1.43	1.37	1.48	1.44	9,441	21,143	94,708	.134	.000	.001	.07	.16	.15		
b. QIadvisor	527	5.62	5.34	5.29	5.26	.069	.018	.012	.006	1.58	1.75	1.78	1.78	603	560	533	.000	.000	.000	.16	.19	.21		
c. QIfaculty	530	5.72	5.50	5.48	5.40	.058	.015	.010	.005	1.33	1.42	1.49	1.48	9,545	564	537	.001	.000	.000	.15	.16	.22		
d. QIstaff	414	5.30	5.05	5.01	4.97	.084	.020	.014	.007	1.71	1.74	1.82	1.78	7,739	16,434	75,303	.005	.002	.000	.14	.16	.18		
e. QIadmin	501	5.29	5.00	5.10	4.97	.076	.019	.013	.006	1.70	1.72	1.76	1.76	8,851	19,851	88,032	.000	.018	.000	.16	.11	.18		

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021
14 a. empstudy	535	3.14	3.14	3.10	3.12	.032	.008	.005	.003	.74	.78	.78	.78	9,585	21,682	96,857	.969	.281	.548	.00	.05	.03
b. SEacademic	534	2.98	2.89	2.89	2.85	.036	.009	.006	.003	.84	.88	.88	.88	603	563	539	.021	.016	.000	.10	.10	.15
c. SElearnsup	532	2.81	2.84	2.82	2.79	.042	.010	.007	.003	.98	.96	.96	.96	9,550	21,603	96,615	.471	.794	.615	-.03	-.01	.02
d. SEDiverse	534	2.79	2.55	2.67	2.60	.042	.011	.007	.003	.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	601	21,588	539	.000	.006	.000	.24	.12	.19
e. SESocial	528	2.91	2.83	2.70	2.71	.039	.010	.007	.003	.91	.92	.95	.95	9,516	556	533	.064	.000	.000	.08	.22	.21
f. SEwellness	530	2.92	2.74	2.72	2.68	.040	.010	.007	.003	.92	.96	.96	.96	600	559	536	.000	.000	.000	.18	.20	.24
g. SENonacad	531	2.33	2.05	2.15	2.08	.045	.010	.007	.003	1.03	.97	1.00	.99	587	556	535	.000	.000	.000	.29	.19	.25
h. SEactivities	528	2.72	2.68	2.40	2.46	.044	.010	.007	.003	1.01	.99	1.01	1.02	9,495	21,479	95,973	.420	.000	.000	.04	.32	.25
i. SEevents	529	2.40	2.28	2.37	2.30	.044	.010	.007	.003	1.01	.96	.99	.98	585	21,486	533	.007	.534	.026	.13	.03	.10
15 a. SBmyself	525	3.38	3.30	3.29	3.27	.029	.008	.005	.002	.66	.74	.73	.74	605	21,488	96,048	.007	.006	.001	.11	.12	.15
b. SBvalued	525	3.04	2.91	2.98	2.89	.036	.009	.006	.003	.82	.85	.83	.86	9,464	21,463	531	.000	.097	.000	.16	.07	.18
c. SBcommunity	526	3.06	2.95	2.94	2.91	.034	.009	.006	.003	.79	.84	.85	.85	9,479	21,471	532	.003	.001	.000	.13	.15	.18
16 a. tmprephrs	526	15.91	15.77	15.64	16.04	.390	.097	.063	.030	8.95	9.18	9.05	9.11	9,452	21,401	95,733	.734	.505	.742	.02	.03	-.01
b. tmcocurrhrs	525	4.52	4.90	3.57	4.01	.332	.075	.045	.021	7.61	7.05	6.53	6.56	9,425	543	528	.238	.005	.124	-.05	.15	.08
c. tmworkonhrs	525	2.78	3.61	2.64	2.80	.307	.079	.046	.021	7.03	7.49	6.57	6.62	597	21,390	95,633	.009	.610	.967	-.11	.02	.00
d. tmworkoffhrs	525	14.43	11.88	14.59	13.23	.591	.142	.095	.044	13.55	13.36	13.70	13.43	9,436	21,401	95,650	.000	.793	.040	.19	-.01	.09
— tmworkhrs	525	17.19	15.47	17.20	16.00	.604	.150	.098	.045	13.83	14.13	14.18	13.87	9,401	21,314	95,296	.007	.984	.051	.12	.00	.09
e. tmservicehrs	525	3.39	3.33	2.89	2.83	.277	.063	.039	.018	6.35	5.92	5.70	5.52	9,437	545	528	.807	.070	.044	.01	.09	.10
f. tmrelaxhrs	525	10.87	11.30	10.59	11.21	.376	.091	.058	.027	8.61	8.59	8.44	8.47	9,448	21,364	95,546	.265	.450	.358	-.05	.03	-.04
g. tmcarehrs	525	7.20	6.03	8.19	6.36	.516	.118	.085	.036	11.81	11.16	12.27	11.14	580	552	529	.029	.058	.106	.10	-.08	.08
h. tmcommutehrs	525	5.00	4.97	3.55	3.58	.279	.068	.043	.019	6.40	6.47	6.27	5.87	9,440	549	528	.912	.000	.000	.00	.23	.24
17 reading	522	2.62	2.63	2.96	2.81	.051	.013	.008	.004	1.17	1.19	1.17	1.18	9,403	21,376	95,430	.840	.000	.000	-.01	-.29	-.16
— tmreadinghrs	522	6.64	6.86	8.04	7.55	.262	.069	.048	.022	5.98	6.53	6.93	6.65	596	556	528	.407	.000	.001	-.03	-.20	-.14

NSSE 2021 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	JSU	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021	Southeast Public 4yr	CarnegieMaster'sL	NSSE2021
18 a. pgwrite	524	3.12	2.97	3.02	2.98	.036	.009	.006	.003	.82	.89	.88	.89	9,410	21,354	95,478	.000	.007	.000	.17	.12	.16
b. pgspeak	524	3.11	2.92	2.90	2.87	.038	.010	.006	.003	.86	.94	.94	.94	599	555	530	.000	.000	.000	.20	.22	.25
c. pgthink	524	3.35	3.30	3.27	3.26	.034	.008	.006	.003	.77	.79	.80	.80	9,415	21,331	95,406	.123	.019	.011	.07	.10	.11
d. pganalyze	524	2.90	2.97	2.90	2.93	.042	.010	.007	.003	.97	.94	.96	.95	583	21,314	95,355	.103	.980	.493	-.08	.00	-.03
e. pgwork	524	3.22	2.99	2.90	2.89	.038	.010	.007	.003	.86	.95	.97	.97	9,417	557	531	.000	.000	.000	.23	.32	.33
f. pgothers	524	3.22	3.05	3.01	3.00	.037	.009	.006	.003	.85	.88	.90	.90	9,409	21,328	95,350	.000	.000	.000	.20	.24	.25
g. pgvalues	524	3.11	2.81	2.86	2.81	.040	.011	.007	.003	.92	1.00	.98	.99	599	554	530	.000	.000	.000	.30	.25	.30
h. pgdiverse	525	3.06	2.80	2.92	2.86	.041	.010	.007	.003	.95	.98	.97	.98	593	21,320	95,282	.000	.002	.000	.26	.14	.21
i. pgprobsolve	524	3.03	2.84	2.84	2.84	.041	.010	.007	.003	.93	.96	.96	.96	590	552	529	.000	.000	.000	.20	.20	.21
j. pgcitizen	522	2.95	2.68	2.80	2.73	.043	.011	.007	.003	.97	1.01	.99	1.00	589	21,323	527	.000	.001	.000	.26	.15	.21
19 evalexp	521	3.33	3.23	3.19	3.16	.032	.008	.005	.003	.72	.79	.79	.79	9,433	21,349	95,534	.003	.000	.000	.13	.18	.21
20 sameinst	523	3.30	3.22	3.23	3.19	.034	.009	.006	.003	.78	.86	.84	.84	9,486	21,402	95,779	.059	.065	.005	.08	.08	.12
21 covidexp	526	3.23	2.95	3.09	2.99	.037	.013	.006	.003	.85	.94	.91	.93	5,706	21,404	95,758	.000	.001	.000	.30	.15	.25

IPEDS: 101480

Endnotes

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent *t*-tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a *z*-test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent *t*-tests uses Cohen's *d*; *z*-tests use Cohen's *h*. See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses *z*-test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the *t*-tests. Values differ from *Ns* due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent *t*-tests or *z*-tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- l. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."