



NSSE 2023

Engagement Indicators

Jacksonville State University

About Your Engagement Indicators Report

Engagement Indicators (EIs) provide a useful summary of the detailed information contained in your students' NSSE responses. By combining responses to related NSSE questions, each EI offers valuable information about a distinct aspect of student engagement. Ten indicators, based on three to eight survey questions each (a total of 47 survey questions), are organized into four broad themes as shown at right. The specific items within each EI are listed below, starting on page 5.

Theme	Engagement Indicator
<i>Academic Challenge</i>	Higher-Order Learning Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies Quantitative Reasoning
<i>Learning with Peers</i>	Collaborative Learning Discussions with Diverse Others
<i>Experiences with Faculty</i>	Student-Faculty Interaction Effective Teaching Practices
<i>Campus Environment</i>	Quality of Interactions Supportive Environment

Report Sections

Overview (p. 3)

Displays how average EI scores for your students compare with those of students at your comparison group institutions.

Theme Reports (pp. 4-13)

Detailed views of EI scores within the four themes for your students and those at comparison group institutions. Three views offer varied insights into your EI scores:

Mean Comparisons

Straightforward comparisons of average scores between your students and those at comparison group institutions, with tests of significance and effect sizes (see below).

Score Distributions

Box-and-whisker charts show the variation in scores *within* your institution and comparison groups.

Performance on Indicator Items

Responses to each item in a given EI are summarized for your institution and comparison groups.

Comparisons with High-Performing Institutions (p. 15)

Comparisons of your students' average scores on each EI with those of students at institutions whose average scores were in the top 50% and top 10% of all current- and prior-year institutions.

Detailed Statistics (pp. 16-19)

Detailed information about EI score means, distributions, and tests of statistical significance.

Interpreting Comparisons

Mean comparisons report both statistical significance and effect size. Effect size indicates the practical importance of an observed difference. For EI comparisons, NSSE research has concluded that an effect size of about .1 may be considered small, .3 medium, and .5 large (Rocconi & Gonyea, 2018). Comparisons with an effect size of at least .3 in magnitude (before rounding) are highlighted in the Overview (p. 3).

EIs vary more among students within an institution than between institutions, like many experiences and outcomes in higher education. As a result, focusing attention on average scores alone amounts to examining the tip of the iceberg. It's equally important to understand how student engagement varies within your institution. Score distributions indicate how EI scores vary among your students and those in your comparison groups. Your NSSE Tableau dashboards and Report Builder (released in the fall) offer valuable perspectives on internal variation and help you investigate your students' engagement in depth.

How Engagement Indicators are Computed

Each EI is scored on a 60-point scale. To produce an indicator score, the response set for each item is converted to a 60-point scale (e.g., Never = 0; Sometimes = 20; Often = 40; Very often = 60), and the rescaled items are averaged. Thus a score of zero means a student responded at the bottom of the scale for every item in the EI, while a score of 60 indicates responses at the top of the scale on every item.

For more information on EIs and their psychometric properties, refer to the NSSE website: nsse.indiana.edu

Rocconi, L.M., & Gonyea, R.M. (2018). Contextualizing effect sizes in the National Survey of Student Engagement: An empirical analysis. *Research & Practice in Assessment*, 13 (Summer/Fall), pp. 22-38.

Engagement Indicators: Overview

Engagement Indicators are summary measures based on sets of NSSE questions examining key dimensions of student engagement. The ten indicators are organized within four broad themes: Academic Challenge, Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, and Campus Environment. The tables below compare average scores for your students with those in your comparison groups. Use the following key:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- No significant difference.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.

First-Year Students

Theme	Engagement Indicator	Your first-year students compared with Southeast Public	Your first-year students compared with Carnegie Class	Your first-year students compared with NSSE 2022 & 2023
Academic Challenge	Higher-Order Learning	--	--	--
	Reflective & Integrative Learning	--	--	▽
	Learning Strategies	--	--	--
	Quantitative Reasoning	--	--	--
Learning with Peers	Collaborative Learning	--	△	--
	Discussions with Diverse Others	--	△	--
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction	△	▲	△
	Effective Teaching Practices	△	△	△
Campus Environment	Quality of Interactions	△	--	--
	Supportive Environment	△	△	△

Seniors

Theme	Engagement Indicator	Your seniors compared with Southeast Public	Your seniors compared with Carnegie Class	Your seniors compared with NSSE 2022 & 2023
Academic Challenge	Higher-Order Learning	△	△	△
	Reflective & Integrative Learning	△	△	△
	Learning Strategies	▲	▲	▲
	Quantitative Reasoning	--	△	△
Learning with Peers	Collaborative Learning	△	▲	△
	Discussions with Diverse Others	△	△	△
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction	△	▲	▲
	Effective Teaching Practices	△	△	▲
Campus Environment	Quality of Interactions	△	△	△
	Supportive Environment	△	▲	▲

Academic Challenge: First-year students

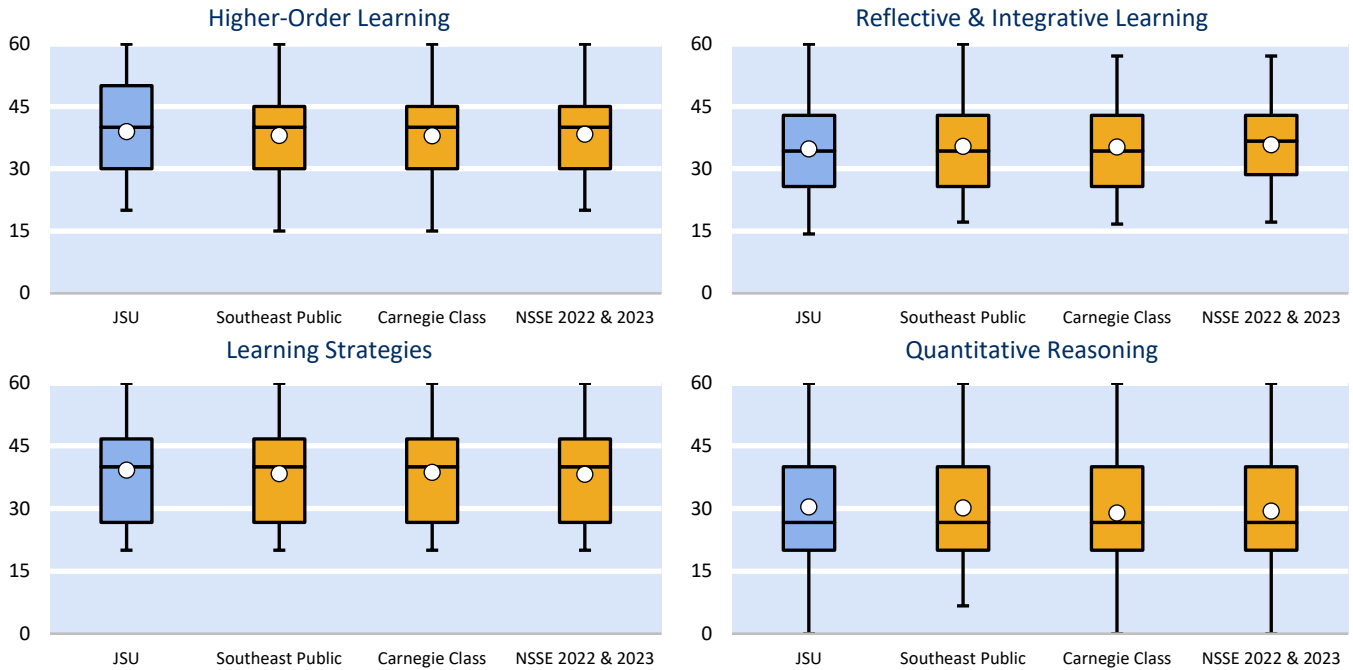
Challenging intellectual and creative work is central to student learning and collegiate quality. Colleges and universities promote student learning by challenging and supporting them to engage in various forms of deep learning. Four Engagement Indicators are part of this theme: *Higher-Order Learning*, *Reflective & Integrative Learning*, *Learning Strategies*, and *Quantitative Reasoning*. Below and on the next page are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Higher-Order Learning	38.9	38.0	.07	38.0	.07	38.3	.05
Reflective & Integrative Learning	34.8	35.4	-.05	35.3	-.04	35.8 *	-.09
Learning Strategies	39.2	38.4	.06	38.7	.04	38.2	.07
Quantitative Reasoning	30.4	30.1	.02	29.0	.09	29.4	.06

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

Academic Challenge: First-year students (continued)

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your FY students and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
Higher-Order Learning				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much coursework emphasized...</i>				
	%			
4b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	66	-4	-3	-5
4c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	70	+2	+2	+1
4d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	73	+5	+3	+3
4e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	72	+2	+1	+1
Reflective & Integrative Learning				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
2a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	50	-2	-1	-3
2b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	48	-3	-3	-5
2c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	48	-5	-3	-6
2d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	65	+1	+2	+1
2e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	73	+3	+3	+2
2f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	67	+1	+0	-0
2g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	73	-4	-4	-5
Learning Strategies				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
9a. Identified key information from reading assignments	75	+4	+2	+2
9b. Reviewed your notes after class	71	+3	+4	+5
9c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	68	+2	+2	+3
Quantitative Reasoning				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
6a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	59	+2	+6	+5
6b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	47	+2	+4	+4
6c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	45	+1	+3	+2

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

Academic Challenge: Seniors

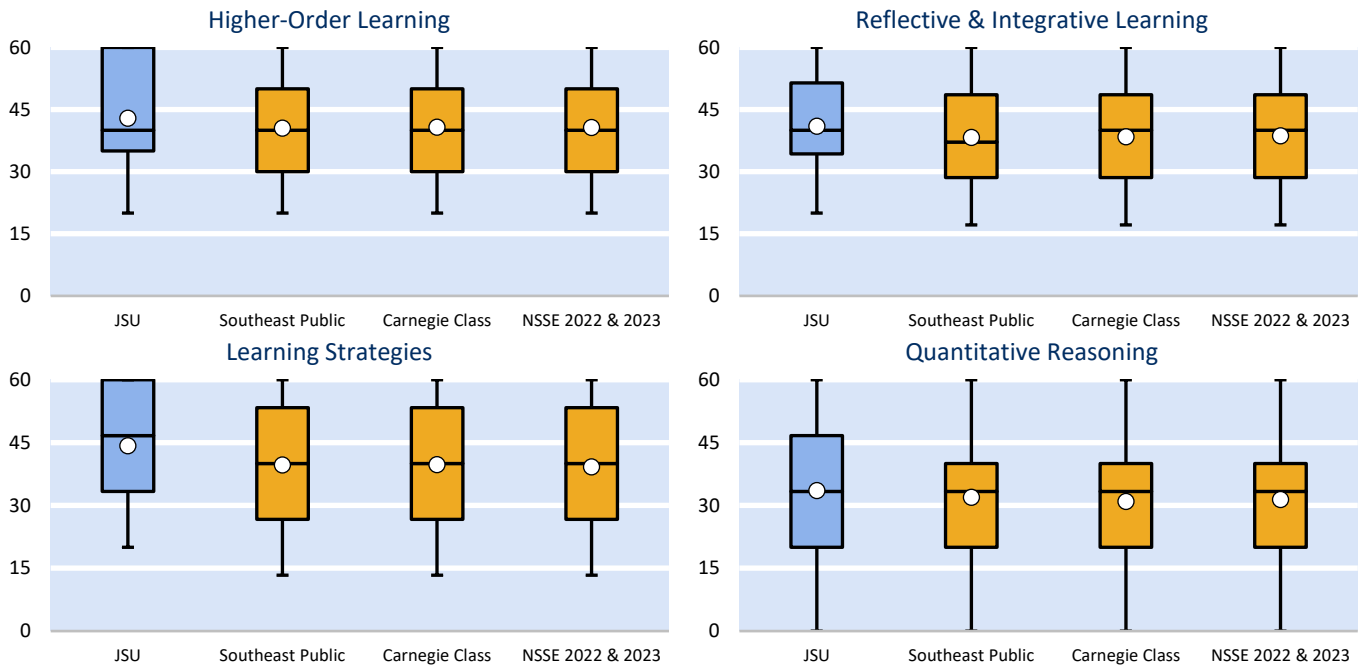
Challenging intellectual and creative work is central to student learning and collegiate quality. Colleges and universities promote student learning by challenging and supporting them to engage in various forms of deep learning. Four Engagement Indicators are part of this theme: *Higher-Order Learning*, *Reflective & Integrative Learning*, *Learning Strategies*, and *Quantitative Reasoning*. Below and on the next page are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Higher-Order Learning	42.9	40.5 ***	.17	40.7 ***	.16	40.7 ***	.17
Reflective & Integrative Learning	41.0	38.2 ***	.21	38.5 ***	.19	38.7 ***	.18
Learning Strategies	44.2	39.6 ***	.32	39.7 ***	.31	39.1 ***	.35
Quantitative Reasoning	33.5	31.9	.09	30.9 **	.16	31.4 **	.13

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

Academic Challenge: Seniors (continued)

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
Higher-Order Learning				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much coursework emphasized...</i>				
	%			
4b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	79	+2	+2	+2
4c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	79	+3	+3	+3
4d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	78	+7	+4	+5
4e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	79	+6	+5	+5
Reflective & Integrative Learning				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
2a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	72	+4	+5	+4
2b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	69	+9	+7	+6
2c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	61	+7	+6	+5
2d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	76	+9	+8	+8
2e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	80	+7	+7	+7
2f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	75	+3	+3	+2
2g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	89	+6	+5	+5
Learning Strategies				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
9a. Identified key information from reading assignments	82	+7	+5	+6
9b. Reviewed your notes after class	79	+11	+12	+14
9c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	80	+11	+11	+13
Quantitative Reasoning				
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
6a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	57	-2	+1	-0
6b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	57	+6	+8	+8
6c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	52	+3	+6	+4

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the NSSE website.

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Learning with Peers: First-year students

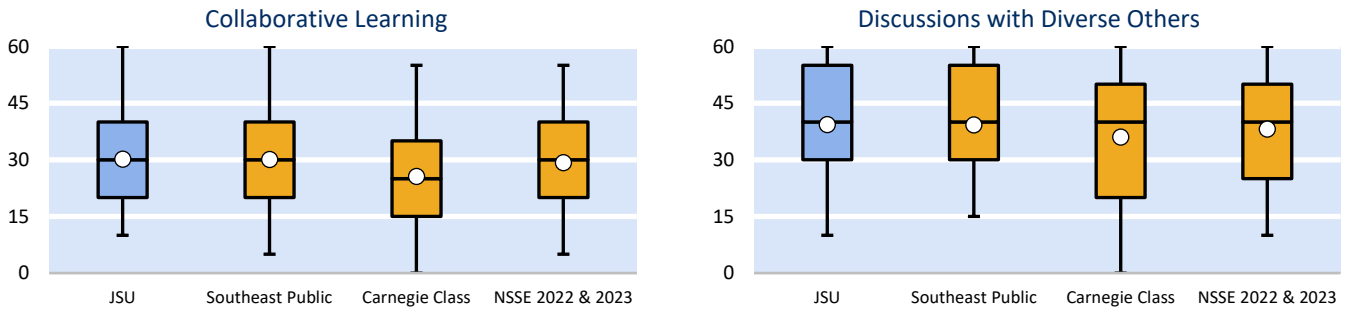
Collaborating with others in mastering difficult material and interacting with peers from different backgrounds prepares students to deal with complex, unscripted problems they will encounter during and after college. Two Engagement Indicators make up this theme: *Collaborative Learning* and *Discussions with Diverse Others*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Collaborative Learning	30.1	30.0	.01	25.6 ***	.28	29.2	.06
Discussions with Diverse Others	39.3	39.2	.00	36.0 ***	.19	38.1	.07

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	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your FY students and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
Collaborative Learning				
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...				
1b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	42	-3	+5	-2
1c. Explained course material to one or more students	52	+2	+11	+4
1d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	41	-1	+7	+0
1e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	56	+7	+13	+6
Discussions with Diverse Others				
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often" had discussions with...				
8a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	72	+2	+8	+3
8b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	76	+4	+11	+6
8c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	65	-2	+5	+1
8d. People with political views other than your own	66	+3	+10	+8

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Learning with Peers: Seniors

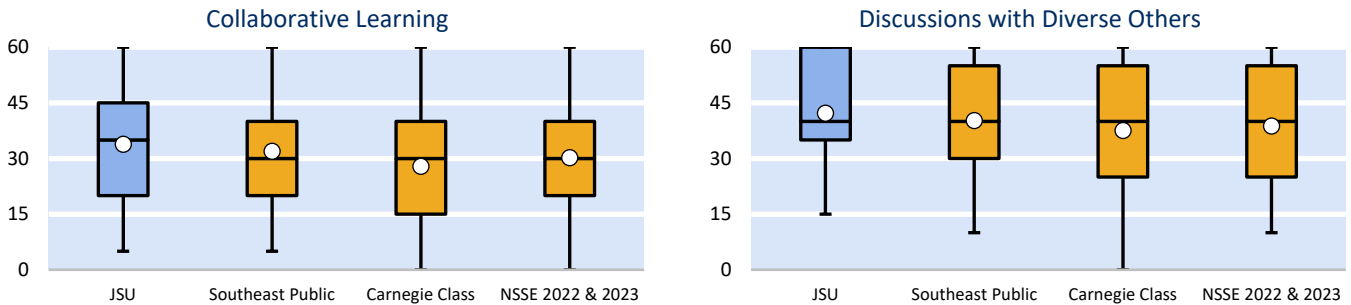
Collaborating with others in mastering difficult material and interacting with peers from different backgrounds prepares students to deal with complex, unscripted problems they will encounter during and after college. Two Engagement Indicators make up this theme: *Collaborative Learning* and *Discussions with Diverse Others*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Collaborative Learning	33.9	32.0 **	.12	27.9 ***	.35	30.3 ***	.23
Discussions with Diverse Others	42.2	40.3 **	.12	37.5 ***	.27	38.8 ***	.21

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

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	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
Collaborative Learning				
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...				
1b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	47	+3	+10	+6
1c. Explained course material to one or more students	61	+6	+14	+9
1d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	51	+8	+15	+11
1e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	65	+3	+11	+5
Discussions with Diverse Others				
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often" had discussions with...				
8a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	78	+6	+11	+8
8b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	78	+4	+10	+7
8c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	69	+1	+7	+4
8d. People with political views other than your own	74	+9	+15	+13

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Experiences with Faculty: First-year students

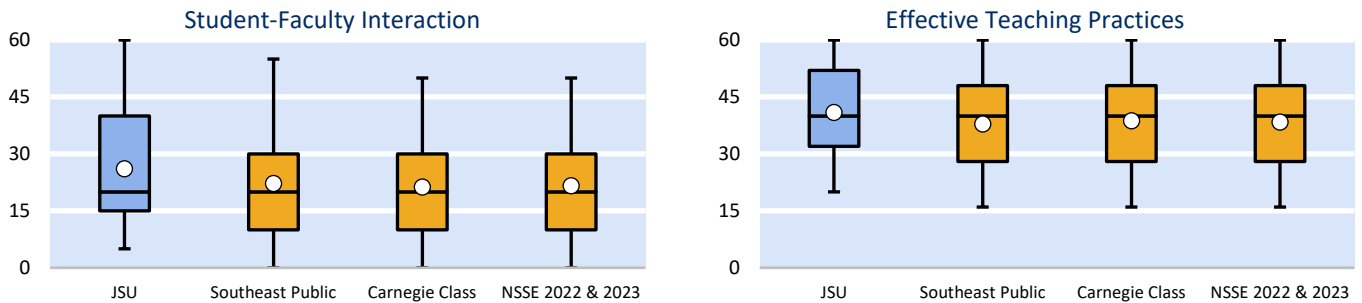
Students learn firsthand how experts think about and solve problems by interacting with faculty members inside and outside of instructional settings. As a result, faculty become role models, mentors, and guides for lifelong learning. In addition, effective teaching requires that faculty deliver course material and provide feedback in student-centered ways. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Student-Faculty Interaction* and *Effective Teaching Practices*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Student-Faculty Interaction	26.1	22.2 ***	.26	21.3 ***	.32	21.6 ***	.30
Effective Teaching Practices	40.9	37.9 ***	.22	38.7 ***	.16	38.4 ***	.19

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Student-Faculty Interaction	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your FY students and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
	%			
3a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	51	+12	+13	+14
3b. Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	32	+8	+11	+10
3c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	33	+4	+6	+5
3d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	41	+9	+8	+10
<i>Effective Teaching Practices</i>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much instructors have...</i>				
5a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	75	-1	-2	-2
5b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	72	+1	+0	-1
5c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	74	+2	+2	+1
5d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	76	+13	+11	+12
5e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	72	+14	+10	+12

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Experiences with Faculty: Seniors

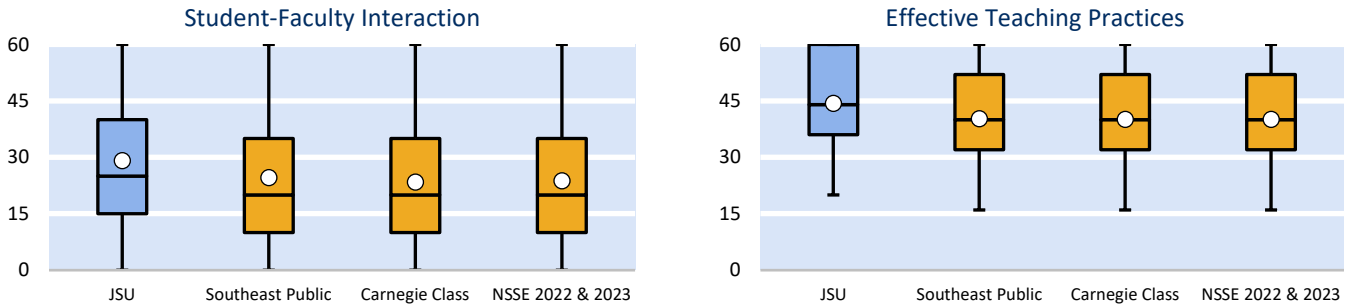
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Effective Teaching Practices	44.3	40.2 ***	.29	40.1 ***	.29	40.0 ***	.30

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Student-Faculty Interaction	JSU %	Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and		
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<i>Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"...</i>				
3a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	58	+15	+16	+16
3b. Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	35	+5	+9	+7
3c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	41	+7	+10	+9
3d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	48	+13	+13	+14
<i>Effective Teaching Practices</i>				
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much instructors have...</i>				
5a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	85	+5	+6	+5
5b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	80	+5	+5	+4
5c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	82	+5	+6	+5
5d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	76	+12	+12	+12
5e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	76	+12	+10	+11

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

Campus Environment: First-year students

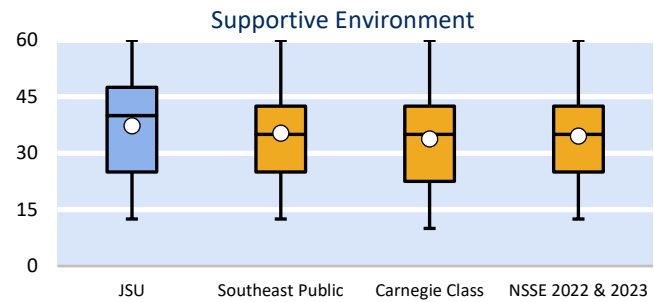
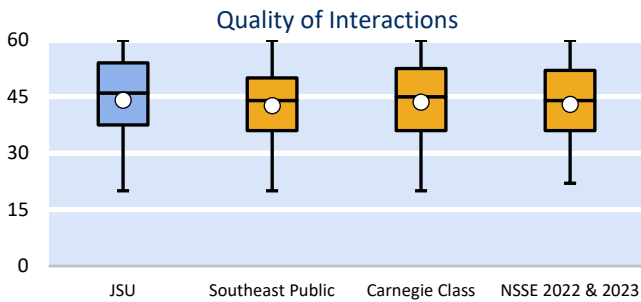
Students benefit and are more satisfied in supportive settings that cultivate positive relationships among students, faculty, and staff. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Quality of Interactions* and *Supportive Environment*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Quality of Interactions	44.1	42.6 *	.13	43.6	.04	43.0	.09
Supportive Environment	37.3	35.4 **	.14	33.8 ***	.24	34.6 ***	.20

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding: *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

Quality of Interactions	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your FY students and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
<i>Percentage rating their interactions a 6 or 7 (on a scale from 1="Poor" to 7="Excellent") with...</i>				
	%			
13a. Students	47	-3	-2	-4
13b. Academic advisors	66	+12	+9	+11
13c. Faculty	55	+6	+0	+3
13d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	43	-3	-7	-4
13e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	50	+6	-1	+4
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much the institution emphasized...</i>				
14b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	76	+5	+5	+5
14c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	75	+2	+3	+3
14d. Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc.)	66	+7	+8	+6
14e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	70	-1	+5	+1
14f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	74	+7	+11	+10
14g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	54	+14	+13	+15
14h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	67	-1	+12	+5
14i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	50	+5	+8	+5

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

Campus Environment: Seniors

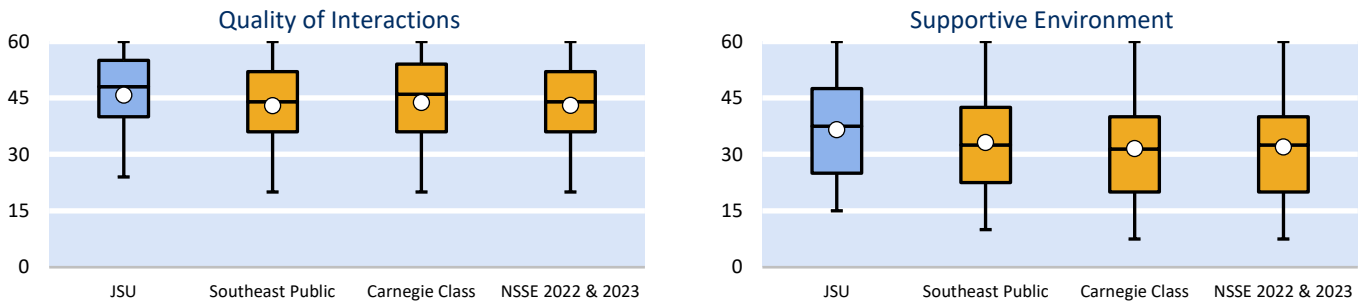
Students benefit and are more satisfied in supportive settings that cultivate positive relationships among students, faculty, and staff. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Quality of Interactions* and *Supportive Environment*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons

Engagement Indicator	JSU Mean	Your seniors compared with					
		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
		Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size	Mean	Effect size
Quality of Interactions	45.8	43.0 ***	.23	43.9 **	.15	43.0 ***	.22
Supportive Environment	36.6	33.2 ***	.23	31.5 ***	.34	32.0 ***	.32

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding: *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

Quality of Interactions	JSU	Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and		
		Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
<i>Percentage rating their interactions a 6 or 7 (on a scale from 1="Poor" to 7="Excellent") with...</i>				
13a. Students	59	+0	-0	+1
13b. Academic advisors	65	+13	+8	+11
13c. Faculty	64	+8	+5	+7
13d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	48	+2	-1	+3
13e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	55	+10	+5	+9
<i>Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much the institution emphasized...</i>				
14b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	74	+6	+5	+6
14c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	71	+6	+6	+7
14d. Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc.)	61	+5	+7	+7
14e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	72	+4	+12	+8
14f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	69	+8	+12	+11
14g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	47	+13	+12	+14
14h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	65	+4	+17	+11
14i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	46	+4	+6	+5

Notes: Refer to your *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage – Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

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Comparisons with Top 50% and Top 10% Institutions

While NSSE’s policy is not to rank institutions (see go.iu.edu/NSSE-PnP), the results below are designed to compare the engagement of your students with those attending two groups of institutions identified by NSSE^a for their high average levels of student engagement:

- (a) institutions with average scores placing them in the top 50% of all 2022 and 2023 NSSE institutions, and
- (b) institutions with average scores placing them in the top 10% of all 2022 and 2023 NSSE institutions.

While the average scores for most institutions are below the mean for the top 50% or top 10%, your institution may show areas of distinction where your average student was as engaged as (or even more engaged than) the typical student at high-performing institutions. A check mark (✓) signifies those comparisons where your average score was at least comparable^b to that of the high-performing group. However, the presence of a check mark does not necessarily mean that your institution was a member of that group.

It should be noted that most of the variability in student engagement is within, not between, institutions. Even "high-performing" institutions have students with engagement levels below the average for all institutions.

First-Year Students		JSU Mean	Your first-year students compared with						
			NSSE Top 50%			NSSE Top 10%			
			Mean	Effect size	✓	Mean	Effect size	✓	
Theme	Engagement Indicator								
	Higher-Order Learning	38.9	39.5	-.05	✓	42.2 ***	-.26		
Academic	Reflective and Integrative Learning	34.8	37.2 ***	-.21		39.8 ***	-.43		
Challenge	Learning Strategies	39.2	39.8	-.04	✓	42.8 ***	-.26		
	Quantitative Reasoning	30.4	30.7	-.02	✓	33.4 ***	-.20		
Learning with Peers	Collaborative Learning	30.1	33.2 ***	-.22		36.5 ***	-.47		
	Discussions with Diverse Others	39.3	40.5	-.08	✓	43.6 ***	-.31		
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction	26.1	25.4	.05	✓	29.3 ***	-.21		
	Effective Teaching Practices	40.9	40.1	.06	✓	43.3 ***	-.18		
Campus Environment	Quality of Interactions	44.1	45.3 *	-.10		48.1 ***	-.33		
	Supportive Environment	37.3	36.8	.04	✓	39.6 ***	-.18		

Seniors		JSU Mean	Your seniors compared with						
			NSSE Top 50%			NSSE Top 10%			
			Mean	Effect size	✓	Mean	Effect size	✓	
Theme	Engagement Indicator								
	Higher-Order Learning	42.9	42.1	.06	✓	44.7 **	-.14		
Academic	Reflective and Integrative Learning	41.0	40.6	.03	✓	43.1 ***	-.18		
Challenge	Learning Strategies	44.2	40.9 ***	.23	✓	43.6	.05	✓	
	Quantitative Reasoning	33.5	32.7	.05	✓	36.3 ***	-.17		
Learning with Peers	Collaborative Learning	33.9	34.7	-.06	✓	38.1 ***	-.31		
	Discussions with Diverse Others	42.2	41.1	.08	✓	43.9 *	-.11		
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction	29.1	29.6	-.03	✓	34.3 ***	-.32		
	Effective Teaching Practices	44.3	42.1 ***	.16	✓	44.7	-.03	✓	
Campus Environment	Quality of Interactions	45.8	45.4	.03	✓	47.9 ***	-.17		
	Supportive Environment	36.6	34.5 **	.14	✓	37.7	-.08	✓	

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

a. Precision-weighted means were used to determine the top 50% and top 10% institutions for each Engagement Indicator from all current- and prior-year institutions, separately by class. Using this method, Engagement Indicator scores of institutions with relatively large standard errors were adjusted toward the mean of all students, while those with smaller standard errors received smaller corrections. As a result, schools with less stable data—even those with high average scores—may not be among the top scorers. NSSE does not publish the names of the top 50% and top 10% institutions because of our commitment not to release institutional results and our policy against ranking institutions.

b. Check marks are assigned to comparisons that are either positive or non-significant with an effect size > -.10.

Detailed Statistics: First-Year Students

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SE ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Academic Challenge												
Higher-Order Learning												
JSU (N = 493)	38.9	14.0	.63	20	30	40	50	60				
Southeast Public	38.0	13.5	.06	15	30	40	45	60	49,998	.9	.137	.067
Carnegie Class	38.0	13.6	.05	15	30	40	45	60	70,500	.9	.122	.070
NSSE 2022 & 2023	38.3	13.3	.03	20	30	40	45	60	278,522	.6	.300	.047
Top 50%	39.5	13.2	.03	20	30	40	50	60	494	-.6	.330	-.047
Top 10%	42.2	12.8	.09	20	35	40	55	60	511	-3.3	.000	-.259
Reflective & Integrative Learning												
JSU (N = 538)	34.8	13.0	.56	14	26	34	43	60				
Southeast Public	35.4	12.3	.05	17	26	34	43	60	55,109	-.6	.237	-.051
Carnegie Class	35.3	12.4	.04	17	26	34	43	57	77,303	-.5	.350	-.040
NSSE 2022 & 2023	35.8	12.2	.02	17	29	37	43	57	304,646	-1.0	.049	-.085
Top 50%	37.2	12.0	.03	20	29	37	46	60	540	-2.5	.000	-.206
Top 10%	39.8	11.8	.08	20	31	40	49	60	559	-5.1	.000	-.430
Learning Strategies												
JSU (N = 459)	39.2	13.9	.65	20	27	40	47	60				
Southeast Public	38.4	13.8	.06	20	27	40	47	60	45,754	.8	.221	.057
Carnegie Class	38.7	14.2	.06	20	27	40	47	60	64,643	.5	.429	.037
NSSE 2022 & 2023	38.2	13.9	.03	20	27	40	47	60	256,603	1.0	.119	.073
Top 50%	39.8	13.9	.04	20	27	40	53	60	143,765	-.6	.360	-.043
Top 10%	42.8	14.0	.08	20	33	40	60	60	30,432	-3.6	.000	-.259
Quantitative Reasoning												
JSU (N = 466)	30.4	16.6	.77	0	20	27	40	60				
Southeast Public	30.1	15.4	.07	7	20	27	40	60	473	.2	.756	.016
Carnegie Class	29.0	15.7	.06	0	20	27	40	60	471	1.4	.071	.089
NSSE 2022 & 2023	29.4	15.5	.03	0	20	27	40	60	466	1.0	.217	.061
Top 50%	30.7	15.3	.04	7	20	27	40	60	467	-.3	.686	-.020
Top 10%	33.4	15.4	.09	7	20	33	40	60	478	-3.1	.000	-.198
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
JSU (N = 588)	30.1	14.0	.58	10	20	30	40	60				
Southeast Public	30.0	14.5	.06	5	20	30	40	60	61,073	.1	.895	.005
Carnegie Class	25.6	16.1	.06	0	15	25	35	55	598	4.5	.000	.282
NSSE 2022 & 2023	29.2	15.0	.03	5	20	30	40	55	589	.9	.119	.060
Top 50%	33.2	13.9	.03	10	25	35	40	60	196,474	-3.1	.000	-.224
Top 10%	36.5	13.7	.07	15	25	35	45	60	39,872	-6.4	.000	-.469
Discussions with Diverse Others												
JSU (N = 457)	39.3	16.1	.75	10	30	40	55	60				
Southeast Public	39.2	15.8	.07	15	30	40	55	60	46,123	.0	.949	.003
Carnegie Class	36.0	17.0	.07	0	20	40	50	60	463	3.3	.000	.192
NSSE 2022 & 2023	38.1	15.8	.03	10	25	40	50	60	258,498	1.2	.114	.074
Top 50%	40.5	14.8	.04	20	30	40	55	60	458	-1.3	.096	-.085
Top 10%	43.6	13.9	.10	20	35	40	60	60	473	-4.4	.000	-.313

Detailed Statistics: First-Year Students

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SE ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
JSU (N = 515)	26.1	16.2	.71	5	15	20	40	60				
Southeast Public	22.2	15.4	.07	0	10	20	30	55	52,318	3.9	.000	.255
Carnegie Class	21.3	15.2	.06	0	10	20	30	50	520	4.8	.000	.316
NSSE 2022 & 2023	21.6	15.1	.03	0	10	20	30	50	515	4.5	.000	.298
Top 50%	25.4	15.3	.05	5	15	25	35	60	519	.7	.302	.048
Top 10%	29.3	15.3	.13	5	20	25	40	60	14,146	-3.2	.000	-.207
Effective Teaching Practices												
JSU (N = 492)	40.9	14.0	.63	20	32	40	52	60				
Southeast Public	37.9	13.4	.06	16	28	40	48	60	49,738	3.0	.000	.224
Carnegie Class	38.7	13.9	.05	16	28	40	48	60	70,225	2.2	.000	.161
NSSE 2022 & 2023	38.4	13.3	.03	16	28	40	48	60	277,345	2.5	.000	.191
Top 50%	40.1	13.5	.04	16	32	40	52	60	123,877	.8	.204	.057
Top 10%	43.3	13.3	.10	20	36	44	56	60	16,613	-2.3	.000	-.176
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
JSU (N = 419)	44.1	11.8	.58	20	38	46	54	60				
Southeast Public	42.6	11.8	.06	20	36	44	50	60	42,712	1.5	.011	.125
Carnegie Class	43.6	12.4	.05	20	36	45	53	60	57,377	.5	.388	.042
NSSE 2022 & 2023	43.0	11.7	.02	22	36	44	52	60	236,241	1.1	.064	.091
Top 50%	45.3	11.5	.04	24	38	46	54	60	98,876	-1.2	.038	-.102
Top 10%	48.1	12.1	.09	24	42	50	60	60	18,848	-4.0	.000	-.335
Supportive Environment												
JSU (N = 441)	37.3	14.8	.70	13	25	40	48	60				
Southeast Public	35.4	13.5	.06	13	25	35	43	60	448	1.9	.007	.141
Carnegie Class	33.8	14.1	.06	10	23	35	43	60	62,347	3.4	.000	.243
NSSE 2022 & 2023	34.6	13.5	.03	13	25	35	43	60	441	2.7	.000	.200
Top 50%	36.8	13.0	.04	15	28	38	45	60	443	.5	.462	.040
Top 10%	39.6	12.8	.11	20	30	40	50	60	463	-2.4	.001	-.185

a. Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institutional size for comparison groups).

b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI (equal to the sample mean +/- 1.96 x SE) is the range that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean.

d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.

e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values vary from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.

g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.

Detailed Statistics: Seniors

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SE ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Academic Challenge												
Higher-Order Learning												
JSU (N = 498)	42.9	14.3	.64	20	35	40	60	60				
Southeast Public	40.5	14.2	.06	20	30	40	50	60	505	2.4	.000	.173
Carnegie Class	40.7	13.9	.05	20	30	40	50	60	502	2.2	.001	.159
NSSE 2022 & 2023	40.7	13.8	.02	20	30	40	50	60	498	2.3	.000	.165
Top 50%	42.1	13.7	.03	20	35	40	55	60	500	.9	.169	.065
Top 10%	44.7	12.8	.10	20	40	45	60	60	523	-1.8	.007	-.138
Reflective & Integrative Learning												
JSU (N = 530)	41.0	12.4	.54	20	34	40	51	60				
Southeast Public	38.2	13.2	.05	17	29	37	49	60	539	2.7	.000	.205
Carnegie Class	38.5	13.0	.04	17	29	40	49	60	96,684	2.5	.000	.191
NSSE 2022 & 2023	38.7	12.9	.02	17	29	40	49	60	369,640	2.3	.000	.177
Top 50%	40.6	12.5	.03	20	31	40	51	60	145,725	.4	.510	.029
Top 10%	43.1	11.8	.10	23	34	43	54	60	15,305	-2.1	.000	-.179
Learning Strategies												
JSU (N = 479)	44.2	13.7	.63	20	33	47	60	60				
Southeast Public	39.6	14.6	.06	13	27	40	53	60	57,453	4.6	.000	.316
Carnegie Class	39.7	14.7	.05	13	27	40	53	60	85,060	4.5	.000	.310
NSSE 2022 & 2023	39.1	14.6	.03	13	27	40	53	60	325,638	5.1	.000	.348
Top 50%	40.9	14.5	.03	20	33	40	53	60	172,287	3.3	.000	.228
Top 10%	43.6	14.1	.09	20	33	40	60	60	25,039	.7	.299	.048
Quantitative Reasoning												
JSU (N = 481)	33.5	17.9	.82	0	20	33	47	60				
Southeast Public	31.9	16.8	.07	0	20	33	40	60	487	1.6	.055	.094
Carnegie Class	30.9	16.6	.06	0	20	33	40	60	484	2.6	.002	.155
NSSE 2022 & 2023	31.4	16.6	.03	0	20	33	40	60	481	2.1	.009	.128
Top 50%	32.7	16.5	.04	7	20	33	40	60	482	.8	.298	.052
Top 10%	36.3	16.2	.13	7	20	40	47	60	503	-2.7	.001	-.169
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
JSU (N = 559)	33.9	16.5	.70	5	20	35	45	60				
Southeast Public	32.0	15.7	.06	5	20	30	40	60	70,294	1.9	.004	.123
Carnegie Class	27.9	16.8	.05	0	15	30	40	60	101,484	5.9	.000	.353
NSSE 2022 & 2023	30.3	16.0	.03	0	20	30	40	60	388,556	3.6	.000	.226
Top 50%	34.7	14.2	.04	10	25	35	45	60	561	-.8	.229	-.059
Top 10%	38.1	13.6	.09	15	30	40	50	60	578	-4.2	.000	-.309
Discussions with Diverse Others												
JSU (N = 480)	42.2	16.2	.74	15	35	40	60	60				
Southeast Public	40.3	16.2	.07	10	30	40	55	60	57,846	2.0	.008	.122
Carnegie Class	37.5	17.1	.06	0	25	40	55	60	85,457	4.7	.000	.274
NSSE 2022 & 2023	38.8	16.2	.03	10	25	40	55	60	327,285	3.4	.000	.212
Top 50%	41.1	15.6	.04	15	30	40	55	60	177,962	1.2	.096	.076
Top 10%	43.9	14.8	.11	20	35	45	60	60	499	-1.7	.025	-.114

Detailed Statistics: Seniors

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SE ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
JSU (N = 514)	29.1	17.6	.78	0	15	25	40	60				
Southeast Public	24.6	16.8	.07	0	10	20	35	60	521	4.5	.000	.268
Carnegie Class	23.3	16.5	.05	0	10	20	35	60	518	5.7	.000	.348
NSSE 2022 & 2023	23.7	16.5	.03	0	10	20	35	60	515	5.3	.000	.324
Top 50%	29.6	16.2	.06	5	20	30	40	60	519	-.5	.520	-.031
Top 10%	34.3	15.8	.17	10	20	35	45	60	563	-5.2	.000	-.325
Effective Teaching Practices												
JSU (N = 499)	44.3	13.9	.62	20	36	44	60	60				
Southeast Public	40.2	14.3	.06	16	32	40	52	60	61,467	4.1	.000	.286
Carnegie Class	40.1	14.6	.05	16	32	40	52	60	90,283	4.2	.000	.290
NSSE 2022 & 2023	40.0	14.1	.02	16	32	40	52	60	345,644	4.2	.000	.301
Top 50%	42.1	13.8	.04	20	32	40	56	60	119,398	2.1	.000	.156
Top 10%	44.7	13.4	.10	20	36	44	56	60	18,668	-.4	.472	-.033
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
JSU (N = 431)	45.8	12.0	.58	24	40	48	55	60				
Southeast Public	43.0	12.4	.05	20	36	44	52	60	52,676	2.8	.000	.227
Carnegie Class	43.9	12.8	.05	20	36	46	54	60	75,548	1.9	.002	.149
NSSE 2022 & 2023	43.0	12.4	.02	20	36	44	52	60	296,524	2.7	.000	.220
Top 50%	45.4	12.1	.03	22	38	48	55	60	128,328	.4	.503	.032
Top 10%	47.9	12.5	.07	22	40	50	60	60	32,225	-2.1	.000	-.170
Supportive Environment												
JSU (N = 460)	36.6	14.8	.69	15	25	38	48	60				
Southeast Public	33.2	14.6	.06	10	23	33	43	60	55,968	3.4	.000	.231
Carnegie Class	31.5	14.9	.05	8	20	31	40	60	82,757	5.1	.000	.339
NSSE 2022 & 2023	32.0	14.5	.03	8	20	33	40	60	317,966	4.6	.000	.320
Top 50%	34.5	14.3	.04	10	25	35	45	60	117,526	2.1	.002	.143
Top 10%	37.7	13.9	.13	15	28	38	48	60	494	-1.1	.109	-.081

a. Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institutional size for comparison groups).
b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI (equal to the sample mean +/- 1.96 x SE) is the range that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean.
d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.
e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values vary from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.