
NSSE 2023

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

About This Report

The *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website (nsse.indiana.edu) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

- Class level:** As reported by your institution.
- Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the instrument available on the NSSE website.
- Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.
- Values and response options:** Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.
- Count and column percentage (%):** The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.

Note: Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: go.iu.edu/NSSE-weights
- Statistical comparisons:** Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes will generate more statistically significant results even when the magnitude of mean differences are inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a z -test.

NSSE Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

NSSEville State University

Seniors		Frequency Distributions ^a										Statistical Comparisons ^b						
		NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																		
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	3	0	244	2	54	2	6,952	3	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	.35	2.9 ***	.43
		2	Sometimes	135	20	4,397	27	845	29	75,222	33							
		3	Often	112	33	5,947	37	1,086	38	81,724	35							
		4	Very often	280	46	5,440	34	889	31	66,983	29							
			Total	630	100	16,028	100	2,874	100	230,881	100							
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	82	13	2,369	14	401	14	35,490	16	2.5	2.5	-.04	2.6 *	-.09	2.6	-.05
		2	Sometimes	267	42	5,959	37	978	34	79,495	34							
		3	Often	164	26	4,548	29	858	31	67,348	29							
		4	Very often	113	19	3,072	20	611	1	77,208	21							
			Total	626	100	16,948	100	1,881	100	229,541	100							
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	25	4	778	5	134	5	12,543	6	3.1	3.1	.02	3.1	-.04	3.0	.06
		2	Sometimes	56	9	1,666	11	262	10	28,134	13							
		3	Often	384	63	9,147	57	1,586	57	128,802	56							
		4	Very often	150	24	4,267	27	851	29	58,873	26							
			Total	615	100	15,858	100	2,833	100	228,352	100							

- Effect size:** Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large (NSSE adjusts this to .1/.3/.5 for the Engagement Indicators). A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent t -tests use Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . Cohen's d is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's h is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd edition)*. New York: Psychology Press.

8. Key to symbols:

- ▲ Your students' average was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ Your students' average was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ Your students' average was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ Your students' average was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	20	3	1,274	4	2,126	5	7,243	4	2.8	2.7	.05	2.8	.04	2.8	.00	
		2	Sometimes	228	37	12,573	39	17,710	38	74,841	38								
		3	Often	229	38	11,136	34	16,274	33	70,914	35								
		4	Very often	136	22	7,487	22	11,250	24	49,019	24								
		Total	613	100	32,470	100	47,360	100	202,017	100									
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	80	13	3,493	12	8,832	23	25,187	15	2.4	2.5	-.06	2.3 *** ▲	.18	2.4	.00	
		2	Sometimes	268	44	13,317	42	18,919	39	81,905	41								
		3	Often	164	27	9,749	29	12,701	25	61,056	29								
		4	Very often	98	16	5,781	17	6,709	13	33,082	15								
		Total	610	100	32,340	100	47,161	100	201,230	100									
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	51	9	2,517	9	7,348	20	18,974	11	2.6	2.6	.02	2.3 *** ▲	.27	2.5	.08	
		2	Sometimes	240	40	13,254	42	19,177	40	81,882	41								
		3	Often	221	36	11,035	33	14,143	28	68,074	33								
		4	Very often	98	16	5,476	16	6,414	13	31,980	15								
		Total	610	100	32,282	100	47,082	100	200,910	100									
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	141	23	5,908	20	12,354	31	39,811	22	2.3	2.4	-.07	2.2 *** ▲	.16	2.3	-.02	
		2	Sometimes	209	35	11,939	38	16,744	35	73,471	37								
		3	Often	172	28	8,858	27	11,539	23	55,037	26								
		4	Very often	83	13	5,380	16	6,164	12	31,352	15								
		Total	605	100	32,085	100	46,801	100	199,671	100									
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	46	8	3,228	11	7,980	22	20,919	13	2.7	2.5 *** ▲	.14	2.3 *** ▲	.34	2.5 *** ▲	.16	
		2	Sometimes	214	36	12,370	40	16,707	35	73,997	37								
		3	Often	222	37	10,707	33	14,849	29	69,559	34								
		4	Very often	118	19	5,592	17	7,000	14	34,114	16								
		Total	600	100	31,897	100	46,536	100	198,589	100									
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	103	17	7,871	26	10,456	26	41,012	23	2.4	2.1 *** ▲	.28	2.2 *** ▲	.24	2.2 *** ▲	.21	
		2	Sometimes	245	42	13,841	45	19,762	41	90,096	45								
		3	Often	166	27	6,864	21	11,110	23	46,583	23								
		4	Very often	87	14	3,254	9	5,096	10	20,461	10								
		Total	601	100	31,830	100	46,424	100	198,152	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIintegrate	1	Never	75	12	3,078	10	4,726	12	16,517	9	2.5	2.6	-.04	2.5	-.01	2.6	-.07	
		2	Sometimes	216	38	11,711	38	17,238	38	72,835	37								
		3	Often	203	34	11,490	36	16,684	36	73,836	37								
		4	Very often	94	16	5,020	16	7,059	15	31,964	16								
		Total	588	100	31,299	100	45,707	100	195,152	100									
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	81	14	3,175	11	4,618	11	17,532	10	2.5	2.6	-.07	2.6	-.08	2.6 *	▽	
		2	Sometimes	216	37	11,461	38	16,699	37	70,870	37								
		3	Often	187	32	11,018	35	16,161	35	70,256	35								
		4	Very often	98	17	5,311	17	7,780	17	34,741	18								
		Total	582	100	30,965	100	45,258	100	193,399	100									
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	80	14	3,076	11	4,966	13	17,755	11	2.5	2.6 *	-.09	2.6	-.04	2.6 *	▽	
		2	Sometimes	215	38	10,758	36	15,853	36	66,533	35								
		3	Often	170	29	10,645	34	15,492	33	69,015	35								
		4	Very often	112	19	6,148	19	8,493	18	38,197	19								
		Total	577	100	30,627	100	44,804	100	191,500	100									
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	29	5	1,407	5	2,162	5	8,587	5	2.8	2.8	.04	2.8	.06	2.8	.05	
		2	Sometimes	169	29	9,126	30	13,619	31	57,080	30								
		3	Often	232	42	13,369	44	19,716	44	85,794	45								
		4	Very often	134	24	6,282	21	8,762	20	37,527	20								
		Total	564	100	30,184	100	44,259	100	188,988	100									
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	21	4	883	3	1,409	4	5,134	3	3.0	2.9	.06	2.9	.07	2.9	.05	
		2	Sometimes	122	23	7,588	26	11,330	26	47,104	26								
		3	Often	254	46	13,621	45	19,872	45	87,186	46								
		4	Very often	156	28	7,572	25	10,926	25	46,294	25								
		Total	553	100	29,664	100	43,537	100	185,718	100									
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	RInewview	1	Never	25	5	966	4	1,323	3	5,237	3	2.8	2.8	.00	2.9	-.03	2.9	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	148	28	8,691	31	12,615	30	52,633	29								
		3	Often	244	45	12,708	43	19,085	44	82,299	44								
		4	Very often	121	22	6,788	23	9,795	23	42,443	23								
		Total	538	100	29,153	100	42,818	100	182,612	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

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Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	RIconnect	1	Never	18	3	500	2	717	2	2,518	2	3.0	3.0	-.08	3.0 *	-.10	3.1 **	▽	
		2	Sometimes	126	24	6,121	22	8,689	21	35,270	20								
		3	Often	241	45	13,861	48	20,655	48	88,798	48								
		4	Very often	148	27	8,279	29	12,231	29	53,744	30								
		Total	533	100	28,761	100	42,292	100	180,330	100									
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	60	11	4,905	19	7,873	21	34,107	20	2.6	2.3 ***	.28	2.3 ***	.32	2.3 ***	.32	
		2	Sometimes	196	38	11,919	42	17,630	41	76,547	42								
		3	Often	163	30	7,376	24	10,605	24	44,191	24								
		4	Very often	114	21	4,535	15	6,147	14	25,263	14								
		Total	533	100	28,735	100	42,255	100	180,108	100									
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	206	38	12,498	46	20,043	50	81,309	47	2.1	1.9 ***	.21	1.8 ***	.30	1.8 ***	.25	
		2	Sometimes	153	30	8,758	30	12,635	29	56,705	31								
		3	Often	104	20	4,723	15	6,089	13	27,200	15								
		4	Very often	66	12	2,588	8	3,305	8	13,970	8								
		Total	529	100	28,567	100	42,072	100	179,184	100									
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	144	27	8,923	33	13,989	36	55,454	33	2.2	2.0 **	.14	2.0 ***	.20	2.0 ***	.16	
		2	Sometimes	212	41	10,877	39	16,238	38	71,681	40								
		3	Often	109	21	5,681	19	7,725	18	34,493	19								
		4	Very often	61	12	2,780	9	3,612	8	15,561	9								
		Total	526	100	28,261	100	41,564	100	177,189	100									
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	92	18	5,987	23	9,298	24	41,756	25	2.4	2.2 ***	.22	2.2 ***	.22	2.2 ***	.26	
		2	Sometimes	212	41	12,394	44	18,156	43	78,456	44								
		3	Often	136	25	6,675	22	9,668	22	39,581	22								
		4	Very often	83	16	3,207	10	4,425	11	17,341	10								
		Total	523	100	28,263	100	41,547	100	177,134	100									
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	15	3	847	3	1,757	5	7,170	4	2.9	3.0	-.02	2.9 *	.09	2.9	.06	
		2	Some	137	28	6,843	25	11,202	28	46,321	27								
		3	Quite a bit	221	42	12,621	45	18,245	44	77,907	44								
		4	Very much	146	28	7,698	27	10,047	24	44,345	25								
		Total	519	100	28,009	100	41,251	100	175,743	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	22	4	1,056	4	1,618	4	6,287	4	2.8	2.9	-.07	2.9	-.03	2.9	-.08	
		2	Some	154	30	7,197	26	11,078	27	44,145	26								
		3	Quite a bit	214	42	12,591	45	18,731	46	80,650	46								
		4	Very much	122	24	7,002	25	9,491	23	43,469	25								
		Total	512	100	27,846	100	40,918	100	174,551	100									
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	15	3	1,086	4	1,665	4	6,252	4	2.9	2.9	.05	2.9	.07	2.9	.03	
		2	Some	132	27	7,347	27	11,097	28	45,090	26								
		3	Quite a bit	224	44	12,162	44	17,980	44	77,404	45								
		4	Very much	132	26	6,924	25	9,639	24	43,746	25								
		Total	503	100	27,519	100	40,381	100	172,492	100									
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	11	2	1,032	4	1,442	4	6,291	4	3.0	2.9 *** △	.14	2.9 * △	.11	2.9 ** △	.12	
		2	Some	120	25	7,215	27	10,236	25	44,024	26								
		3	Quite a bit	221	44	12,260	44	18,561	46	78,039	45								
		4	Very much	154	30	6,874	24	9,890	25	43,107	25								
		Total	506	100	27,381	100	40,129	100	171,461	100									
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	14	3	985	4	1,380	4	5,673	4	3.0	2.9 * △	.10	2.9	.08	2.9	.07	
		2	Some	123	25	7,065	26	10,161	25	42,888	26								
		3	Quite a bit	217	43	12,456	45	18,493	46	79,357	46								
		4	Very much	148	29	6,726	24	9,865	25	42,573	25								
		Total	502	100	27,232	100	39,899	100	170,491	100									
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	8	2	682	3	1,016	3	3,846	3	3.0	3.0	.02	3.1	-.02	3.1	.00	
		2	Some	115	24	5,968	22	8,280	21	35,045	21								
		3	Quite a bit	212	43	12,275	45	17,607	44	78,453	46								
		4	Very much	161	32	8,144	30	12,745	33	52,084	31								
		Total	496	100	27,069	100	39,648	100	169,428	100									
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	27	6	1,364	5	2,109	6	7,430	5	3.0	2.9	.06	3.0	.04	3.0	.03	
		2	Some	110	22	6,296	23	8,843	22	37,325	22								
		3	Quite a bit	194	40	11,779	44	16,819	42	75,723	44								
		4	Very much	163	33	7,519	28	11,716	30	48,332	29								
		Total	494	100	26,958	100	39,487	100	168,810	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

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Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	20	4	1,001	4	1,733	5	6,074	4	3.0	3.0	.07	3.0	.07	3.0	.05	
		2	Some	106	22	6,355	24	9,171	23	38,138	23								
		3	Quite a bit	195	40	11,406	42	16,416	41	72,534	43								
		4	Very much	173	34	8,141	30	12,103	31	51,701	31								
		Total	494	100	26,903	100	39,423	100	168,447	100									
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	17	4	1,962	8	2,739	8	12,115	8	3.1	2.8 ***	.33	2.9 ***	.28	2.8 ***	.32	
		2	Some	99	20	7,587	29	10,469	27	47,207	28								
		3	Quite a bit	180	37	10,086	37	14,713	37	63,601	37								
		4	Very much	198	39	7,194	26	11,394	29	45,108	27								
		Total	494	100	26,829	100	39,315	100	168,031	100									
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	24	5	2,485	10	3,091	8	14,003	9	3.0	2.7 ***	.35	2.8 ***	.24	2.7 ***	.31	
		2	Some	111	23	8,451	32	11,657	29	52,423	31								
		3	Quite a bit	178	37	9,852	37	14,440	36	63,108	37								
		4	Very much	177	35	5,937	22	9,915	26	37,604	23								
		Total	490	100	26,725	100	39,103	100	167,138	100									
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	22	5	965	4	1,551	4	6,018	4	3.1	3.0 *	.12	3.0	.05	3.0 *	.10	
		2	Some	100	20	6,446	24	8,802	22	38,913	23								
		3	Quite a bit	183	39	11,453	43	16,129	41	72,295	43								
		4	Very much	179	36	7,692	29	12,406	33	48,941	30								
		Total	484	100	26,556	100	38,888	100	166,167	100									
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	13	3	773	3	1,274	4	5,078	3	3.1	3.0 **	.13	3.0	.08	3.0 *	.11	
		2	Some	104	22	6,455	25	8,972	23	38,583	23								
		3	Quite a bit	200	42	11,966	45	17,070	44	75,889	45								
		4	Very much	167	34	7,287	27	11,433	30	46,093	28								
		Total	484	100	26,481	100	38,749	100	165,643	100									
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	29	6	2,310	9	3,280	9	13,250	8	2.8	2.6 ***	.20	2.7 **	.12	2.7 ***	.16	
		2	Some	157	33	9,625	37	13,238	34	58,635	35								
		3	Quite a bit	169	35	9,683	36	14,427	37	63,426	38								
		4	Very much	127	26	4,790	18	7,742	21	29,937	18								
		Total	482	100	26,408	100	38,687	100	165,248	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	16	3	768	3	1,254	4	4,639	3	3.1	3.1	.09	3.1	.07	3.1	.08	
		2	Some	98	21	5,259	20	7,504	19	31,315	19								
		3	Quite a bit	164	34	11,485	43	16,578	42	73,590	44								
		4	Very much	205	42	8,855	34	13,255	35	55,347	34								
		Total	483	100	26,367	100	38,591	100	164,891	100									
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	48	9	1,989	8	4,013	10	15,848	9	2.7	2.7	.02	2.6 *	.11	2.6	.08	
		2	Sometimes	151	32	9,265	36	14,212	37	59,863	36								
		3	Often	187	39	9,950	38	13,780	37	59,803	37								
		4	Very often	92	20	4,723	18	5,960	16	26,665	17								
		Total	478	100	25,927	100	37,965	100	162,179	100									
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	92	19	4,065	17	6,568	17	27,280	17	2.4	2.4	.01	2.4	.05	2.4	.04	
		2	Sometimes	155	33	9,780	38	14,922	39	63,783	39								
		3	Often	150	31	8,187	31	11,303	30	48,976	30								
		4	Very often	77	16	3,763	14	4,963	14	21,305	14								
		Total	474	100	25,795	100	37,756	100	161,344	100									
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	87	18	3,846	16	6,780	18	26,228	16	2.4	2.4	.00	2.4	.08	2.4	.03	
		2	Sometimes	172	37	10,172	40	15,359	40	65,569	40								
		3	Often	144	30	8,261	32	11,200	30	49,982	31								
		4	Very often	69	15	3,371	13	4,168	12	18,766	12								
		Total	472	100	25,650	100	37,507	100	160,545	100									
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																			
a. Up to 5 pages (Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	wrshortnum	0	None	46	10	2,231	9	2,746	8	10,485	7	5.7	5.9	-.04	6.3 **	-.11	6.5 ***	-.14	
		1.5	1-2	84	18	5,622	22	7,504	20	31,278	20								
		4	3-5	167	36	8,202	32	12,155	32	51,167	32								
		8	6-10	107	23	5,211	20	8,300	22	36,399	22								
		13	11-15	42	9	2,395	9	3,442	9	16,214	10								
		18	16-20	14	3	951	4	1,505	4	6,851	4								
		23	More than 20	11	2	1,007	4	1,790	5	7,875	5								
		Total	471	100	25,619	100	37,442	100	160,269	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	222	47	11,218	45	14,532	40	59,225	38	2.2	2.2	.00	2.5	-.08	2.5	-.07	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	125	27	7,865	30	12,215	32	54,726	33								
		4	3-5	71	15	3,658	14	6,080	16	27,525	17								
		8	6-10	32	7	1,740	7	2,920	8	11,818	8								
		13	11-15	11	2	696	3	834	2	3,865	2								
		18	16-20	2	1	158	1	248	1	1,020	1								
		23	More than 20	5	1	195	1	389	1	1,418	1								
	Total			468	100	25,530	100	37,218	100	159,597	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	385	82	19,868	78	28,360	76	120,578	75	1.1	1.1	.00	1.3	-.05	1.2	-.03	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	28	6	2,973	11	4,969	13	23,159	14								
		4	3-5	24	5	1,127	4	1,553	4	6,762	4								
		8	6-10	18	4	685	3	1,064	3	4,145	3								
		13	11-15	7	2	593	2	762	2	3,063	2								
		18	16-20	2	1	104	0	209	1	735	1								
		23	More than 20	4	1	186	1	350	1	1,285	1								
	Total			468	100	25,536	100	37,267	100	159,727	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages											50.9	51.0	.00	57.1	-.07	56.2	-.06	
(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)																			

8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?

a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	24	5	1,223	5	2,805	9	7,970	6	3.0	3.0	.03	2.9 ***	.18	3.0	.06
		2	Sometimes	108	23	6,354	25	9,957	27	40,138	25							
		3	Often	159	34	8,440	32	12,040	31	53,217	33							
		4	Very often	177	38	9,500	37	12,452	32	58,368	36							
		Total		468	100	25,517	100	37,254	100	159,693	100							
b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	27	6	1,111	5	2,730	9	7,656	6	3.1	3.0	.05	2.9 ***	.21	3.0 *	.09
		2	Sometimes	89	19	5,937	24	9,681	27	38,658	25							
		3	Often	184	40	9,457	37	13,387	35	59,382	37							
		4	Very often	168	36	8,945	35	11,393	30	53,612	33							
		Total		468	100	25,450	100	37,191	100	159,308	100							

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	44	9	1,596	7	3,571	11	11,491	8	2.9	2.9	-.09	2.8	.08	2.9	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	118	25	6,633	26	10,730	29	44,024	28								
		3	Often	164	36	8,596	33	12,075	32	53,225	33								
		4	Very often	140	30	8,617	34	10,785	28	50,531	31								
		Total	466	100	25,442	100	37,161	100	159,271	100									
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	40	8	1,835	8	4,086	12	13,592	9	2.9	2.9	.01	2.7 *** △	.19	2.8 * △	.11	
		2	Sometimes	119	25	7,121	28	11,755	32	51,109	32								
		3	Often	169	37	8,490	33	11,669	31	50,603	31								
		4	Very often	139	30	7,988	31	9,630	25	43,851	28								
		Total	467	100	25,434	100	37,140	100	159,155	100									
e. People with sexual orientations other than your own	ddsexorient	1	Never	45	10	1,926	8	4,351	14	14,200	10	2.9	2.9	.04	2.7 *** △	.20	2.8 * △	.10	
		2	Sometimes	107	23	7,037	29	10,994	30	45,237	29								
		3	Often	154	33	8,071	31	11,094	29	49,616	30								
		4	Very often	163	34	8,391	32	10,665	28	50,044	31								
		Total	469	100	25,425	100	37,104	100	159,097	100									
f. People from countries other than your own	ddcountry	1	Never	54	11	2,932	12	5,694	17	17,490	12	2.6	2.6	.05	2.5 ** △	.15	2.6	.02	
		2	Sometimes	171	37	10,188	40	14,474	39	61,103	38								
		3	Often	124	27	6,632	26	9,027	24	42,414	26								
		4	Very often	117	24	5,701	23	7,954	21	38,266	24								
		Total	466	100	25,453	100	37,149	100	159,273	100									
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	10	2	649	3	890	3	3,596	3	3.0	2.9	.06	3.0	.00	3.0	.02	
		2	Sometimes	105	23	6,352	26	8,883	24	37,999	24								
		3	Often	228	49	11,772	47	17,067	46	74,369	47								
		4	Very often	124	26	6,478	25	10,044	28	42,163	26								
		Total	467	100	25,251	100	36,884	100	158,127	100									
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	22	5	947	4	1,638	5	7,041	5	3.0	2.9	.05	2.9	.06	2.9	.09	
		2	Sometimes	106	24	6,921	29	10,255	28	45,669	29								
		3	Often	180	38	9,446	37	13,437	36	58,189	37								
		4	Very often	157	32	7,938	30	11,531	31	47,150	29								
		Total	465	100	25,252	100	36,861	100	158,049	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	15	3	1,091	5	1,702	5	7,325	5	2.9	2.9	.05	2.9	.05	2.9	.08	
		2	Sometimes	127	29	7,116	29	10,622	29	46,738	30								
		3	Often	191	41	10,155	40	14,752	40	63,464	40								
		4	Very often	132	27	6,849	26	9,775	27	40,433	25								
		Total	465	100	25,211	100	36,851	100	157,960	100									
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																			
challenge		1	Not at all	3	1	253	1	328	1	1,253	1	5.3	5.3	-.05	5.4 *	-.11	5.4	-.08	
		2		8	2	293	1	482	1	1,901	1								
		3		37	9	1,496	6	1,740	5	7,584	5								
		4		78	17	3,464	14	4,780	13	20,082	13								
		5		123	27	8,492	34	12,080	32	54,123	34								
		6		91	20	5,817	23	8,622	23	39,095	24								
		7	Very much	117	25	5,282	21	8,578	24	32,969	21								
Total				457	100	25,097	100	36,610	100	157,007	100								
11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate? ^f																			
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	81	18	3,621	15	6,520	20	23,371	16	4%	7% **	-.15	7% **	-.15	8% **	-.17		
		Do not plan to do	38	9	1,807	7	2,858	9	10,285	7									
		Plan to do	320	69	17,797	71	24,497	64	110,780	69									
		Done or in progress	17	4	1,787	7	2,628	7	12,140	8									
		Total	456	100	25,012	100	36,503	100	156,576	100									
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	155	34	6,687	28	11,335	32	44,857	29	8%	10%	-.06	9%	-.02	10%	-.06		
		Do not plan to do	114	25	6,254	26	10,062	30	38,561	26									
		Plan to do	149	33	9,483	36	11,529	29	56,072	35									
		Done or in progress	35	8	2,533	10	3,432	9	16,676	10									
		Total	453	100	24,957	100	36,358	100	156,166	100									
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	176	38	7,831	32	13,376	38	53,659	34	6%	12% ***	-.21	9%	-.10	11% ***	-.19		
		Do not plan to do	109	25	6,747	28	9,595	28	41,300	27									
		Plan to do	142	31	7,378	28	9,874	26	42,917	27									
		Done or in progress	27	6	2,942	12	3,392	9	17,730	11									
		Total	454	100	24,898	100	36,237	100	155,606	100									

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

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Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

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Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad		Have not decided	167	36	7,175	30	11,523	32	46,118	30	2%	3%	-.06	2%	-.02	3%	-.04	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	172	39	7,927	33	13,367	39	50,116	34								
			Plan to do	103	23	9,030	34	10,481	26	55,197	33								
			Done or in progress	9	2	746	3	894	2	4,261	3								
			Total	451	100	24,878	100	36,265	100	155,692	100								
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research		Have not decided	196	43	8,764	36	14,816	41	58,919	38	7%	6%	.02	5%	.08	5%	.05	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	110	25	6,166	24	9,416	26	36,744	24								
			Plan to do	116	26	8,452	34	10,264	27	51,616	32								
			Done or in progress	31	7	1,482	6	1,756	5	8,306	5								
			Total	453	100	24,864	100	36,252	100	155,585	100								
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone		Have not decided	186	41	8,319	35	13,256	37	52,218	35	3%	3%	.01	3%	.03	2%	.04	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	62	14	3,141	13	4,526	13	17,649	12								
			Plan to do	189	42	12,724	50	17,585	47	82,271	51								
			Done or in progress	13	3	672	3	871	3	3,371	2								
			Total	450	100	24,856	100	36,238	100	155,509	100								
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?												1.7	1.6 *	.13	1.7	.08	1.6	.10	
	servcourse	1	None	213	48	11,644	49	16,545	48	73,331	48								
		2	Some	162	36	10,525	42	15,365	41	65,293	41								
		3	Most	59	13	1,962	7	3,148	8	12,528	8								
		4	All	16	3	519	2	853	3	3,180	2								
			Total	450	100	24,650	100	35,911	100	154,332	100								
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.												5.2	5.4 *	-.12	5.3	-.07	5.4 *	-.12	
a. Students	Q1student	1	Poor	10	2	430	2	785	2	2,572	2								
			2		12	3	489	2	836	2	3,155								2
			3		29	6	1,202	5	1,760	5	7,284								5
			4		84	18	3,062	12	4,472	12	18,638								12
			5		95	22	6,990	28	9,301	25	42,562								27
			6		105	24	6,601	26	8,834	23	42,541								27
			7	Excellent	100	22	5,674	23	8,156	23	34,839								23
			—	Not applicable	12	3	288	1	1,869	7	3,107								3
		Total	447	100	24,736	100	36,013	100	154,698	100									

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

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Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

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Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Academic advisors	Qladvisor	1	Poor	4	1	666	3	958	3	3,931	3	5.8	5.4 ***	.27	5.5 ***	.22	5.4 ***	.27	
		2		14	3	823	4	1,197	3	5,242	3								
		3		21	5	1,572	6	2,246	6	9,856	6								
		4		38	8	3,075	13	4,160	11	18,840	12								
		5		70	16	4,756	20	6,715	18	31,050	20								
		6		78	18	5,336	21	7,680	21	34,486	22								
		7	Excellent	216	48	8,180	32	12,275	35	48,301	31								
		—	Not applicable	5	1	299	2	756	3	2,834	2								
		Total	446	100	24,707	100	35,987	100	154,540	100									
c. Faculty	Qlfaculty	1	Poor	6	1	403	2	575	2	2,038	1	5.5	5.3 **	.14	5.5	.03	5.4	.08	
		2		8	2	524	2	776	2	3,079	2								
		3		26	6	1,398	6	1,729	5	7,307	5								
		4		45	10	3,405	14	4,372	12	19,494	13								
		5		111	25	6,613	27	8,912	24	40,738	26								
		6		111	25	6,670	27	9,646	26	44,185	28								
		7	Excellent	130	29	5,354	22	9,309	27	35,479	24								
		—	Not applicable	8	2	328	1	654	2	2,162	2								
		Total	445	100	24,695	100	35,973	100	154,482	100									
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	Qlstaff	1	Poor	16	4	770	3	1,152	3	4,549	3	5.1	5.1	-.01	5.2	-.08	5.2	-.04	
		2		15	3	837	3	1,200	3	5,113	3								
		3		34	7	1,614	7	2,066	5	9,772	6								
		4		60	13	3,408	14	4,274	11	20,667	13								
		5		104	24	5,385	22	7,009	18	33,431	21								
		6		67	15	5,241	21	7,232	19	33,352	21								
		7	Excellent	108	24	5,193	20	8,153	23	31,919	21								
		—	Not applicable	42	10	2,219	10	4,847	16	15,564	12								
		Total	446	100	24,667	100	35,933	100	154,367	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1	Poor	8	2	816	4	1,062	3	4,457	3	5.3	5.1 *** △	.17	5.3	.05	5.1 * △	.13	
		2		10	2	892	4	1,237	3	5,494	3								
		3		36	8	1,743	7	2,292	6	10,336	7								
		4		57	13	3,534	14	4,684	13	21,876	14								
		5		96	21	5,522	22	7,408	20	34,128	22								
		6		81	18	5,157	20	7,545	20	33,032	21								
		7	Excellent	130	29	5,129	20	8,947	26	32,615	21								
		—	Not applicable	29	7	1,910	9	2,813	9	12,572	9								
	Total	447	100	24,703	100	35,988	100	154,510	100										
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	13	3	419	2	690	2	2,707	2	3.0	3.0	.00	3.0	.00	3.0	-.01	
		2	Some	86	20	5,276	22	7,593	21	31,292	21								
		3	Quite a bit	207	47	11,565	47	17,037	47	73,186	48								
		4	Very much	138	30	7,313	29	10,507	29	46,670	29								
			Total	444	100	24,573	100	35,827	100	153,855	100								
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	26	6	1,077	5	1,818	6	6,615	5	3.0	2.9 ** △	.12	3.0 * △	.10	2.9 * △	.12	
		2	Some	79	18	5,870	24	8,284	23	36,450	24								
		3	Quite a bit	178	41	10,684	43	14,802	40	66,813	43								
		4	Very much	159	35	6,889	28	10,843	30	43,600	28								
			Total	442	100	24,520	100	35,747	100	153,478	100								
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	32	8	1,482	7	2,615	8	9,903	7	3.1	3.0	.09	3.0 * △	.11	3.0 * △	.11	
		2	Some	75	17	4,771	20	6,959	20	30,604	20								
		3	Quite a bit	145	33	9,485	39	13,312	37	59,936	39								
		4	Very much	189	42	8,747	35	12,797	35	52,875	34								
			Total	441	100	24,485	100	35,683	100	153,318	100								
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	38	9	2,435	10	4,173	13	15,949	11	2.8	2.7 ** △	.13	2.7 *** △	.16	2.7 ** △	.13	
		2	Some	110	26	7,288	30	10,262	29	45,150	30								
		3	Quite a bit	170	38	8,913	36	12,527	34	55,676	36								
		4	Very much	126	27	5,852	23	8,680	24	36,405	24								
			Total	444	100	24,488	100	35,642	100	153,180	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	34	8	1,266	6	2,749	9	9,253	7	2.9	3.0	-.03	2.8 *	.12	2.9	.04	
		2	Some	97	23	5,752	24	8,945	26	37,181	25								
		3	Quite a bit	167	38	10,078	41	13,927	38	62,877	41								
		4	Very much	144	31	7,355	30	9,958	27	43,668	28								
		Total	442	100	24,451	100	35,579	100	152,979	100									
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	27	6	1,616	7	3,036	9	11,703	8	3.0	2.9 ***	.17	2.8 ***	.24	2.8 ***	.23	
		2	Some	86	20	6,280	26	9,386	27	41,267	27								
		3	Quite a bit	171	39	9,635	39	13,509	37	60,190	39								
		4	Very much	159	35	6,922	28	9,612	26	39,700	26								
		Total	443	100	24,453	100	35,543	100	152,860	100									
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	67	16	5,404	24	7,978	23	35,582	24	2.6	2.3 ***	.29	2.3 ***	.25	2.3 ***	.30	
		2	Some	132	30	8,868	36	12,707	35	57,455	37								
		3	Quite a bit	152	35	6,621	26	9,619	27	39,920	26								
		4	Very much	92	19	3,507	13	5,193	15	19,646	13								
		Total	443	100	24,400	100	35,497	100	152,603	100									
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	36	8	1,573	7	5,288	18	14,837	11	2.9	2.9	-.02	2.6 ***	.28	2.8 **	.13	
		2	Some	106	25	6,066	25	9,183	26	39,805	26								
		3	Quite a bit	165	38	9,754	39	12,643	34	59,345	38								
		4	Very much	135	29	6,994	29	8,323	22	38,513	25								
		Total	442	100	24,387	100	35,437	100	152,500	100									
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	81	18	3,985	18	7,318	23	26,473	19	2.5	2.4	.08	2.3 ***	.17	2.4 *	.10	
		2	Some	135	31	8,822	37	12,104	34	55,116	36								
		3	Quite a bit	133	31	7,508	30	10,483	28	47,525	30								
		4	Very much	93	19	4,076	16	5,538	15	23,365	15								
		Total	442	100	24,391	100	35,443	100	152,479	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																			
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	7	1	486	2	814	2	3,279	2	3.2	3.2	.05	3.2	.03	3.2	.06	
		2	Disagree	39	9	2,115	9	2,897	8	13,222	9								
		3	Agree	233	53	13,655	55	19,637	54	85,386	55								
		4	Strongly agree	163	37	8,148	34	12,074	35	50,571	34								
		Total	442	100	24,404	100	35,422	100	152,458	100									
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	15	4	926	4	1,246	4	5,783	4	3.0	2.9	.08	3.0	-.03	3.0	.05	
		2	Disagree	77	17	4,454	19	5,551	15	26,598	18								
		3	Agree	244	56	13,817	56	20,204	56	86,867	56								
		4	Strongly agree	107	24	5,163	21	8,379	24	33,007	22								
		Total	443	100	24,360	100	35,380	100	152,255	100									
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	17	4	943	4	1,458	5	6,111	4	3.0	3.0	.08	3.0	.07	3.0	.08	
		2	Disagree	74	17	4,351	19	6,173	18	27,158	18								
		3	Agree	232	53	13,334	54	19,308	54	83,534	54								
		4	Strongly agree	120	27	5,762	23	8,460	24	35,600	23								
		Total	443	100	24,390	100	35,399	100	152,403	100									
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmpprephrs (Recorded version of tmpprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	3	1	137	1	189	1	654	1	13.0	14.3 *** ▽	-.16	14.3 *** ▽	-.16	14.8 *** ▽	-.23	
		3	1-5 hrs	64	15	3,059	13	4,720	14	17,088	12								
		8	6-10 hrs	121	27	5,578	23	8,085	23	32,645	22								
		13	11-15 hrs	100	24	5,655	23	7,868	22	34,669	23								
		18	16-20 hrs	87	20	4,833	20	6,951	20	31,091	20								
		23	21-25 hrs	30	7	2,699	11	3,874	11	18,329	12								
		28	26-30 hrs	22	5	1,213	5	1,840	5	8,948	6								
		33	More than 30 hrs	13	3	1,135	5	1,779	5	8,527	6								
		Total	440	100	24,309	100	35,306	100	151,951	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	176	39	8,346	36	14,567	46	51,347	37	6.5	5.4 ** ▲	.16	4.8 *** ▲	.24	5.4 ** ▲	.15	
	(Recorded version of tmocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	91	20	7,286	29	9,855	26	48,086	30								
		8	6-10 hrs	65	14	3,893	16	4,448	12	22,685	15								
		13	11-15 hrs	47	12	2,354	9	2,762	7	13,667	9								
		18	16-20 hrs	29	7	1,237	5	1,802	5	8,144	5								
		23	21-25 hrs	19	4	628	2	891	2	4,157	3								
		28	26-30 hrs	9	2	221	1	376	1	1,555	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	5	1	304	1	519	1	1,977	1								
		Total	441	100	24,269	100	35,220	100	151,618	100									
	c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	349	79	19,908	82	28,465	83	118,129								79
(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)		3	1-5 hrs	8	2	640	3	1,334	3	6,626	4								
		8	6-10 hrs	19	4	1,070	4	2,057	5	10,585	6								
		13	11-15 hrs	22	5	1,162	5	1,489	4	7,937	5								
		18	16-20 hrs	18	4	833	3	1,173	3	5,253	4								
		23	21-25 hrs	16	4	403	2	372	1	1,890	1								
		28	26-30 hrs	1	0	111	0	154	0	529	0								
		33	More than 30 hrs	7	2	129	1	177	1	796	1								
		Total	440	100	24,256	100	35,221	100	151,745	100									
d. Working for pay off campus		tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	243	56	14,868	63	20,225	55	97,631	63	7.8	6.4 ** ▲	.15	9.1 * ▼	-.10	6.6 * ▲	.12
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	18	4	1,211	5	1,766	5	7,604	5								
		8	6-10 hrs	32	7	1,417	6	2,131	6	8,689	6								
		13	11-15 hrs	31	7	1,693	7	2,221	6	9,231	6								
		18	16-20 hrs	42	9	1,786	7	2,430	7	9,629	6								
		23	21-25 hrs	37	8	1,438	6	1,896	5	6,971	5								
		28	26-30 hrs	13	3	776	3	1,220	4	4,025	3								
		33	More than 30 hrs	25	6	1,101	5	3,364	13	8,016	7								
		Total	441	100	24,290	100	35,253	100	151,796	100									
	Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs										11.2							
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																		

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	263	60	14,641	62	22,970	65	96,937	64	3.0	2.4 *	.13	2.3 **	.15	2.2 **	.16	
	(Recoded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	97	22	6,405	26	8,260	23	38,331	24								
		8	6-10 hrs	32	8	1,496	6	2,008	6	7,923	5								
		13	11-15 hrs	29	7	894	3	929	3	4,150	3								
		18	16-20 hrs	9	2	400	2	533	2	2,167	2								
		23	21-25 hrs	5	1	263	1	252	1	1,233	1								
		28	26-30 hrs	2	0	60	0	98	0	345	0								
		33	More than 30 hrs	1	0	105	0	191	1	618	0								
		Total			438	100	24,264	100	35,241	100	151,704								100
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	12	3	514	2	1,073	3	3,267	2	12.4	12.7	-.04	11.7	.08	12.3	.01	
	(Recoded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	103	22	4,655	19	8,265	24	30,810	20								
		8	6-10 hrs	109	25	6,526	26	9,454	26	41,335	27								
		13	11-15 hrs	82	19	5,278	21	6,776	19	32,178	21								
		18	16-20 hrs	64	14	3,484	15	4,604	13	21,434	14								
		23	21-25 hrs	30	7	1,646	7	2,123	6	9,841	7								
		28	26-30 hrs	13	3	695	3	1,015	3	4,435	3								
		33	More than 30 hrs	27	6	1,468	7	1,937	6	8,381	6								
		Total			440	100	24,266	100	35,247	100	151,681								100
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	307	70	18,414	77	23,697	64	114,261	74	3.2	2.5	.10	5.3 ***	-.21	3.3	-.02	
	(Recoded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	52	12	2,323	10	4,174	12	15,017	10								
		8	6-10 hrs	35	8	1,166	5	2,017	6	6,914	5								
		13	11-15 hrs	20	5	959	3	1,337	4	4,918	3								
		18	16-20 hrs	6	1	493	2	839	3	2,816	2								
		23	21-25 hrs	7	2	326	1	488	2	1,736	1								
		28	26-30 hrs	1	0	98	1	299	1	781	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	12	3	424	2	2,342	8	4,911	4								
		Total			440	100	24,203	100	35,193	100	151,354								100

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	105	24	8,460	34	16,017	45	66,357	43	7.1	4.6 *** ▲	.39	3.9 *** ▲	.52	3.9 *** ▲	.53	
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	160	37	9,406	40	11,522	33	53,296	35								
	8	6-10 hrs	73	17	3,266	14	4,042	12	17,000	12									
	13	11-15 hrs	39	9	1,481	6	1,706	5	7,204	5									
	18	16-20 hrs	21	5	734	3	853	2	3,496	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	10	2	434	2	432	1	1,899	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	6	1	149	1	199	1	766	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	24	5	347	1	480	1	1,700	1									
	Total		438	100	24,277	100	35,251	100	151,718	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																			
	reading	1	Very little	94	22	4,655	20	4,535	13	21,132	15	2.3	2.4	-.05	2.7 *** ▼	-.35	2.6 *** ▼	-.26	
		2	Some	162	38	9,470	39	12,192	34	53,926	36								
		3	About half	115	26	6,142	25	9,863	28	41,741	27								
		4	Most	46	10	2,872	12	6,093	18	24,989	16								
		5	Almost all	18	4	1,041	4	2,452	7	9,395	6								
	Total			435	100	24,180	100	35,135	100	151,183	100								
	tmreadinghrs											4.9	5.4	-.09	6.6 *** ▼	-.28	6.4 *** ▼	-.25	
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprphrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)																		
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	3	1	136	1	186	1	638	1								
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	287	67	14,555	61	18,467	52	78,275	53								
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	89	20	6,026	25	9,582	27	43,101	28								
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	26	6	1,834	7	3,379	10	14,637	9								
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	15	3	866	3	1,731	5	7,430	5								
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	10	2	431	2	1,069	3	4,487	3								
		7	More than 25 hrs	3	0	236	1	565	2	2,002	1								
	Total			433	100	24,084	100	34,979	100	150,570	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																			
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	22	6	1,653	8	1,978	6	9,807	7	3.0	2.8 *** Δ	.23	2.9 ** Δ	.14	2.8 *** Δ	.21	
		2	Some	87	20	6,531	28	8,883	25	40,778	27								
		3	Quite a bit	189	44	10,349	42	15,546	44	65,912	43								
		4	Very much	137	31	5,657	23	8,718	25	34,720	23								
		Total	435	100	24,190	100	35,125	100	151,217	100									
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	28	6	2,494	11	3,007	9	15,427	11	2.9	2.7 *** Δ	.29	2.8 *** Δ	.20	2.7 *** Δ	.28	
		2	Some	93	22	7,170	30	9,953	28	46,241	30								
		3	Quite a bit	182	42	9,265	37	14,004	39	57,978	38								
		4	Very much	130	29	5,226	21	8,104	23	31,339	21								
		Total	433	100	24,155	100	35,068	100	150,985	100									
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	16	4	709	3	997	3	4,253	3	3.1	3.1	.09	3.1	.06	3.1	.07	
		2	Some	64	15	4,752	20	6,663	19	28,777	19								
		3	Quite a bit	196	46	10,685	44	15,812	44	68,135	44								
		4	Very much	157	36	8,003	33	11,598	34	49,824	33								
		Total	433	100	24,149	100	35,070	100	150,989	100									
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	48	11	2,153	9	4,123	11	17,705	11	2.7	2.8	-.03	2.7	.05	2.7	.05	
		2	Some	120	27	6,853	29	10,796	30	45,784	30								
		3	Quite a bit	157	37	9,265	38	12,609	36	54,670	36								
		4	Very much	108	24	5,875	24	7,543	23	32,793	22								
		Total	433	100	24,146	100	35,071	100	150,952	100									
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	47	11	3,027	14	4,253	13	19,402	13	2.8	2.6 *** Δ	.18	2.7 * Δ	.12	2.6 *** Δ	.18	
		2	Some	112	26	7,529	32	10,681	30	48,323	32								
		3	Quite a bit	150	34	8,429	34	12,234	34	52,299	34								
		4	Very much	125	28	5,165	21	7,898	23	30,972	21								
		Total	434	100	24,150	100	35,066	100	150,996	100									
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	30	7	1,700	8	2,608	9	10,107	8	3.0	2.8 *** Δ	.17	2.8 *** Δ	.17	2.8 ** Δ	.16	
		2	Some	96	22	6,546	28	9,297	27	41,603	28								
		3	Quite a bit	165	38	9,851	40	14,185	39	62,218	40								
		4	Very much	141	32	6,052	24	8,963	25	37,042	24								
		Total	432	100	24,149	100	35,053	100	150,970	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	35	9	2,620	12	3,422	11	15,310	11	2.8	2.7 *** Δ	.16	2.7 ** Δ	.13	2.7 ** Δ	.14	
		2	Some	102	24	6,758	29	9,902	28	43,605	29								
		3	Quite a bit	176	41	9,206	37	13,597	38	58,195	38								
		4	Very much	117	26	5,559	22	8,111	23	33,748	22								
		Total	430	100	24,143	100	35,032	100	150,858	100									
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	22	5	1,950	9	2,820	9	11,937	9	3.0	2.8 *** Δ	.19	2.8 *** Δ	.17	2.8 *** Δ	.18	
		2	Some	100	24	6,378	27	9,028	26	40,394	27								
		3	Quite a bit	163	38	9,354	38	13,597	38	58,784	38								
		4	Very much	147	33	6,474	26	9,596	27	39,831	26								
		Total	432	100	24,156	100	35,041	100	150,946	100									
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	43	11	2,488	11	3,643	11	15,529	11	2.8	2.7 ** Δ	.13	2.7 ** Δ	.14	2.7 ** Δ	.15	
		2	Some	113	27	7,382	31	11,166	32	48,812	32								
		3	Quite a bit	149	35	8,896	36	12,813	36	55,354	36								
		4	Very much	129	28	5,407	22	7,450	21	31,367	21								
		Total	434	100	24,173	100	35,072	100	151,062	100									
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	42	10	2,769	13	3,903	12	17,060	12	2.8	2.6 *** Δ	.18	2.7 *** Δ	.16	2.6 *** Δ	.18	
		2	Some	109	26	7,460	32	11,147	32	48,748	32								
		3	Quite a bit	157	36	8,664	35	12,484	34	53,872	35								
		4	Very much	124	27	5,323	21	7,625	22	31,657	21								
		Total	432	100	24,216	100	35,159	100	151,337	100									
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	9	2	554	2	814	2	3,344	2	3.1	3.1	.04	3.1	-.01	3.1	.01	
		2	Fair	78	18	4,098	18	5,692	16	24,301	17								
		3	Good	213	48	12,694	51	18,036	50	79,189	51								
		4	Excellent	136	32	6,964	29	10,686	32	44,948	30								
		Total		436	100	24,310	100	35,228	100	151,782	100								
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	22	5	951	4	1,359	4	5,757	4	3.1	3.2	-.04	3.2	-.06	3.2	-.02	
		2	Probably no	59	13	3,330	14	4,889	13	21,200	14								
		3	Probably yes	197	45	10,875	44	15,812	44	70,013	46								
		4	Definitely yes	157	36	9,279	38	13,360	39	55,475	37								
		Total		435	100	24,435	100	35,420	100	152,445	100								

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your first-year students compared with

Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Frequency Distributions ^a								Statistical Comparisons ^b					
				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
21. Do you intend to return to this institution next year?^f																	
	returnexp	No		21	5	1,093	5	1,532	4	6,561	4	84%					
(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Yes.")		Yes		367	84	21,652	88	31,102	87	134,721	88		88% **	-.13	87% *	-.10	88% **
		Not sure		48	11	1,702	7	2,857	8	11,422	8		▽		▽		▽
		Total		436	100	24,447	100	35,491	100	152,704	100						

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	10	2	1,207	3	2,227	4	6,637	3	3.2	3.0 *** ▲	.22	3.0 *** ▲	.21	3.0 *** ▲	.19	
		2	Sometimes	122	21	10,193	28	15,030	27	57,919	27								
		3	Often	178	32	11,942	32	18,399	31	71,399	32								
		4	Very often	258	46	14,024	37	22,438	38	87,001	38								
		Total	568	100	37,366	100	58,094	100	222,956	100									
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	93	16	5,451	15	11,973	23	37,412	18	2.5	2.5	.05	2.3 *** ▲	.23	2.4 ** ▲	.14	
		2	Sometimes	204	37	14,873	40	23,084	40	90,367	41								
		3	Often	152	27	9,734	26	13,670	22	56,705	25								
		4	Very often	118	21	7,158	19	9,210	15	37,700	16								
		Total	567	100	37,216	100	57,937	100	222,184	100									
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	51	8	3,222	9	8,311	16	23,826	12	2.8	2.7 *** ▲	.14	2.5 *** ▲	.33	2.6 *** ▲	.23	
		2	Sometimes	176	31	13,450	36	21,171	37	80,732	37								
		3	Often	183	33	12,149	33	17,259	29	71,357	31								
		4	Very often	156	28	8,312	22	11,153	18	45,983	20								
		Total	566	100	37,133	100	57,894	100	221,898	100									
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	114	19	7,774	22	15,993	30	52,902	26	2.6	2.4 *** ▲	.16	2.2 *** ▲	.36	2.3 *** ▲	.26	
		2	Sometimes	164	30	12,778	35	19,430	33	75,868	34								
		3	Often	141	26	9,148	24	13,155	22	53,800	23								
		4	Very often	147	26	7,221	19	8,993	15	38,186	17								
		Total	566	100	36,921	100	57,571	100	220,756	100									
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	65	11	3,289	9	8,746	18	23,170	11	2.9	2.8	.05	2.6 *** ▲	.26	2.8 ** ▲	.12	
		2	Sometimes	135	25	10,703	29	16,358	28	62,963	29								
		3	Often	174	31	12,294	33	17,909	30	73,730	33								
		4	Very often	189	33	10,511	29	14,342	24	60,081	27								
		Total	563	100	36,797	100	57,355	100	219,944	100									
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	78	13	5,086	14	8,962	17	28,672	14	2.6	2.5	.02	2.5	.06	2.6	.00	
		2	Sometimes	218	39	13,559	37	19,691	35	77,029	36								
		3	Often	143	26	10,470	28	16,558	28	66,012	29								
		4	Very often	124	22	7,606	20	12,037	20	47,879	21								
		Total	563	100	36,721	100	57,248	100	219,592	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	19	3	1,808	5	2,858	5	9,499	5	3.0	2.9 *	.08	2.9 **	.11	2.9 *	.08	
		2	Sometimes	140	24	9,642	27	15,217	28	57,337	27								
		3	Often	226	42	14,075	39	22,031	38	85,963	39								
		4	Very often	173	31	10,832	30	16,599	29	64,766	29								
		Total	558	100	36,357	100	56,705	100	217,565	100									
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	30	5	2,867	9	3,964	8	14,606	8	2.9	2.8 ***	.16	2.8 **	.12	2.8 **	.11	
		2	Sometimes	144	26	11,028	31	16,400	30	63,188	30								
		3	Often	216	40	12,499	34	20,189	35	77,565	35								
		4	Very often	162	29	9,721	26	15,847	27	61,008	27								
		Total	552	100	36,115	100	56,400	100	216,367	100									
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	51	9	4,848	15	6,484	13	23,466	13	2.8	2.6 ***	.18	2.7 ***	.14	2.7 **	.12	
		2	Sometimes	163	30	11,204	32	17,272	32	66,465	31								
		3	Often	179	33	10,911	30	17,998	31	69,558	31								
		4	Very often	153	28	8,927	24	14,344	24	55,646	25								
		Total	546	100	35,890	100	56,098	100	215,135	100									
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	20	3	1,856	6	2,704	5	9,719	5	3.0	2.9 ***	.21	2.9 ***	.20	2.9 ***	.19	
		2	Sometimes	115	21	9,708	27	14,957	27	57,380	27								
		3	Often	238	43	14,787	41	23,674	42	91,767	43								
		4	Very often	171	32	9,213	25	14,311	25	54,541	25								
		Total	544	100	35,564	100	55,646	100	213,407	100									
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	7	1	1,257	4	1,789	4	6,469	4	3.1	3.0 ***	.16	3.0 ***	.17	3.0 ***	.16	
		2	Sometimes	102	19	8,052	23	12,388	23	47,336	23								
		3	Often	246	46	15,014	42	24,189	43	93,536	44								
		4	Very often	184	34	10,800	31	16,667	30	63,576	30								
		Total	539	100	35,123	100	55,033	100	210,917	100									
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	1	Never	8	1	892	3	1,330	3	4,717	3	3.1	3.0 ***	.14	3.0 ***	.15	3.0 **	.14	
		2	Sometimes	127	24	8,746	26	13,731	26	51,351	25								
		3	Often	200	38	14,748	42	23,282	42	90,582	43								
		4	Very often	197	37	10,309	29	16,015	29	61,798	29								
		Total	532	100	34,695	100	54,358	100	208,448	100									

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NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	RIconnect	1	Never	4	1	498	2	635	1	2,339	1	3.3	3.2 *** ▲	.17	3.2 ** ▲	.14	3.2 ** ▲	.14	
		2	Sometimes	55	11	5,478	16	7,801	15	29,575	15								
		3	Often	236	45	15,085	44	23,962	44	92,487	45								
		4	Very often	233	44	13,282	39	21,525	39	82,253	39								
		Total	528	100	34,343	100	53,923	100	206,654	100									
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	65	12	5,754	18	9,551	19	34,954	19	2.8	2.5 *** ▲	.30	2.4 *** ▲	.33	2.4 *** ▲	.33	
		2	Sometimes	154	30	13,020	39	20,257	38	79,227	39								
		3	Often	156	29	8,324	23	13,128	23	50,213	23								
		4	Very often	153	29	7,220	20	10,951	19	42,139	19								
		Total	528	100	34,318	100	53,887	100	206,533	100									
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	195	36	13,544	41	23,945	47	83,980	43	2.2	2.0 ** ▲	.15	1.9 *** ▲	.27	2.0 *** ▲	.20	
		2	Sometimes	151	30	10,162	29	15,149	27	61,517	29								
		3	Often	83	16	5,758	16	8,002	14	33,673	16								
		4	Very often	99	19	4,702	13	6,572	12	26,530	12								
		Total	528	100	34,166	100	53,668	100	205,700	100									
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	132	25	9,419	29	16,668	33	57,437	30	2.4	2.2 *** ▲	.16	2.1 *** ▲	.25	2.1 *** ▲	.21	
		2	Sometimes	176	35	12,743	38	19,544	36	78,447	38								
		3	Often	114	21	7,044	20	10,450	19	42,126	20								
		4	Very often	99	19	4,665	13	6,595	12	26,130	12								
		Total	521	100	33,871	100	53,257	100	204,140	100									
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	94	18	7,483	24	11,917	24	47,124	25	2.5	2.3 *** ▲	.27	2.2 *** ▲	.28	2.2 *** ▲	.32	
		2	Sometimes	179	34	14,016	41	21,981	41	86,491	42								
		3	Often	137	26	7,638	22	12,179	22	44,688	21								
		4	Very often	111	22	4,748	13	7,163	13	25,893	12								
		Total	521	100	33,885	100	53,240	100	204,196	100									
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	33	6	2,175	7	4,244	8	16,624	8	3.0	2.8 *** ▲	.15	2.7 *** ▲	.27	2.7 *** ▲	.25	
		2	Some	105	20	9,374	28	16,309	31	61,714	31								
		3	Quite a bit	219	43	13,444	40	20,588	38	78,394	38								
		4	Very much	156	31	8,675	25	11,768	22	46,234	22								
		Total	513	100	33,668	100	52,909	100	202,966	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	13	3	1,063	3	1,525	3	5,761	3	3.2	3.1 **	.13	3.1 **	.14	3.1 **	.13	
		2	Some	92	18	6,526	20	10,246	20	38,604	19								
		3	Quite a bit	195	37	14,325	43	23,187	44	89,393	44								
		4	Very much	212	42	11,528	34	17,720	33	68,292	33								
		Total	512	100	33,442	100	52,678	100	202,050	100									
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	18	3	1,155	4	1,720	3	6,476	3	3.2	3.1 **	.14	3.0 **	.14	3.1 **	.14	
		2	Some	94	18	6,911	21	10,839	21	41,169	21								
		3	Quite a bit	188	37	13,900	41	22,324	43	85,928	43								
		4	Very much	208	41	11,212	34	17,268	33	66,756	33								
		Total	508	100	33,178	100	52,151	100	200,329	100									
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	15	3	1,726	6	2,090	4	8,983	5	3.1	3.0 ***	.20	3.0 ***	.16	3.0 ***	.18	
		2	Some	98	19	7,384	23	11,127	22	43,786	22								
		3	Quite a bit	200	40	13,527	40	22,280	43	84,235	42								
		4	Very much	193	38	10,366	31	16,421	31	62,409	31								
		Total	506	100	33,003	100	51,918	100	199,413	100									
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	20	4	1,279	4	1,704	4	6,812	4	3.1	3.0 ***	.15	3.0 **	.13	3.0 **	.14	
		2	Some	86	17	7,229	22	10,953	22	42,478	22								
		3	Quite a bit	212	43	14,079	42	23,123	44	88,121	44								
		4	Very much	186	37	10,257	31	15,908	30	61,101	30								
		Total	504	100	32,844	100	51,688	100	198,512	100									
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	11	2	825	3	1,334	3	4,492	3	3.3	3.2 ***	.23	3.2 ***	.24	3.2 ***	.24	
		2	Some	67	13	5,761	18	9,131	18	34,371	18								
		3	Quite a bit	171	34	13,509	41	21,092	41	84,064	42								
		4	Very much	253	51	12,545	38	19,850	39	74,522	38								
		Total	502	100	32,640	100	51,407	100	197,449	100									
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	20	4	1,411	5	2,535	5	8,093	4	3.2	3.1 ***	.17	3.1 ***	.18	3.1 ***	.17	
		2	Some	83	16	6,465	20	10,002	20	37,521	19								
		3	Quite a bit	181	36	13,295	41	20,757	40	83,248	42								
		4	Very much	219	44	11,372	35	17,963	35	68,059	35								
		Total	503	100	32,543	100	51,257	100	196,921	100									

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	13	2	1,182	4	2,200	5	7,145	4	3.3	3.1 *** ▲	.16	3.1 *** ▲	.21	3.1 *** ▲	.19	
		2	Some	82	16	6,263	19	10,174	20	37,998	20								
		3	Quite a bit	176	35	12,614	39	19,871	38	78,579	40								
		4	Very much	233	46	12,427	38	18,946	37	72,858	37								
		Total	504	100	32,486	100	51,191	100	196,580	100									
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	26	5	2,753	9	4,394	9	16,692	9	3.1	2.9 *** ▲	.28	2.9 *** ▲	.29	2.8 *** ▲	.30	
		2	Some	90	19	8,322	26	13,140	26	51,399	27								
		3	Quite a bit	168	34	11,075	34	17,289	33	67,838	34								
		4	Very much	215	43	10,294	31	16,258	31	60,334	30								
		Total	499	100	32,444	100	51,081	100	196,263	100									
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	19	3	2,499	8	3,849	8	14,450	8	3.1	2.8 *** ▲	.30	2.9 *** ▲	.27	2.8 *** ▲	.30	
		2	Some	102	20	8,786	27	13,275	26	52,881	27								
		3	Quite a bit	179	37	11,680	36	18,658	36	73,093	37								
		4	Very much	200	40	9,354	28	15,105	30	55,062	28								
		Total	500	100	32,319	100	50,887	100	195,486	100									
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	9	2	1,203	4	1,935	4	6,946	4	3.3	3.1 *** ▲	.26	3.1 *** ▲	.24	3.1 *** ▲	.27	
		2	Some	73	14	6,454	20	9,900	19	38,979	20								
		3	Quite a bit	177	36	12,795	40	19,955	39	79,690	40								
		4	Very much	239	48	11,693	36	18,869	37	69,041	36								
		Total	498	100	32,145	100	50,659	100	194,656	100									
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	15	3	1,061	4	1,817	4	6,186	4	3.2	3.1 *** ▲	.19	3.1 *** ▲	.20	3.1 *** ▲	.20	
		2	Some	78	15	6,351	20	9,958	20	38,226	20								
		3	Quite a bit	184	38	13,476	42	21,155	42	83,678	43								
		4	Very much	220	44	11,171	35	17,570	35	66,051	34								
		Total	497	100	32,059	100	50,500	100	194,141	100									
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	35	7	2,513	8	3,936	8	14,206	8	3.0	2.8 *** ▲	.20	2.8 *** ▲	.17	2.8 *** ▲	.19	
		2	Some	124	25	9,552	30	14,466	28	57,039	29								
		3	Quite a bit	165	34	11,962	37	19,268	38	75,791	39								
		4	Very much	172	34	7,974	24	12,784	25	46,836	24								
		Total	496	100	32,001	100	50,454	100	193,872	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023			
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e			
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	11	2	967	3	1,706	4	5,697	3	3.3	3.2 *** ▲	.16	3.1 *** ▲	.19	3.1 *** ▲	.18			
		2	Some	73	15	5,371	17	8,446	17	32,138	17										
		3	Quite a bit	172	35	13,102	41	20,690	41	81,352	42										
		4	Very much	243	48	12,548	39	19,562	38	74,490	38										
		Total	499	100	31,988	100	50,404	100	193,677	100											
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																					
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	50	10	2,926	9	5,200	10	19,439	10	2.7	2.7	.00	2.7	.06	2.7	.04			
		2	Sometimes	165	33	10,203	32	16,946	34	63,995	33										
		3	Often	155	32	11,239	35	17,451	35	67,491	36										
		4	Very often	125	26	7,177	23	10,153	21	40,247	22										
		Total	495	100	31,545	100	49,750	100	191,172	100											
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	63	12	4,890	16	7,763	16	29,751	16	2.7	2.5 *** ▲	.15	2.5 *** ▲	.19	2.5 *** ▲	.18			
		2	Sometimes	156	31	10,663	34	17,907	36	67,919	35										
		3	Often	154	32	9,723	30	15,148	31	58,057	30										
		4	Very often	117	25	6,123	20	8,753	18	34,749	18										
		Total	490	100	31,399	100	49,571	100	190,476	100											
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	74	15	4,563	15	8,020	16	28,190	15	2.6	2.5	.07	2.5 ** ▲	.14	2.5 * ▲	.10			
		2	Sometimes	163	33	11,179	36	18,540	37	69,914	37										
		3	Often	144	30	9,892	31	15,026	31	59,916	32										
		4	Very often	107	22	5,629	18	7,769	16	31,599	17										
		Total	488	100	31,263	100	49,355	100	189,619	100											
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																					
a. Up to 5 pages (Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	wrshortnum	0	None	74	14	2,667	9	3,165	7	12,001	7	5.8	6.8 *** ▼	-.15	7.6 *** ▼	-.26	7.6 *** ▼	-.26			
		1.5	1-2	121	24	6,522	21	8,419	17	33,594	18										
		4	3-5	135	28	9,071	29	14,420	29	54,746	29										
		8	6-10	73	15	6,210	20	11,010	23	41,324	22										
		13	11-15	42	9	3,198	10	5,273	11	20,669	11										
		18	16-20	15	3	1,451	5	2,675	5	10,507	6										
		23	More than 20	29	6	2,137	7	4,251	9	16,416	9										
		Total	489	100	31,256	100	49,213	100	189,257	100											

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	183	36	9,617	31	11,863	24	47,473	26	2.8	3.3 *	-.10	3.8 ***	-.21	3.6 ***	-.17	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	155	33	9,794	31	15,518	31	61,098	32								
		4	3-5	77	16	6,353	20	11,592	24	43,915	23								
		8	6-10	42	10	3,120	10	6,108	13	21,757	12								
		13	11-15	15	3	1,253	4	2,157	4	7,884	4								
		18	16-20	2	0	403	1	799	2	2,863	2								
		23	More than 20	9	2	590	2	967	2	3,539	2								
	Total			483	100	31,130	100	49,004	100	188,529	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	308	63	16,792	54	24,319	49	93,719	50	1.7	2.0	-.08	2.1 **	-.11	2.0 *	-.10	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	105	23	8,671	28	15,025	31	59,325	30								
		4	3-5	33	7	2,824	9	5,093	10	19,144	10								
		8	6-10	17	4	1,330	4	2,198	5	7,869	4								
		13	11-15	7	2	812	3	1,265	3	4,549	3								
		18	16-20	4	1	241	1	437	1	1,561	1								
		23	More than 20	9	2	502	2	776	2	2,769	2								
	Total			483	100	31,172	100	49,113	100	188,936	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages											64.5	75.8 *	-.11	84.4 ***	-.19	81.8 ***	-.17	
(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)																			

8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?

a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	26	5	1,631	5	3,420	8	10,199	6	3.2	3.1 **	.12	3.0 ***	.25	3.0 ***	.19
		2	Sometimes	84	17	6,886	22	12,343	25	46,631	24							
		3	Often	149	32	9,737	31	15,124	30	59,368	31							
		4	Very often	227	47	12,887	42	18,209	37	72,609	39							
		Total		486	100	31,141	100	49,096	100	188,807	100							
b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	24	4	1,428	5	3,173	7	9,140	5	3.2	3.1 **	.12	2.9 ***	.26	3.0 ***	.19
		2	Sometimes	87	18	6,772	22	12,396	26	44,953	24							
		3	Often	159	33	10,968	35	16,988	34	67,398	35							
		4	Very often	215	44	11,903	38	16,421	33	66,948	35							
		Total		485	100	31,071	100	48,978	100	188,439	100							

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	35	7	2,022	7	4,307	10	13,772	8	3.0	3.0	.00	2.8 **	.14	2.9	.08	
		2	Sometimes	119	25	7,894	25	14,028	29	52,670	28								
		3	Often	157	33	9,934	31	15,295	31	60,056	32								
		4	Very often	174	36	11,197	36	15,317	31	61,854	33								
		Total	485	100	31,047	100	48,947	100	188,352	100									
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	35	7	2,112	7	4,622	10	14,626	8	3.1	2.9 ***	.17	2.8 ***	.31	2.8 ***	.27	
		2	Sometimes	95	19	8,534	28	15,058	31	58,429	31								
		3	Often	160	34	9,783	31	14,957	30	58,438	31								
		4	Very often	195	41	10,617	34	14,298	29	56,781	30								
		Total	485	100	31,046	100	48,935	100	188,274	100									
e. People with sexual orientations other than your own	ddsexorient	1	Never	37	8	2,581	9	5,249	12	16,998	10	3.0	2.9 *	.10	2.7 ***	.21	2.8 **	.15	
		2	Sometimes	130	27	8,665	29	14,885	31	55,571	30								
		3	Often	134	28	9,342	29	14,237	28	56,164	29								
		4	Very often	181	38	10,410	33	14,499	29	59,327	31								
		Total	482	100	30,998	100	48,870	100	188,060	100									
f. People from countries other than your own	ddcountry	1	Never	70	13	3,346	10	6,755	14	20,787	11	2.6	2.7 *	-.11	2.6	.03	2.7	-.06	
		2	Sometimes	186	38	11,518	37	19,216	39	72,200	38								
		3	Often	114	24	7,976	26	11,812	24	48,604	26								
		4	Very often	115	24	8,206	27	11,161	23	46,703	25								
		Total	485	100	31,046	100	48,944	100	188,294	100									
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	9	2	959	3	1,280	3	5,191	3	3.2	3.0 ***	.19	3.1 **	.13	3.1 ***	.15	
		2	Sometimes	77	16	6,470	22	9,598	20	37,393	20								
		3	Often	205	42	12,957	42	20,773	42	79,694	42								
		4	Very often	193	40	10,452	33	17,051	35	65,064	34								
		Total	484	100	30,838	100	48,702	100	187,342	100									
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	17	4	1,685	6	2,997	7	12,272	7	3.2	2.9 ***	.30	2.9 ***	.32	2.9 ***	.36	
		2	Sometimes	81	17	7,987	26	12,843	27	53,089	28								
		3	Often	162	33	10,709	35	16,993	35	63,713	34								
		4	Very often	225	46	10,453	33	15,818	32	58,183	31								
		Total	485	100	30,834	100	48,651	100	187,257	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	11	3	1,495	5	2,419	5	9,966	6	3.2	2.9 ***	.29	2.9 ***	.30	2.9 ***	.34	
		2	Sometimes	81	17	7,656	25	12,535	26	50,453	27								
		3	Often	182	37	11,899	39	18,724	38	71,631	38								
		4	Very often	209	43	9,775	31	14,970	30	55,112	29								
		Total	483	100	30,825	100	48,648	100	187,162	100									
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																			
challenge		1	Not at all	5	1	402	1	528	1	2,001	1	5.8	5.5 ***	.19	5.6 **	.14	5.5 ***	.19	
		2		3	1	470	2	709	2	2,705	2								
		3		20	4	1,569	5	2,050	4	8,458	5								
		4		52	11	3,383	11	5,069	11	20,164	11								
		5		100	21	8,454	28	12,939	26	53,280	28								
		6		101	21	7,286	24	11,889	24	46,581	25								
		7	Very much	201	40	9,050	29	15,116	31	52,832	28								
	Total	482	100	30,614	100	48,300	100	186,021	100										
11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate? ^f																			
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	53	11	3,095	10	5,832	13	18,489	11	51%	47%	.07	43% ***	.15	48%	.05		
		Do not plan to do	64	13	5,105	17	8,935	20	31,326	18									
		Plan to do	120	25	7,831	26	11,607	24	41,907	23									
		Done or in progress	241	51	14,561	47	21,856	43	94,210	48									
		Total	478	100	30,592	100	48,230	100	185,932	100									
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	61	13	3,845	12	7,191	15	22,950	13	28%	32% *	-.10	26%	.05	32% *	-.10		
		Do not plan to do	237	49	13,596	45	23,256	50	82,529	46									
		Plan to do	45	10	3,129	10	4,478	9	16,388	9									
		Done or in progress	135	28	9,968	32	13,228	26	63,699	32									
		Total	478	100	30,538	100	48,153	100	185,566	100									
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	77	16	4,493	15	8,079	17	26,944	15	24%	23%	.03	19% *	.11	22%	.04		
		Do not plan to do	230	48	15,287	52	24,367	52	95,309	52									
		Plan to do	55	12	3,570	11	5,540	11	19,198	10									
		Done or in progress	113	24	7,073	23	9,959	19	43,472	22									
		Total	475	100	30,423	100	47,945	100	184,923	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad		Have not decided	74	16	4,394	14	7,040	15	23,935	13	3%	8% *** ▽	-.26	6% ** ▽	-.14	9% *** ▽	-.26	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	363	76	20,455	67	34,349	72	129,447	70								
			Plan to do	25	5	3,062	10	3,768	8	14,763	8								
			Done or in progress	13	3	2,549	8	2,831	6	16,947	9								
			Total	475	100	30,460	100	47,988	100	185,092	100								
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research		Have not decided	91	19	5,012	17	8,598	18	28,760	16	19%	23% * ▽	-.11	18%	.01	23% * ▽	-.10	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	251	52	14,250	47	24,704	52	91,414	49								
			Plan to do	47	10	4,140	14	5,505	12	20,919	12								
			Done or in progress	86	19	7,018	23	9,153	18	43,882	23								
			Total	475	100	30,420	100	47,960	100	184,975	100								
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone		Have not decided	67	14	3,114	10	5,276	11	17,514	10	31%	43% *** ▽	-.26	44% *** ▽	-.29	46% *** ▼	-.31	
	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")		Do not plan to do	107	22	6,263	21	9,393	20	37,061	21								
			Plan to do	155	33	7,731	25	11,394	25	41,955	24								
			Done or in progress	144	31	13,310	43	21,884	44	88,424	46								
			Total	473	100	30,418	100	47,947	100	184,954	100								
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																			
	servcourse	1	None	149	33	12,210	42	17,310	39	70,428	41	2.0	1.7 *** ▲	.32	1.8 *** ▲	.26	1.7 *** ▲	.30	
		2	Some	204	43	14,100	46	23,430	47	89,533	47								
		3	Most	87	18	2,925	9	5,421	11	18,943	10								
		4	All	30	6	955	3	1,525	3	5,059	3								
		Total		470	100	30,190	100	47,686	100	183,963	100								
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																			
a. Students	Q1student	1	Poor	9	2	434	2	792	2	2,621	2	5.7	5.6	.03	5.6	.05	5.6	.06	
		2		7	2	460	2	861	2	3,048	2								
		3		18	3	1,174	4	1,779	4	7,150	4								
		4		42	9	2,912	10	4,459	9	17,818	10								
		5		109	23	7,156	23	10,484	21	43,428	23								
		6		102	22	8,059	26	12,186	25	50,679	27								
		7	Excellent	167	35	9,455	31	14,782	31	54,698	30								
		—	Not applicable	16	3	639	2	2,451	6	4,970	3								
		Total		470	100	30,289	100	47,794	100	184,412	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Academic advisors	Q1advisor	1	Poor	12	3	1,506	5	2,073	5	8,251	5	5.7	5.2 *** △	.29	5.4 *** △	.21	5.3 *** △	.27	
		2		14	3	1,479	5	2,051	4	8,288	5								
		3		26	6	2,298	8	3,110	6	13,155	7								
		4		41	9	3,686	12	5,225	11	21,575	12								
		5		71	15	5,374	18	7,953	16	32,836	18								
		6		76	16	5,527	18	9,031	19	35,748	19								
		7	Excellent	223	48	9,991	33	17,393	36	61,358	33								
		—	Not applicable	7	1	376	1	901	2	2,978	2								
		Total	470	100	30,237	100	47,737	100	184,189	100									
c. Faculty	Q1faculty	1	Poor	9	2	549	2	892	2	2,941	2	5.8	5.5 *** △	.21	5.6 *** △	.16	5.5 *** △	.19	
		2		5	1	624	2	1,018	2	3,816	2								
		3		14	3	1,390	5	2,098	4	8,148	5								
		4		37	8	3,532	12	4,960	10	20,010	11								
		5		101	21	6,982	23	10,301	21	42,056	22								
		6		107	23	8,271	28	12,664	26	51,767	28								
		7	Excellent	190	41	8,486	28	15,129	32	53,358	29								
		—	Not applicable	5	1	404	1	684	2	2,104	1								
		Total	468	100	30,238	100	47,746	100	184,200	100									
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	Q1staff	1	Poor	17	3	1,213	4	1,979	4	7,565	4	5.2	5.1	.10	5.1	.05	5.0 * △	.11	
		2		19	4	1,112	4	1,730	4	7,263	4								
		3		19	4	1,904	6	2,771	6	11,986	6								
		4		44	10	3,604	12	5,174	11	22,573	12								
		5		87	19	5,464	18	7,572	15	33,144	17								
		6		59	13	5,167	17	7,706	16	31,364	17								
		7	Excellent	119	25	6,235	21	10,720	23	36,909	20								
		—	Not applicable	105	22	5,519	19	10,046	22	33,272	19								
		Total	469	100	30,218	100	47,698	100	184,076	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1	Poor	12	2	1,402	5	2,049	5	8,401	5	5.4	5.0 *** △	.22	5.2 ** △	.13	5.0 *** △	.21	
		2		18	4	1,336	5	2,019	4	8,477	5								
		3		31	7	2,171	7	3,143	6	13,510	7								
		4		44	10	4,291	14	5,989	12	25,794	14								
		5		91	19	6,071	20	8,938	18	36,692	19								
		6		90	20	5,738	19	9,195	19	35,438	19								
		7	Excellent	146	31	6,831	22	12,494	27	41,519	23								
		—	Not applicable	37	8	2,402	8	3,913	9	14,358	9								
	Total	469	100	30,242	100	47,740	100	184,189	100										
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	10	2	621	2	1,002	2	3,475	2	3.1	3.1	.05	3.1	.08	3.1	.06	
		2	Some	78	17	5,717	19	9,350	20	34,790	19								
		3	Quite a bit	210	46	13,456	44	21,525	45	82,556	45								
		4	Very much	170	36	10,350	35	15,702	33	62,764	34								
			Total	468	100	30,144	100	47,579	100	183,585	100								
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	19	4	1,687	6	2,913	7	10,724	6	3.1	2.9 *** △	.22	2.9 *** △	.19	2.9 *** △	.23	
		2	Some	101	22	7,824	26	11,600	25	47,133	26								
		3	Quite a bit	170	36	12,313	41	19,077	40	75,770	41								
		4	Very much	178	37	8,282	27	13,884	29	49,631	27								
			Total	468	100	30,106	100	47,474	100	183,258	100								
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	38	9	2,789	10	4,904	11	17,834	10	3.0	2.8 *** △	.16	2.8 *** △	.17	2.8 *** △	.19	
		2	Some	93	20	7,296	25	11,399	24	45,766	25								
		3	Quite a bit	158	34	11,148	37	17,021	36	68,226	37								
		4	Very much	179	37	8,812	28	14,104	29	51,226	27								
			Total	468	100	30,045	100	47,428	100	183,052	100								
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	51	11	3,717	13	7,107	16	25,977	15	2.8	2.7 ** △	.14	2.6 *** △	.19	2.6 *** △	.19	
		2	Some	129	28	9,126	31	14,047	30	56,377	31								
		3	Quite a bit	140	30	9,877	32	15,125	31	59,458	32								
		4	Very much	145	30	7,292	24	11,070	23	41,010	22								
			Total	465	100	30,012	100	47,349	100	182,822	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	28	6	2,227	8	5,161	12	16,421	10	3.0	2.9 **	.14	2.7 ***	.30	2.8 ***	.24	
		2	Some	104	23	7,500	25	12,763	28	48,484	27								
		3	Quite a bit	164	37	11,788	39	17,367	36	70,297	38								
		4	Very much	167	35	8,482	28	12,009	24	47,485	25								
		Total	463	100	29,997	100	47,300	100	182,687	100									
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	25	5	3,058	11	5,759	13	21,535	12	3.0	2.8 ***	.23	2.7 ***	.31	2.7 ***	.31	
		2	Some	118	26	8,273	28	13,684	29	53,944	30								
		3	Quite a bit	156	34	10,920	36	16,287	34	64,771	35								
		4	Very much	164	35	7,724	25	11,527	24	42,278	23								
		Total	463	100	29,975	100	47,257	100	182,528	100									
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	104	22	9,348	32	14,753	32	59,402	33	2.4	2.2 ***	.28	2.2 ***	.27	2.1 ***	.32	
		2	Some	142	31	10,040	34	15,893	33	62,922	34								
		3	Quite a bit	129	28	6,459	21	10,239	21	38,228	21								
		4	Very much	88	19	4,069	13	6,318	13	21,800	12								
		Total	463	100	29,916	100	47,203	100	182,352	100									
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	43	9	3,636	12	10,037	24	29,357	17	2.9	2.7 **	.13	2.4 ***	.42	2.6 ***	.29	
		2	Some	124	27	8,115	27	13,376	28	52,057	29								
		3	Quite a bit	158	35	10,623	35	14,552	30	61,968	33								
		4	Very much	139	30	7,523	26	9,189	18	38,699	21								
		Total	464	100	29,897	100	47,154	100	182,081	100									
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	92	20	6,334	22	11,525	26	40,662	24	2.5	2.4 *	.12	2.3 ***	.20	2.3 ***	.17	
		2	Some	157	34	10,720	36	16,095	34	65,694	36								
		3	Quite a bit	114	25	8,037	26	12,549	26	50,099	27								
		4	Very much	98	21	4,800	16	6,951	14	25,661	14								
		Total	461	100	29,891	100	47,120	100	182,116	100									
15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																			
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	7	1	719	3	1,239	3	5,005	3	3.4	3.3 **	.13	3.3 **	.12	3.3 ***	.16	
		2	Disagree	27	6	2,127	7	3,264	7	13,880	8								
		3	Agree	211	45	14,552	48	22,822	48	89,745	49								
		4	Strongly agree	220	48	12,509	42	19,826	43	73,615	41								
		Total	465	100	29,907	100	47,151	100	182,245	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	23	5	1,982	7	2,884	7	12,481	7	3.1	2.9 *** △	.22	3.0 ** △	.15	2.9 *** △	.22	
		2	Disagree	61	13	5,467	18	7,928	17	33,838	19								
		3	Agree	225	48	14,885	49	23,398	49	89,886	49								
		4	Strongly agree	157	34	7,543	25	12,909	28	45,921	25								
		Total	466	100	29,877	100	47,119	100	182,126	100									
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	13	3	1,637	6	2,811	7	10,867	7	3.1	3.0 *** △	.17	2.9 *** △	.19	2.9 *** △	.20	
		2	Disagree	78	17	5,269	18	8,759	19	33,630	19								
		3	Agree	216	47	14,926	49	22,980	48	90,155	49								
		4	Strongly agree	157	34	8,065	27	12,634	27	47,652	26								
		Total	464	100	29,897	100	47,184	100	182,304	100									
16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs <i>(Recorded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	3	1	166	1	195	0	771	0	14.5	15.2	-.08	15.4 * ▽	-.10	15.7 ** ▽	-.13	
		3	1-5 hrs	72	15	3,744	12	5,629	12	20,266	11								
		8	6-10 hrs	106	23	6,696	22	10,472	22	39,155	21								
		13	11-15 hrs	92	20	6,282	21	9,383	20	37,334	20								
		18	16-20 hrs	78	17	5,523	19	8,951	19	34,848	19								
		23	21-25 hrs	53	12	3,129	11	5,349	11	21,316	12								
		28	26-30 hrs	16	3	1,764	6	3,129	7	12,275	7								
		33	More than 30 hrs	42	9	2,521	9	3,914	8	15,814	9								
		Total	462	100	29,825	100	47,022	100	181,779	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmccurrhrs	0	0 hrs	232	49	12,709	43	24,290	54	78,478	45	4.8	5.1	-.03	4.2	.09	5.0	-.02	
	(Recorded version of tmccurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	96	21	7,801	26	10,760	22	47,511	25								
	8	6-10 hrs	55	12	3,854	13	4,666	10	22,591	12									
	13	11-15 hrs	43	10	2,467	8	2,966	6	14,069	8									
	18	16-20 hrs	14	3	1,436	5	1,932	4	8,968	5									
	23	21-25 hrs	12	3	686	2	1,060	2	4,665	2									
	28	26-30 hrs	3	0	322	1	529	1	2,115	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	8	2	489	2	742	1	3,069	2									
	Total	463	100	29,764	100	46,945	100	181,466	100										
	c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	386	82	22,720	76	36,607	80	130,794								74
(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)		3	1-5 hrs	10	2	1,042	3	1,832	3	9,233	4								
8		6-10 hrs	16	3	1,739	6	2,709	5	14,301	7									
13		11-15 hrs	15	4	1,547	5	2,135	4	10,896	6									
18		16-20 hrs	20	4	1,563	5	2,305	5	10,135	5									
23		21-25 hrs	12	3	532	2	657	1	3,129	2									
28		26-30 hrs	2	0	227	1	306	1	1,183	1									
33		More than 30 hrs	4	1	417	1	407	1	1,867	1									
Total		465	100	29,787	100	46,958	100	181,538	100										
d. Working for pay off campus		tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	155	34	11,340	40	15,776	33	72,702	40	14.7	13.0 **	.13	15.6	-.06	13.0 **	.13
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	19	4	1,351	4	2,011	4	9,020	5								
	8	6-10 hrs	38	8	1,891	6	2,940	6	12,201	6									
	13	11-15 hrs	31	7	2,295	7	3,190	6	13,465	7									
	18	16-20 hrs	34	7	2,888	9	4,468	9	17,046	9									
	23	21-25 hrs	34	7	2,403	7	3,692	7	13,401	7									
	28	26-30 hrs	37	8	1,906	6	3,133	6	9,905	5									
	33	More than 30 hrs	115	24	5,713	19	11,787	27	33,859	20									
	Total	463	100	29,787	100	46,997	100	181,599	100										
	Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs										17.3							
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																		

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	249	54	15,993	55	26,794	58	100,569	56	3.1	3.2	-.01	3.0	.02	2.9	.03	
	(Recoded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	140	30	8,550	28	12,663	26	52,930	28								
		8	6-10 hrs	33	7	2,356	8	3,482	7	13,269	7								
		13	11-15 hrs	20	5	1,313	4	1,734	4	6,732	4								
		18	16-20 hrs	9	2	693	2	1,076	2	3,778	2								
		23	21-25 hrs	8	2	342	1	473	1	1,778	1								
		28	26-30 hrs	1	0	174	1	250	1	837	0								
		33	More than 30 hrs	3	1	325	1	465	1	1,580	1								
		Total		463	100	29,746	100	46,937	100	181,473	100								
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	16	3	1,041	4	1,781	4	5,814	3	10.3	11.4 ** ▽	-.12	10.5	-.03	11.1 * ▽	-.10	
	(Recoded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	145	31	7,492	25	13,455	28	46,219	25								
		8	6-10 hrs	123	27	8,087	27	13,107	28	51,137	28								
		13	11-15 hrs	84	19	5,813	19	8,383	18	35,027	19								
		18	16-20 hrs	49	11	3,684	13	5,180	11	22,029	12								
		23	21-25 hrs	19	4	1,514	5	2,051	4	8,975	5								
		28	26-30 hrs	3	1	686	3	1,050	2	4,226	2								
		33	More than 30 hrs	23	5	1,453	5	1,956	4	8,079	5								
		Total		462	100	29,770	100	46,963	100	181,506	100								
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	252	55	19,430	66	26,303	55	117,725	64	8.4	5.5 *** △	.27	8.1	.02	6.1 *** △	.20	
	(Recoded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	51	12	3,083	10	5,362	11	18,510	10								
		8	6-10 hrs	27	6	1,547	5	3,032	7	9,428	5								
		13	11-15 hrs	19	4	1,195	4	2,044	5	6,603	4								
		18	16-20 hrs	12	3	842	3	1,636	4	4,960	3								
		23	21-25 hrs	8	2	428	1	857	2	2,669	2								
		28	26-30 hrs	6	1	322	1	763	2	2,096	1								
		33	More than 30 hrs	88	18	2,890	10	6,929	15	19,345	11								
		Total		463	100	29,737	100	46,926	100	181,336	100								

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	121	25	6,411	20	14,675	33	51,186	28	5.5	5.2	.03	4.5 **	.16	4.5 **	.16		
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	186	41	14,610	50	20,114	42	85,153	46									
		8	6-10 hrs	85	19	4,833	17	6,943	15	26,203	15									
		13	11-15 hrs	32	7	1,930	6	2,543	5	9,520	5									
		18	16-20 hrs	20	4	877	3	1,158	2	4,231	2									
		23	21-25 hrs	12	3	444	1	534	1	2,037	1									
		28	26-30 hrs	0	0	217	1	288	1	972	1									
		33	More than 30 hrs	6	1	466	2	740	2	2,289	1									
		Total		462	100	29,788	100	46,995	100	181,591	100									
17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																				
	reading	1	Very little	93	20	5,430	20	5,782	13	25,926	15	2.5	2.6	-.05	2.9 ***	-.29	2.8 ***	-.20		
		2	Some	141	31	9,478	32	13,222	28	54,035	30									
		3	About half	136	29	7,716	25	13,327	28	49,519	27									
		4	Most	69	15	4,859	16	9,918	21	35,727	19									
		5	Almost all	21	5	2,166	7	4,541	10	15,686	8									
		Total		460	100	29,649	100	46,790	100	180,893	100									
	tmreadinghrs											6.0	6.4	-.07	7.6 ***	-.23	7.2 ***	-.19		
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprphrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)																			
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	3	1	162	1	191	0	752	0									
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	261	57	15,784	54	21,412	46	85,530	48									
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	114	26	7,958	27	13,290	28	51,771	28									
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	32	7	2,612	8	5,205	11	19,127	10									
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	24	5	1,472	5	3,079	7	11,297	6									
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	21	4	975	3	2,250	5	7,893	4									
		7	More than 25 hrs	2	0	575	2	1,186	3	3,893	2									
		Total		457	100	29,538	100	46,613	100	180,263	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																			
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	14	3	1,594	6	2,203	5	8,778	5	3.2	3.0 *** Δ	.20	3.1 *** Δ	.16	3.0 *** Δ	.18	
		2	Some	84	18	6,171	21	9,198	20	36,648	21								
		3	Quite a bit	161	36	11,335	38	18,415	39	70,995	39								
		4	Very much	201	43	10,626	35	17,068	36	64,767	35								
		Total	460	100	29,726	100	46,884	100	181,188	100									
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	24	5	1,974	7	3,285	8	12,339	8	3.1	3.0 *** Δ	.17	2.9 *** Δ	.20	2.9 *** Δ	.21	
		2	Some	83	18	6,614	23	10,464	23	41,372	23								
		3	Quite a bit	165	37	10,993	36	17,528	37	68,250	37								
		4	Very much	186	40	10,100	34	15,545	32	59,058	32								
		Total	458	100	29,681	100	46,822	100	181,019	100									
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	6	1	681	3	1,158	3	4,013	3	3.4	3.3 *** Δ	.17	3.3 *** Δ	.19	3.3 *** Δ	.17	
		2	Some	47	10	3,816	13	5,988	13	22,290	13								
		3	Quite a bit	150	33	11,045	37	17,710	38	67,979	37								
		4	Very much	257	55	14,146	48	21,993	46	86,754	47								
		Total	460	100	29,688	100	46,849	100	181,036	100									
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	36	8	2,208	7	4,357	9	15,909	9	3.0	3.0	-.01	2.9	.08	2.9	.06	
		2	Some	111	25	6,753	22	11,693	24	44,414	24								
		3	Quite a bit	131	29	10,231	34	15,709	34	61,126	34								
		4	Very much	179	39	10,485	36	15,084	33	59,560	34								
		Total	457	100	29,677	100	46,843	100	181,009	100									
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	23	5	2,257	8	3,506	8	13,889	8	3.2	3.0 *** Δ	.25	3.0 *** Δ	.24	3.0 *** Δ	.27	
		2	Some	67	15	6,447	22	10,086	22	40,733	23								
		3	Quite a bit	154	34	10,253	34	16,243	34	62,579	34								
		4	Very much	215	46	10,717	36	17,020	36	63,854	35								
		Total	459	100	29,674	100	46,855	100	181,055	100									
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	13	3	1,315	5	2,733	7	8,831	6	3.3	3.1 *** Δ	.21	3.0 *** Δ	.29	3.0 *** Δ	.26	
		2	Some	71	16	5,761	20	9,355	21	35,804	21								
		3	Quite a bit	148	33	11,150	37	17,334	36	69,297	38								
		4	Very much	227	49	11,450	38	17,398	36	67,043	36								
		Total	459	100	29,676	100	46,820	100	180,975	100									

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Frequency Distributions^a

Statistical Comparisons^b

Your seniors compared with

				JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023		JSU		Southeast Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2022 & 2023	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^c	Values ^d	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	Mean	Effect size ^e	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	29	6	2,918	11	4,303	10	16,861	11	3.1	2.9 *** Δ	.23	2.9 *** Δ	.22	2.9 *** Δ	.23	
		2	Some	88	20	6,950	24	10,862	24	42,272	24								
		3	Quite a bit	145	33	10,029	33	16,183	34	63,239	34								
		4	Very much	193	41	9,763	32	15,461	32	58,528	31								
		Total	455	100	29,660	100	46,809	100	180,900	100									
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	23	5	2,416	9	3,978	10	14,768	9	3.1	2.9 *** Δ	.15	2.9 *** Δ	.17	2.9 *** Δ	.17	
		2	Some	95	21	6,965	24	10,894	24	43,254	24								
		3	Quite a bit	161	36	10,063	33	15,935	33	63,255	34								
		4	Very much	178	38	10,219	34	16,005	33	59,673	32								
		Total	457	100	29,663	100	46,812	100	180,950	100									
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobolve	1	Very little	24	5	2,352	8	3,965	9	14,565	9	3.1	2.9 *** Δ	.17	2.9 *** Δ	.23	2.9 *** Δ	.22	
		2	Some	92	20	7,170	24	11,675	25	45,488	25								
		3	Quite a bit	159	36	10,240	34	16,642	35	64,936	35								
		4	Very much	183	39	9,921	33	14,553	31	56,041	31								
		Total	458	100	29,683	100	46,835	100	181,030	100									
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	35	7	3,420	13	5,261	12	20,438	12	3.0	2.8 *** Δ	.22	2.8 *** Δ	.22	2.8 *** Δ	.23	
		2	Some	104	23	8,033	27	12,611	27	50,308	28								
		3	Quite a bit	151	34	9,501	31	15,455	32	59,823	32								
		4	Very much	166	36	8,771	29	13,549	28	50,654	28								
		Total	456	100	29,725	100	46,876	100	181,223	100									
19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	9	2	833	3	1,401	3	5,335	3	3.3	3.2 *** Δ	.18	3.2 *** Δ	.18	3.2 *** Δ	.19	
		2	Fair	34	8	3,988	14	6,532	14	24,756	14								
		3	Good	212	47	13,320	44	20,419	43	81,028	44								
		4	Excellent	206	44	11,638	39	18,657	40	70,549	39								
		Total		461	100	29,779	100	47,009	100	181,668	100								
20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	18	4	1,356	5	2,436	5	9,385	5	3.3	3.2 * Δ	.10	3.2 ** Δ	.12	3.2 ** Δ	.15	
		2	Probably no	36	8	3,758	12	6,248	13	24,653	13								
		3	Probably yes	190	42	11,874	39	18,389	39	73,717	40								
		4	Definitely yes	216	46	12,949	44	20,104	43	74,621	41								
		Total		460	100	29,937	100	47,177	100	182,376	100								

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
1 a. askquest	614	2.78	2.74	2.75	2.78	.033	.003	.003	.001	.82	.85	.87	.85	626	623	615	.213	.333	.934	.05	.04	.00
b. CLaskhelp	610	2.45	2.50	2.27	2.45	.037	.004	.003	.002	.91	.91	.96	.92	62,768	85,948	340,294	.133	.000	.975	-.06	.18	.00
c. CLexplain	609	2.59	2.57	2.34	2.52	.035	.003	.003	.002	.85	.86	.93	.89	62,611	618	339,457	.707	.000	.062	.02	.27	.08
d. CLstudy	605	2.31	2.38	2.16	2.33	.040	.004	.003	.002	.98	.98	.99	.98	62,177	85,155	337,092	.096	.000	.638	-.07	.16	-.02
e. CLproject	600	2.68	2.55	2.35	2.54	.036	.004	.003	.002	.87	.89	.97	.91	61,675	610	601	.000	.000	.000	.14	.34	.16
f. present	601	2.39	2.13	2.17	2.20	.038	.004	.003	.002	.93	.90	.93	.90	611	84,339	602	.000	.000	.000	.28	.24	.21
2 a. RIintegrate	588	2.54	2.57	2.54	2.60	.037	.004	.003	.002	.90	.88	.88	.87	60,260	82,955	328,307	.372	.865	.081	-.04	-.01	-.07
b. RIsocietal	581	2.51	2.57	2.58	2.60	.039	.004	.003	.002	.93	.90	.90	.89	59,394	82,003	582	.109	.069	.013	-.07	-.08	-.11
c. RIdiverse	575	2.53	2.62	2.57	2.63	.040	.004	.003	.002	.95	.92	.93	.91	58,528	81,131	576	.030	.298	.013	-.09	-.04	-.11
d. RIownview	563	2.84	2.80	2.79	2.80	.035	.003	.003	.001	.84	.82	.82	.81	57,512	80,039	316,326	.301	.152	.254	.04	.06	.05
e. RIperspect	552	2.97	2.92	2.91	2.93	.035	.003	.003	.001	.82	.80	.81	.79	56,214	78,674	310,176	.162	.094	.199	.06	.07	.05
f. RInewview	537	2.85	2.85	2.87	2.87	.035	.003	.003	.001	.81	.81	.80	.80	55,065	77,227	304,319	.916	.536	.435	.00	-.03	-.03
g. RIconnect	531	2.97	3.03	3.05	3.06	.035	.003	.003	.001	.80	.76	.76	.75	54,106	76,211	299,999	.064	.023	.006	-.08	-.10	-.12
3 a. SFcareer	532	2.61	2.34	2.30	2.30	.041	.004	.003	.002	.95	.95	.95	.94	54,069	76,115	299,531	.000	.000	.000	.28	.32	.32
b. SFotherwork	528	2.06	1.86	1.78	1.83	.045	.004	.003	.002	1.04	.96	.94	.94	536	533	528	.000	.000	.000	.21	.30	.25
c. SFdiscuss	525	2.18	2.04	1.99	2.03	.042	.004	.003	.002	.96	.94	.94	.93	52,971	531	526	.001	.000	.000	.14	.20	.16
d. SFperform	521	2.39	2.19	2.19	2.16	.042	.004	.003	.002	.95	.91	.92	.91	530	527	522	.000	.000	.000	.22	.22	.26
4 a. memorize	518	2.94	2.96	2.86	2.89	.036	.004	.003	.002	.82	.80	.83	.82	52,375	74,072	291,355	.691	.031	.170	-.02	.09	.06
b. HOapply	510	2.85	2.91	2.87	2.91	.037	.004	.003	.002	.83	.82	.81	.81	52,030	73,456	511	.104	.505	.095	-.07	-.03	-.08
c. HOanalyze	501	2.94	2.89	2.88	2.91	.036	.004	.003	.002	.80	.82	.82	.81	51,284	72,373	285,347	.249	.109	.437	.05	.07	.03
d. HOevaluate	504	3.01	2.89	2.91	2.91	.035	.004	.003	.002	.79	.82	.81	.81	514	71,838	283,357	.001	.010	.007	.14	.11	.12
e. HOform	499	2.98	2.90	2.91	2.92	.036	.004	.003	.002	.81	.81	.80	.80	50,575	71,409	281,673	.028	.089	.106	.10	.08	.07
5 a. ETgoals	493	3.05	3.03	3.06	3.05	.035	.004	.003	.001	.79	.79	.80	.79	50,172	70,792	279,573	.604	.680	.919	.02	-.02	.00
b. ETorganize	491	2.99	2.94	2.96	2.97	.040	.004	.003	.002	.88	.85	.87	.84	49,931	70,475	278,382	.154	.398	.505	.06	.04	.03
c. ETexample	491	3.04	2.99	2.98	3.00	.038	.004	.003	.002	.85	.83	.86	.83	49,805	70,334	277,787	.143	.103	.235	.07	.07	.05
d. ETdraftfb	491	3.12	2.82	2.86	2.83	.038	.004	.003	.002	.85	.91	.92	.91	501	498	492	.000	.000	.000	.33	.28	.32
e. ETfeedback	486	3.02	2.70	2.80	2.74	.040	.004	.003	.002	.89	.92	.92	.91	496	493	487	.000	.000	.000	.35	.24	.31
f. eterriteria	480	3.07	2.97	3.02	2.99	.039	.004	.003	.002	.86	.83	.85	.83	488	69,224	481	.013	.239	.041	.12	.05	.10
g. etreview	481	3.07	2.96	3.00	2.98	.037	.004	.003	.002	.81	.80	.82	.80	48,870	68,977	272,621	.004	.070	.017	.13	.08	.11
h. etprefer	479	2.80	2.63	2.70	2.66	.041	.004	.003	.002	.89	.88	.89	.87	48,703	68,842	271,914	.000	.008	.000	.20	.12	.16
i. etdemonstrate	480	3.14	3.07	3.08	3.08	.039	.004	.003	.002	.86	.81	.82	.80	487	485	480	.081	.144	.121	.09	.07	.08

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
6 a. QRconclude	474	2.69	2.67	2.60	2.62	.041	.004	.003	.002	.89	.86	.88	.87	47,578	67,369	266,208	.645	.020	.072	.02	.11	.08
b. QRproblem	470	2.44	2.43	2.40	2.41	.045	.004	.004	.002	.98	.93	.93	.92	477	475	470	.795	.346	.434	.01	.05	.04
c. QRevaluate	468	2.42	2.42	2.35	2.39	.044	.004	.004	.002	.95	.90	.91	.90	476	473	469	.938	.118	.478	.00	.08	.03
7 a. wrshortnum	467	5.69	5.92	6.32	6.51	.227	.026	.022	.011	4.91	5.53	5.75	5.78	478	475	468	.297	.006	.000	-.04	-.11	-.14
b. wrmednum	464	2.18	2.18	2.48	2.45	.169	.017	.015	.007	3.65	3.57	3.87	3.74	46,670	65,813	261,303	.976	.100	.123	.00	-.08	-.07
c. wrlongnum	464	1.09	1.08	1.27	1.17	.151	.015	.014	.007	3.26	3.22	3.60	3.37	46,679	65,911	261,503	.955	.296	.586	.00	-.05	-.03
— wrpages	462	50.89	51.03	57.06	56.24	3.834	.375	.346	.164	82.39	80.28	88.25	83.53	46,398	65,416	259,753	.970	.134	.169	.00	-.07	-.06
8 a. DDrace	464	3.04	3.02	2.87	2.99	.042	.004	.004	.002	.90	.91	.97	.92	46,637	470	261,397	.504	.000	.196	.03	.18	.06
b. DDeconomic	464	3.05	3.01	2.86	2.97	.041	.004	.004	.002	.88	.88	.94	.89	46,527	470	260,750	.323	.000	.046	.05	.21	.09
c. DDreligion	462	2.86	2.94	2.78	2.88	.044	.004	.004	.002	.95	.93	.98	.94	46,473	468	260,576	.057	.065	.570	-.09	.08	-.03
d. DDpolitical	463	2.88	2.87	2.69	2.77	.043	.004	.004	.002	.93	.94	.98	.95	46,467	469	464	.817	.000	.014	.01	.19	.11
e. ddsexorient	465	2.91	2.87	2.71	2.81	.045	.004	.004	.002	.98	.96	1.02	.98	46,439	471	260,210	.393	.000	.037	.04	.20	.10
f. ddcountry	462	2.64	2.59	2.49	2.62	.045	.004	.004	.002	.97	.96	1.00	.97	46,493	65,681	260,543	.249	.001	.596	.05	.15	.02
9 a. LSreading	463	2.99	2.94	2.99	2.97	.035	.004	.003	.002	.76	.78	.79	.78	472	65,172	258,516	.183	.972	.626	.06	.00	.02
b. LSnotes	461	2.98	2.94	2.93	2.90	.041	.004	.003	.002	.88	.87	.88	.88	46,111	65,135	258,388	.298	.238	.058	.05	.06	.09
c. LSsummary	461	2.92	2.88	2.88	2.85	.038	.004	.003	.002	.82	.85	.86	.85	46,049	65,105	258,266	.314	.299	.105	.05	.05	.08
10 challenge	453	5.26	5.32	5.40	5.36	.065	.006	.005	.002	1.38	1.27	1.29	1.25	459	457	453	.358	.034	.132	-.05	-.11	-.08
11 a. intern ^l	452	4%	7%	7%	8%	.009	.001	.001	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.005	.004	.002	-.15	-.15	-.17
b. leader ^l	448	8%	10%	9%	10%	.013	.001	.001	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.257	.655	.198	-.06	-.02	-.06
c. learncom ^l	450	6%	12%	9%	11%	.011	.002	.001	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.051	.001	-.21	-.10	-.19
d. abroad ^l	446	2%	3%	2%	3%	.007	.001	.001	.000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.253	.695	.414	-.06	-.02	-.04
e. research ^l	449	7%	6%	5%	5%	.012	.001	.001	.000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.601	.080	.235	.02	.08	.05
f. capstone ^l	447	3%	3%	3%	2%	.008	.001	.001	.000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.843	.533	.369	.01	.03	.04
12 servcourse	447	1.72	1.63	1.66	1.64	.039	.003	.003	.001	.82	.71	.74	.72	453	451	447	.022	.114	.053	.13	.08	.10
13 a. QIstudent	431	5.21	5.37	5.32	5.37	.070	.006	.006	.003	1.46	1.36	1.46	1.37	438	58,873	432	.026	.123	.024	-.12	-.07	-.12
b. QIadvisor	438	5.82	5.39	5.48	5.40	.070	.008	.006	.003	1.47	1.60	1.59	1.58	447	445	439	.000	.000	.000	.27	.22	.27
c. QIfaculty	434	5.52	5.33	5.47	5.41	.066	.007	.006	.003	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.35	44,300	61,908	247,654	.004	.505	.113	.14	.03	.08
d. QIstaff	401	5.10	5.12	5.24	5.16	.082	.008	.007	.003	1.64	1.58	1.62	1.58	40,380	53,105	222,653	.820	.091	.447	-.01	-.08	-.04
e. QIadmin	414	5.35	5.07	5.27	5.15	.075	.008	.007	.003	1.52	1.60	1.60	1.58	41,022	57,665	229,699	.000	.355	.010	.17	.05	.13

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
14 a. empstudy	441	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.05	.038	.004	.003	.002	.79	.76	.76	.76	44,715	63,161	250,878	.980	.985	.828	.00	.00	-.01
b. SEacademic	439	3.04	2.94	2.96	2.94	.042	.004	.003	.002	.88	.84	.87	.84	44,609	63,008	250,188	.010	.040	.012	.12	.10	.12
c. SElearnsup	438	3.09	3.01	3.00	2.99	.045	.004	.004	.002	.94	.90	.93	.91	445	62,873	439	.076	.027	.024	.09	.11	.11
d. SEdiverse	441	2.85	2.72	2.69	2.72	.044	.004	.004	.002	.92	.94	.97	.94	449	447	441	.005	.000	.004	.13	.16	.13
e. SEsocial	438	2.93	2.95	2.82	2.89	.044	.004	.004	.002	.92	.87	.93	.89	445	62,647	249,251	.581	.014	.384	-.03	.12	.04
f. SEwellness	440	3.03	2.88	2.80	2.82	.042	.004	.004	.002	.89	.90	.93	.91	44,420	446	441	.001	.000	.000	.17	.24	.23
g. SEonacad	440	2.58	2.30	2.33	2.28	.046	.005	.004	.002	.98	.98	.99	.97	44,327	62,453	248,542	.000	.000	.000	.29	.25	.30
h. SEactivities	439	2.88	2.90	2.59	2.76	.044	.004	.004	.002	.92	.90	1.02	.95	44,296	446	440	.686	.000	.005	-.02	.28	.13
i. SEevents	439	2.51	2.44	2.34	2.41	.048	.005	.004	.002	1.01	.96	.99	.96	446	62,350	440	.119	.000	.038	.08	.17	.10
15 a. sbmyself	439	3.25	3.21	3.22	3.20	.032	.003	.003	.001	.68	.68	.69	.69	44,311	62,332	248,242	.284	.476	.190	.05	.03	.06
b. sbvalued	439	2.99	2.93	3.02	2.96	.035	.004	.003	.002	.74	.75	.74	.75	44,211	62,224	247,874	.087	.514	.325	.08	-.03	.05
c. sbcommunity	439	3.02	2.96	2.97	2.96	.036	.004	.003	.002	.76	.77	.77	.77	44,269	62,264	248,105	.086	.142	.086	.08	.07	.08
16 a. tmprephrs	437	13.00	14.30	14.29	14.85	.357	.039	.033	.016	7.47	8.06	8.18	8.18	446	443	438	.000	.000	.000	-.16	-.16	-.23
b. tmcocurrhrs	437	6.51	5.42	4.78	5.43	.382	.033	.029	.014	8.00	6.88	7.08	7.05	443	441	438	.005	.000	.005	.16	.24	.15
c. tmworkonhrs	436	3.35	2.30	2.16	2.47	.356	.028	.023	.012	7.44	5.84	5.62	5.83	441	439	436	.003	.001	.014	.18	.21	.15
d. tmworkoffhrs	437	7.84	6.37	9.11	6.57	.510	.048	.050	.021	10.66	10.08	12.31	10.55	444	445	247,036	.004	.013	.012	.15	-.10	.12
— tmworkhrs	436	11.16	8.65	11.26	9.01	.614	.057	.054	.024	12.84	11.87	13.29	12.07	443	61,726	437	.000	.876	.001	.21	-.01	.18
e. tmservicehrs	434	2.99	2.39	2.27	2.23	.257	.023	.020	.009	5.35	4.75	4.89	4.70	440	438	435	.020	.006	.003	.13	.15	.16
f. tmrelaxhrs	436	12.37	12.70	11.68	12.32	.419	.041	.035	.017	8.75	8.53	8.57	8.45	44,006	61,963	246,788	.430	.092	.892	-.04	.08	.01
g. tmcarehrs	436	3.17	2.51	5.31	3.32	.332	.031	.041	.016	6.94	6.40	10.07	7.84	443	448	246,260	.050	.000	.693	.10	-.21	-.02
h. tmcommutehrs	434	7.07	4.62	3.88	3.92	.412	.030	.025	.012	8.59	6.31	6.15	5.98	438	436	434	.000	.000	.000	.39	.52	.53
17 reading	431	2.35	2.40	2.74	2.63	.051	.005	.005	.002	1.06	1.06	1.12	1.10	43,862	437	432	.337	.000	.000	-.05	-.35	-.26
— tmreadinghrs	430	4.94	5.43	6.63	6.40	.246	.025	.024	.012	5.09	5.21	6.03	5.74	43,677	437	431	.053	.000	.000	-.09	-.28	-.25

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

First-Year Students

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
18 a. pgwrite	431	3.00	2.79	2.88	2.82	.041	.004	.003	.002	.85	.88	.86	.87	439	436	432	.000	.004	.000	.23	.14	.21
b. pgspeak	429	2.94	2.68	2.76	2.69	.042	.004	.004	.002	.88	.93	.91	.92	438	435	430	.000	.000	.000	.29	.20	.28
c. pgthink	429	3.13	3.06	3.08	3.08	.039	.004	.003	.002	.80	.81	.80	.80	43,767	61,619	245,583	.079	.193	.142	.09	.06	.07
d. pganalyze	429	2.74	2.77	2.70	2.70	.046	.004	.004	.002	.95	.92	.94	.94	43,751	61,632	245,502	.594	.294	.316	-.03	.05	.05
e. pgwork	430	2.79	2.62	2.68	2.62	.047	.005	.004	.002	.97	.96	.97	.96	43,761	61,608	245,577	.000	.011	.000	.18	.12	.18
f. pgothers	428	2.95	2.80	2.80	2.81	.044	.004	.004	.002	.91	.89	.91	.89	43,747	61,599	245,557	.000	.001	.001	.17	.17	.16
g. pgvalues	427	2.84	2.69	2.72	2.71	.044	.005	.004	.002	.91	.95	.94	.93	435	432	427	.001	.008	.003	.16	.13	.14
h. pgdiverse	428	2.98	2.81	2.82	2.82	.043	.004	.004	.002	.89	.93	.93	.92	436	434	429	.000	.000	.000	.19	.17	.18
i. pgprobolve	430	2.80	2.68	2.67	2.67	.047	.004	.004	.002	.97	.93	.93	.93	43,808	61,595	245,715	.006	.004	.002	.13	.14	.15
j. pgcitizen	428	2.82	2.64	2.66	2.65	.046	.005	.004	.002	.95	.95	.95	.94	43,894	61,787	246,238	.000	.001	.000	.18	.16	.18
19 evalexp	432	3.09	3.06	3.10	3.08	.037	.004	.003	.001	.76	.75	.75	.74	44,111	61,939	247,049	.406	.760	.771	.04	-.01	.01
20 sameinst	431	3.13	3.16	3.18	3.15	.040	.004	.003	.002	.82	.81	.80	.80	44,351	62,296	248,303	.435	.182	.626	-.04	-.06	-.02
21 returnexp ^l	432	84%	88%	87%	88%	.0178	.0015	.0013	.0007	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.005	.023	.010	-.13	-.10	-.12

IPEDS: 101480

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
1 a. askquest	568	3.21	3.01	3.02	3.04	.035	.003	.003	.001	.83	.89	.91	.88	72,369	104,041	398,688	.000	.000	.000	.22	.21	.19
b. CLaskhelp	567	2.52	2.48	2.29	2.39	.042	.004	.003	.002	.99	.96	.99	.97	72,031	103,780	567	.262	.000	.002	.05	.23	.14
c. CLexplain	565	2.81	2.68	2.49	2.60	.039	.003	.003	.001	.94	.92	.97	.94	71,799	571	396,485	.001	.000	.000	.14	.33	.23
d. CLstudy	566	2.58	2.41	2.21	2.31	.045	.004	.003	.002	1.07	1.03	1.03	1.03	573	570	566	.000	.000	.000	.16	.36	.26
e. CLproject	562	2.87	2.82	2.60	2.75	.042	.004	.003	.002	1.00	.95	1.04	.98	71,049	568	392,463	.198	.000	.004	.05	.26	.12
f. present	562	2.57	2.55	2.51	2.57	.041	.004	.003	.002	.98	.97	1.00	.97	70,868	102,318	391,744	.635	.150	.990	.02	.06	.00
2 a. RIintegrate	557	3.00	2.92	2.90	2.93	.035	.003	.003	.001	.83	.87	.88	.86	566	563	558	.036	.006	.044	.08	.11	.08
b. RIsocietal	552	2.92	2.77	2.81	2.82	.037	.004	.003	.001	.87	.94	.92	.92	561	558	553	.000	.003	.005	.16	.12	.11
c. RIdiverse	545	2.80	2.62	2.66	2.68	.041	.004	.003	.002	.95	1.01	.98	.98	554	550	546	.000	.001	.004	.18	.14	.12
d. Rlownview	543	3.04	2.87	2.87	2.88	.035	.003	.003	.001	.82	.86	.85	.84	551	548	543	.000	.000	.000	.21	.20	.19
e. Rlperspect	537	3.13	2.99	2.99	3.00	.032	.003	.003	.001	.74	.84	.82	.82	67,285	97,885	374,318	.000	.000	.000	.16	.17	.16
f. RInewview	530	3.10	2.98	2.98	2.99	.035	.003	.003	.001	.81	.81	.81	.80	538	535	531	.001	.000	.001	.14	.15	.14
g. RIconnect	525	3.32	3.19	3.22	3.22	.030	.003	.002	.001	.69	.75	.74	.74	65,535	95,721	365,752	.000	.001	.001	.17	.14	.14
3 a. SFcareer	526	2.76	2.46	2.43	2.43	.043	.004	.003	.002	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	65,494	95,642	365,417	.000	.000	.000	.30	.33	.33
b. SFotherwork	526	2.18	2.02	1.91	1.97	.048	.004	.003	.002	1.11	1.05	1.03	1.04	532	530	526	.001	.000	.000	.15	.27	.20
c. SFdiscuss	519	2.35	2.19	2.10	2.15	.046	.004	.003	.002	1.05	1.00	.99	.98	525	523	519	.000	.000	.000	.16	.25	.21
d. SFperform	519	2.51	2.25	2.24	2.21	.045	.004	.003	.002	1.02	.96	.96	.95	525	523	519	.000	.000	.000	.27	.28	.32
4 a. memorize	511	2.97	2.84	2.74	2.75	.039	.003	.003	.002	.88	.88	.89	.90	519	516	512	.001	.000	.000	.15	.27	.25
b. HOapply	510	3.18	3.08	3.07	3.08	.036	.003	.003	.001	.82	.82	.81	.80	517	515	511	.005	.002	.004	.13	.14	.13
c. HOanalyze	505	3.17	3.05	3.05	3.05	.037	.003	.003	.001	.83	.83	.82	.82	512	510	506	.003	.002	.003	.14	.14	.14
d. HOevaluate	503	3.13	2.96	3.00	2.98	.036	.004	.003	.001	.82	.88	.84	.86	62,700	91,805	351,473	.000	.000	.000	.20	.16	.18
e. HOform	502	3.12	3.00	3.02	3.01	.037	.003	.003	.001	.82	.84	.81	.82	62,288	91,351	349,641	.001	.004	.002	.15	.13	.14
5 a. ETgoals	500	3.34	3.15	3.15	3.15	.035	.003	.003	.001	.78	.80	.81	.79	61,830	90,788	347,498	.000	.000	.000	.23	.24	.24
b. ETorganize	501	3.21	3.06	3.05	3.06	.038	.003	.003	.001	.84	.85	.87	.84	61,634	90,504	501	.000	.000	.000	.17	.18	.17
c. ETexample	502	3.25	3.12	3.07	3.09	.036	.003	.003	.001	.81	.85	.87	.85	61,498	90,399	345,857	.000	.000	.000	.16	.21	.19
d. ETdraftfb	496	3.14	2.87	2.86	2.85	.040	.004	.003	.002	.89	.96	.96	.96	505	502	497	.000	.000	.000	.28	.29	.30
e. ETfeedback	498	3.12	2.85	2.87	2.85	.038	.004	.003	.002	.85	.93	.93	.92	506	503	498	.000	.000	.000	.30	.27	.30
f. etercriteria	495	3.30	3.08	3.10	3.08	.035	.003	.003	.001	.78	.85	.85	.84	60,738	89,395	342,092	.000	.000	.000	.26	.24	.27
g. etreview	495	3.23	3.08	3.07	3.07	.036	.003	.003	.001	.81	.82	.84	.82	60,537	89,058	496	.000	.000	.000	.19	.20	.20
h. etprefer	493	2.96	2.78	2.80	2.79	.042	.004	.003	.002	.93	.91	.91	.90	60,426	88,991	340,513	.000	.000	.000	.20	.17	.19
i. etdemonstrate	496	3.29	3.16	3.14	3.15	.036	.003	.003	.001	.79	.81	.83	.81	60,433	88,890	340,138	.000	.000	.000	.16	.19	.18

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
6 a. QRconclude	493	2.73	2.73	2.67	2.69	.043	.004	.003	.002	.95	.92	.92	.92	59,396	87,689	335,313	.971	.171	.335	.00	.06	.04
b. QRproblem	488	2.69	2.54	2.51	2.52	.044	.004	.003	.002	.98	.98	.96	.97	59,091	87,330	333,945	.001	.000	.000	.15	.19	.18
c. QRevaluate	486	2.59	2.53	2.46	2.50	.045	.004	.003	.002	.99	.95	.94	.94	58,823	490	486	.124	.003	.043	.07	.14	.10
7 a. wrshortnum	487	5.82	6.79	7.55	7.57	.281	.026	.022	.012	6.20	6.36	6.58	6.66	58,718	86,613	488	.001	.000	.000	-.15	-.26	-.26
b. wrmednum	482	2.81	3.28	3.78	3.61	.193	.019	.016	.008	4.23	4.58	4.71	4.64	58,497	488	483	.024	.000	.000	-.10	-.21	-.17
c. wrlongnum	481	1.66	1.97	2.13	2.05	.179	.017	.014	.007	3.92	4.08	4.11	4.03	58,540	486	330,767	.093	.009	.034	-.08	-.11	-.10
— wrpages	478	64.48	75.76	84.41	81.82	4.529	.427	.356	.178	99.03	102.62	103.80	102.06	58,122	483	479	.017	.000	.000	-.11	-.19	-.17
8 a. DDrace	483	3.20	3.08	2.96	3.02	.041	.004	.003	.002	.89	.92	.96	.93	58,501	86,418	330,589	.007	.000	.000	.12	.25	.19
b. DDeconomic	482	3.17	3.07	2.93	3.01	.040	.004	.003	.002	.88	.89	.93	.90	58,340	86,165	329,846	.009	.000	.000	.12	.26	.19
c. DDreligion	482	2.97	2.97	2.83	2.90	.043	.004	.003	.002	.94	.94	.97	.95	58,289	487	329,648	.970	.001	.092	.00	.14	.08
d. DDpolitical	483	3.08	2.92	2.78	2.83	.042	.004	.003	.002	.93	.95	.98	.96	58,261	488	484	.000	.000	.000	.17	.31	.27
e. ddsexorient	480	2.96	2.86	2.75	2.81	.045	.004	.003	.002	.98	.98	1.00	.98	58,172	485	329,058	.035	.000	.001	.10	.21	.15
f. ddcountry	482	2.59	2.70	2.56	2.65	.045	.004	.003	.002	1.00	.98	1.00	.98	58,258	86,073	329,503	.016	.513	.161	-.11	.03	-.06
9 a. LSreading	481	3.20	3.05	3.09	3.08	.035	.003	.003	.001	.77	.83	.81	.82	57,843	85,675	327,776	.000	.004	.001	.19	.13	.15
b. LSnotes	483	3.22	2.95	2.92	2.88	.039	.004	.003	.002	.86	.91	.92	.92	57,843	85,605	327,618	.000	.000	.000	.30	.32	.36
c. LSsummary	480	3.20	2.95	2.94	2.91	.037	.004	.003	.002	.82	.88	.88	.88	57,828	85,544	327,353	.000	.000	.000	.29	.30	.34
10 challenge	479	5.76	5.51	5.58	5.52	.060	.006	.005	.002	1.32	1.36	1.33	1.32	57,414	84,937	325,279	.000	.003	.000	.19	.14	.19
11 a. intern ^l	475	51%	47%	43%	48%	.0230	.0021	.0017	.0009	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.128	.001	.274	.07	.15	.05
b. leader ^l	474	28%	32%	26%	32%	.0206	.0020	.0015	.0008	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.038	.276	.041	-.10	.05	-.10
c. learncom ^l	471	24%	23%	19%	22%	.0196	.0018	.0014	.0007	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.531	.016	.430	.03	.11	.04
d. abroad ^l	472	3%	8%	6%	9%	.0075	.0012	.0008	.0005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.007	.000	-.26	-.14	-.26
e. research ^l	472	19%	23%	18%	23%	.0179	.0018	.0013	.0007	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.020	.850	.044	-.11	.01	-.10
f. capstone ^l	470	31%	43%	44%	46%	.0213	.0021	.0017	.0009	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.000	.000	-.26	-.29	-.31
12 servcourse	466	1.97	1.73	1.78	1.75	.040	.003	.003	.001	.87	.75	.75	.74	56,583	83,749	321,423	.000	.000	.000	.32	.26	.30
13 a. QIstudent	452	5.66	5.62	5.60	5.59	.065	.006	.005	.002	1.39	1.35	1.40	1.36	55,567	78,822	312,391	.506	.335	.239	.03	.05	.06
b. QIadvisor	462	5.73	5.21	5.37	5.27	.074	.008	.006	.003	1.60	1.79	1.75	1.76	470	467	462	.000	.000	.000	.29	.21	.27
c. QIfaculty	461	5.80	5.50	5.58	5.53	.063	.006	.005	.002	1.35	1.41	1.44	1.40	55,948	465	317,805	.000	.000	.000	.21	.16	.19
d. QIstaff	365	5.23	5.07	5.14	5.04	.089	.008	.007	.003	1.70	1.71	1.76	1.72	46,077	65,122	259,936	.063	.321	.033	.10	.05	.11
e. QIadmin	430	5.40	5.02	5.18	5.04	.078	.008	.006	.003	1.61	1.72	1.73	1.72	52,092	76,335	294,394	.000	.009	.000	.22	.13	.21

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
14 a. empstudy	465	3.15	3.11	3.08	3.10	.035	.003	.003	.001	.76	.78	.78	.78	56,495	83,540	320,619	.308	.075	.222	.05	.08	.06
b. SEacademic	465	3.08	2.89	2.91	2.88	.040	.004	.003	.002	.86	.87	.89	.88	56,436	83,379	320,122	.000	.000	.000	.22	.19	.23
c. SElearnsup	465	2.99	2.84	2.83	2.81	.045	.004	.003	.002	.97	.95	.97	.95	56,300	83,280	319,681	.001	.000	.000	.16	.17	.19
d. SEdiverse	462	2.81	2.67	2.61	2.62	.046	.004	.004	.002	.99	.98	1.01	.99	56,251	83,115	319,196	.004	.000	.000	.14	.19	.19
e. SEsocial	461	3.00	2.87	2.72	2.78	.042	.004	.003	.002	.90	.91	.97	.93	56,217	466	462	.002	.000	.000	.14	.30	.24
f. SEwellness	460	2.98	2.76	2.68	2.69	.042	.004	.003	.002	.90	.95	.98	.96	468	465	461	.000	.000	.000	.23	.31	.31
g. SEonacad	460	2.44	2.15	2.17	2.12	.048	.004	.004	.002	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.00	466	464	460	.000	.000	.000	.28	.27	.32
h. SEactivities	461	2.86	2.74	2.43	2.58	.044	.004	.004	.002	.95	.97	1.04	1.00	56,008	467	462	.006	.000	.000	.13	.42	.29
i. SEevents	458	2.47	2.35	2.27	2.31	.048	.004	.003	.002	1.03	.99	1.00	.98	464	462	458	.017	.000	.001	.12	.20	.17
15 a. sbmyself	462	3.39	3.30	3.30	3.27	.031	.003	.003	.001	.66	.72	.72	.73	56,047	82,734	318,111	.005	.008	.000	.13	.12	.16
b. sbvalued	463	3.11	2.92	2.98	2.92	.038	.004	.003	.002	.81	.85	.84	.85	55,974	82,669	317,887	.000	.001	.000	.22	.15	.22
c. sbcommunity	461	3.11	2.97	2.95	2.94	.036	.004	.003	.001	.78	.83	.84	.84	55,997	82,790	318,202	.000	.000	.000	.17	.19	.20
16 a. tmprephrs	459	14.53	15.23	15.38	15.67	.415	.038	.031	.016	8.89	8.83	8.80	8.81	55,862	82,490	317,235	.094	.041	.006	-.08	-.10	-.13
b. tmcocurrhrs	461	4.83	5.07	4.19	4.96	.339	.031	.025	.013	7.27	7.19	7.03	7.25	55,744	464	316,677	.474	.062	.697	-.03	.09	-.02
c. tmworkonhrs	462	2.58	3.29	2.70	3.34	.299	.030	.022	.012	6.43	7.09	6.39	6.85	470	82,383	462	.018	.671	.011	-.10	-.02	-.11
d. tmworkoffhrs	460	14.73	13.03	15.57	12.99	.633	.056	.048	.024	13.58	13.20	13.73	13.26	466	82,443	316,908	.008	.189	.005	.13	-.06	.13
— tmworkhrs	458	17.32	16.28	18.25	16.30	.637	.059	.048	.024	13.63	13.75	13.84	13.53	55,593	82,132	315,829	.109	.150	.107	.08	-.07	.08
e. tmservicehrs	460	3.09	3.16	2.96	2.94	.254	.025	.020	.010	5.46	5.78	5.66	5.50	55,714	82,331	316,645	.793	.621	.553	-.01	.02	.03
f. tmrelaxhrs	459	10.31	11.35	10.52	11.12	.376	.036	.028	.015	8.07	8.36	8.12	8.21	55,723	82,382	316,637	.008	.577	.036	-.12	-.03	-.10
g. tmcarehrs	460	8.39	5.53	8.14	6.13	.592	.045	.043	.020	12.68	10.48	12.26	11.04	464	82,322	460	.000	.654	.000	.27	.02	.20
h. tmcommutehrs	459	5.45	5.23	4.50	4.54	.293	.026	.021	.010	6.27	6.18	6.12	5.84	55,773	463	459	.456	.001	.002	.03	.16	.16
17 reading	457	2.53	2.59	2.87	2.76	.052	.005	.004	.002	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.17	55,519	82,065	315,590	.256	.000	.000	-.05	-.29	-.20
— tmreadinghrs	454	6.05	6.45	7.56	7.24	.274	.026	.023	.011	5.84	6.14	6.62	6.42	55,309	459	455	.164	.000	.000	-.07	-.23	-.19

NSSE 2023 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Detailed Statistics^g

Jacksonville State University

Seniors

Variable Name	N		Mean			Standard error ^h				Standard deviation ⁱ				Degrees of freedom ^j			Significance ^k			Effect size ^e		
														Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
	JSU	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	JSU	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023	Southeast Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2022 & 2023
18 a. pgwrite	457	3.20	3.02	3.06	3.04	.039	.004	.003	.002	.83	.89	.87	.88	55,631	82,245	316,109	.000	.000	.000	.20	.16	.18
b. pgspeak	455	3.12	2.96	2.93	2.93	.041	.004	.003	.002	.88	.92	.93	.93	55,561	82,154	315,794	.000	.000	.000	.17	.20	.21
c. pgthink	457	3.43	3.29	3.28	3.30	.034	.003	.003	.001	.72	.79	.80	.79	465	82,183	315,839	.000	.000	.000	.17	.19	.17
d. pganalyze	454	2.98	2.99	2.90	2.93	.046	.004	.003	.002	.98	.94	.96	.96	460	82,186	315,778	.892	.073	.206	-.01	.08	.06
e. pgwork	456	3.21	2.98	2.98	2.96	.041	.004	.003	.002	.87	.95	.95	.95	55,543	82,213	315,882	.000	.000	.000	.25	.24	.27
f. pgothers	456	3.27	3.09	3.01	3.04	.039	.004	.003	.002	.83	.88	.92	.89	55,558	82,126	315,739	.000	.000	.000	.21	.29	.26
g. pgvalues	452	3.09	2.86	2.87	2.86	.044	.004	.003	.002	.93	.99	.98	.98	459	456	452	.000	.000	.000	.23	.22	.23
h. pgdiverse	454	3.06	2.92	2.90	2.90	.041	.004	.003	.002	.88	.97	.97	.96	462	459	454	.000	.000	.000	.15	.17	.17
i. pgprobsolve	455	3.09	2.92	2.87	2.88	.042	.004	.003	.002	.89	.95	.95	.95	463	460	455	.000	.000	.000	.17	.23	.22
j. pgcitizen	453	2.98	2.76	2.76	2.75	.044	.004	.003	.002	.94	1.01	1.00	.99	461	458	454	.000	.000	.000	.22	.22	.23
19 evalexp	459	3.33	3.19	3.19	3.18	.032	.003	.003	.001	.69	.79	.80	.79	468	464	459	.000	.000	.000	.18	.18	.19
20 sameinst	458	3.30	3.21	3.20	3.17	.036	.004	.003	.002	.77	.84	.86	.86	466	463	318,523	.016	.004	.001	.10	.12	.15

IPEDS: 101480

Endnotes

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a z -test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent t -tests uses Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h . See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses z -test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from N s due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests or z -tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- l. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."